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ANALOGICAL  
PHONETIC  
SYLLABIC  
DICTIONARY

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The Analogical  
PHONETIC-SYLLABIC  
DICTIONARY

FOR THE USE OF SHORTHAND WRITERS OF ANY PHONOGRAPHIC OR  
PHONETIC SYSTEM, GIVING THE PROPER CONSONANTAL  
SYLLABICATION OF ALL THE IMPORTANT  
WORDS IN THE ENGLISH  
LANGUAGE

BY CHARLES CURRIER ✓ BEALE AND CORA E. ✓ BURBANK  
" " " "



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## FOREWORDS.

The history of shorthand is a story of progress and improvement, and the greater part of that progress and improvement has been made in the last fifty years.

To the pioneer Isaac Pitman we owe our present phonographic systems of shorthand. However much we may deplore the apparent shortsighted policy attributed to him in later years; however much we may dispute his right to the title of *Inventor* of Phonography; however much we may assert the superiority of offshoots of his system, over the original; however much we may condemn his radicalism, his frequent changes, his apparent inconsistencies; and however much we may press the claim of selfishness in attempting to prevent or crush rival authors in his own country, while enjoying all privileges of competition in this country; the statement still remains, and will always be incontrovertible, that to Isaac Pitman, English and American shorthand owes its present status. It was Isaac Pitman who developed the idea of a perfect sound-representation, which others before him had seen "as in a glass darkly." \* To his energy and perseverance, we owe a debt of gratitude, which can never be repaid, and to him we yield precedence in the long roll of stenographic worthies. But he left much which remained to be discovered or elaborated, and to the later efforts of Reed, Longley, Benn Pitman, Graham, Munson, and others, we owe much of the present efficiency of shorthand. But to Daniel L. Scott-Browne we may credit the great-

\* Many partially or wholly phonetic systems existed previously to Pitman's. In this country those of Bailey (1819), which was purely phonographic, and Towndrow (1831), which was mostly so, are notable examples.

May 13, 1910 J.H.P.

est advance in phonography since its inception ; for it was he who first carried out rationally, though unfortunately not completely, the all-important principles of *syllabication* and *analogy*. It is the perfect carrying out of these principles which makes shorthand exact and scientific. The principles of the Pitman system and its allied methods destroy the possibility of carrying out these principles *completely*, and in SIMPLIFIED PHONOGRAPHY alone can they be *always* consistently applied, for the reason, that Simplified Phonography was *adapted to these principles*, while in all other systems, the attempt has been made to *adapt these principles to the system*.

We believe, however, that the writers of *any* system would do well to replace the irregular, inconsistent, illogical style of writing, which may be the shortest, or which allows the writing of derivative words entirely different from the root or primitive word.

The great drawback to the complete utilization of the principles of analogy and syllabication, has been that no existing dictionary could be taken as an authority. The division of words into syllables in American dictionaries are given without regard to the derivation or etymology ; in English dictionaries (those published in England) while the divisions are largely superior in this respect, to American dictionaries ; still, the fact that the language is so unphonetic, tends greatly to confuse and perplex the student.

Recognizing the need of a dictionary which should give the correct *phonographic* or consonantal representation of words, we have prepared this book, with the hope that it may prove serviceable to all who look upon shorthand as something in itself worthy of study, aside from its more practical advantages, and especially to those who are ambitious to make their favorite system, whichever it may be, capable of exactitude.

We believe it will be of value to every teacher or student of phonography, and to that end, we have spared neither care nor labor, to make it accurate. It cannot, of course, be complete ; we offer it

as a step only towards that completeness which we must leave for others to accomplish; but we have endeavored, in the space to which we have been limited, to give all the *important* words which would be likely to occur in actual work, and we hope that the careful study of this book will be sufficient to enable its users to write all which are not given, in analogy with those it contains. Beyond this, we ask simply the indulgence of the user. In all cases where the syllabication would be doubtful, we have given the authority for the particular form we adopt, believing it will make the book more valuable; and in some cases, where authorities differ, we give two forms, either of which may be used. If the book shall serve the purpose for which it is intended, we shall feel amply repaid for our labors.

} C. C. B.  
} C. E. B.

## AUTHORITIES.

The following works have been consulted in the preparation of this book, to all of which we acknowledge our obligations:

The Imperial English Dictionary,	(Imp.)
Webster's Dictionary,	(W.)
Worcester's Dictionary,	(Wc.)
Nuttall's Dictionary,	(N.)
Stormonth's Dictionary,	(St.)
Hyde Clarke's Dictionary,	(H. C.)
The Century Dictionary,	(C.)
Skeat's Etymological Dictionary,	(Sk.)
Wedgewood's Etymological Dictionary,	(Wd.)

☞ When it has been deemed necessary to give the authority for the syllabifying of any word, the above abbreviations have been used.

## TO THE USER.

As some systems of shorthand have signs for sounds which others have not, it is necessary to provide for this difference.

As "Simplified Phonography," the Beale "method," was the first to carry out completely and consistently the principles of syllabication and analogy, it has been deemed proper that the consonant sounds and combinations recognized by that system, should be used as a basis, and it may need a few words of explanation, to make everything clear. Simplified Phonography has the following consonant signs which some other systems have not:

Ct    X    Q    Wh

Systems which do not have these signs, should substitute for them as follows:

Kt    Ks    Kw    W

Wherever two consonants are represented by one sign, it is placed in parenthesis; also, combinations which are represented by prefix- or affix-signs, are placed in parenthesis; thus

Catch=K(ch)    Caution=K(shn)

Syllables are separated by hyphens; but affix or prefix signs are not separated from the syllables with which they are written; thus

Deviation=D-V-(shn)    Division=D-V(shn)

A large class of words like *atone*, *ablaze*, *aggrieve*, etc., which are identical in consonant representation with the roots, *tone*, *blaze*, *grieve*, etc., are not given, in order to economize space, and search should be made under the latter class, the vowel syllable not being represented in most systems. In the same way, words like *dis-tract*, *dis-pose*, *in-tend*, *in-sight*, etc., are not given, since they would be written in analogy with *tract*, *pose*, *tend*, *sight*, etc. Other necessary remarks will be given as foot-notes.

## KEY TO SYLLABIC REPRESENTATION.

A HYPHEN at the beginning indicates the word begins with a vowel syllable, (that is, a syllable consisting of a vowel sound only); a hyphen at the end means that the words end with a vowel syllable; all other hyphens are used for the purpose of separating syllables. Remember that each consonant syllable (that is, each syllable containing a consonant) should be written in such a way that it could stand alone; no consonant syllable can consist of a hook or circle.



# A.

a, a  
 abandon, -bnd-n  
 abash, -b(sh)  
 abattoir, b-twr  
 abbey, -b  
 abbot, -bt  
 abbreviate, -brv-t  
 abdicate, b-dk-t  
 abdomen, b-d-mn  
 †abduct, b-d(ct)  
 aberration, b-r-(sh)n  
 abeyance, -b-ns  
 abhor, b-hr  
 ability, -bl-t  
 abject, b-j(ct)  
 able, -bl  
 ablution, b-l(shn)  
 abnegate, b-ng-t  
 abnormal, b-nrm-l  
 abolish, b-l-sh [Sk.]  
 abolition, b-l-(sh)n [Sk.]  
 abominable, b-mn-bl  
 abominate, b-mn-t

aboriginal, b-r-j-n-l  
 aborigines, b-r-j-n-s  
 abortion, b-r(shn)  
 abortive, b-rt-v  
 abound, b-nd  
 about, -bt [Sk.]  
 above, -bv [Sk.]  
 abrasion, -br(shn) [Wd.]  
 abrogate, b-rg-t  
 abrupt, b-rpt  
 abscess, b-ss or bs-s  
 abscond, bs-knd  
 absent, b-snt  
 absolute, b-sl-t  
 absolution, b-sl-(sh)n  
 absolve, b-slv  
 absorb, b-srb  
 absorption, b-srp(shn)  
 abstain, bs-tn  
 abstemious, bs-tm-ys or bs-tm-s  
 abstinence, \*ent; bs-tn-ns, \*nt  
 abstract, bs-tr(ct)  
 abstruse, bs-trs

†In some systems there is a stroke for the combined sound of (ct); in other systems *kt* should be understood.

\*The star (\*) indicates that for saving space, only the last syllable or syllables of a derivative word is given when the beginning is the same as the word from which it is derived; thus, "abstinence, \*ent" means "abstinence, abstinent," and the "bs-tn-ns, \*nt" means "bs-tn-ns, bs-tn-nt."

absurd, b-srd	acquaint, -qnt or k-wnt
abundance, *ant; b-nd-ns, *nt	acquiesce, -q-s or k-w-s
abuse, b-s or b-ys	acquire, -qr or k-wr
abyss, -mal; -bs, -ml	acquisition, -qs-(sh)n
academy, *ic *ician; k-dm(i), *k, *(sh)n	acquit, -qt
accede, k-sd	acre, -kr
accelerate, *ation; k-sl-r-t, *(sh)n	acid, -krd
accent, -uate; k-snt, -y-t or t	acrimonious, kr-mn-ys or -s
accept, -ance; k-spt, -ns	acrobat, kr-bt
access, -ible, *ion, -ory; k-ss, -bl, -(yn), -r(i)	acrostic, krst-kt
accident, -al; k-sd-nt, -l	act, -ion; (ct), -(yn)
‡accommodate, *ation; -km-md-t, *(sh)n	actor, (ct)-r
accompany, -km-pn(i)	acumen, k-mn
accomplice, -km-pls	acute, k-t
accomplish, -km-pl(sh)	adage, d-j
accord, -krd	adamant, d-m-nt
accost, -kst	adapt, d-pt
account, -knt	add, -ition; d-(sh)n
accredit, -krd-t	addict, -d(ct)
accrue, -kr	address, -drs
accumulate, *ation; -km-l-t, *(sh)n	adduce, -ds
accurate, *acy; -kr-t, *s(i)	adept, d-pt
accuse, -ation; -ks, -(sh)n	adequate, d-qt
accustom, -k-stm	adhere, d-hr
ace, s	adhesion, d-h(shn)
acerbity, -srb-t	adhesive, d-hs-v
ache, k	adieu, -d
achieve, -(ch)v	adipose, d-p-s
acid, s-d	adjacent, d-js-nt
acknowledge, k-n-lj	adjective, d-j(ct)-v
acme, k-m	adjoin, d-jn
acorn, -krn	adjudge, d-jj
acoustic, -kst-k	adjudicate, d-j-dk-t
	adjunct, d-jn(ct)
	adjure, d-jr
	adjust, d-jst

‡In nearly all systems, there is a prefix-sign for *accom-*, in which case it should be written *accom-md-t*, etc.

adjutant, d-jt-nt	afford, -frd
administer, d-mn-s-tr [Sk.]	afraid, -frd
administration, d-mn-s-tr(shn)	aft, ft
administrative, *or, *rix; d-mn-s	after, -ward; -f-tr, -wrđ
-trt-v, *r, *rx	again, -st; -gn, -st
admiral, -ty; d-mr-al, -t	agate, -gt
admire, d-mr	age, j
admissible, *sion; d-ms-bl, *(shn)	agent, *ency; j-nt, *ns(i)
admit, d-nt	agglutinate, *ation; -glt-n-t, *(sh)n
ado, -d	aggrandize, -grnd-z
adopt, d-pt	aggravate, -grv-t
adore, -ation; d-r, (sh)n	aggregate, *ation; -grg-t, *(sh)n
adorn, d-rn	aggress, -ion; grs, -(yn)
adroit, -drt	aghost, -gst
adult, -erant, -erate; d-lt, -r-nt, -r-t	agile, -ity; j-l, -t
advalorem, d-v-lr-m	agitate, *ation; j-t-t, *(sh)n
advance, d-vns	agnostic, -ism; g-nst-k, *ssm
advantage, -ous; d-vnt-j, -s	agony, *ize; g-n, -z
advent, -ure; d-vnt, -r	agree, -gr
adverb, -ial; d-vrb, -l or -yl	agriculture, *tural; -gr-klt-yr or r,
adverse, -ary, -ity; d-vrs, -r, -t	*yr-l or r-l
advertise, d-vrt-s	alabaster, l-bst-r
advice, d-vs	alacrity, l-kr-t
advocate, *acy; d-vk-t, *s(i)	alarm, l-rm
æsthetic, s-(th)t-k	alas, -ls
affable, *bility; f-bl, *bl-t	albino, lb-n-
affair, -fr	album, lb-m
affect, -f(ct)	albumen, *inous; lb-mn, *mn-s
affidavit, -fd-v-t	alchemy, *ist; l-km(i), *st
affiliate, -fl-yt or -t	alcohol, l-k-hl
affinity, -fn-t	alcove, l-kv
affirm, -ative, -ation; -frm, -t-v,	alert, l-rt
-(sh)n	algebra, l-j-br
affix, -fx	alias, -l-s
afflatus, -flt-s	alibi, -l-b
afflict, -fl(ct)	alien, l-yn
affluence, *ent; -fl-ns, *nt	alight, -lt

align, -ln	alphabet, l-f-bt
alike -lk	already, l-rd
aliment, l-mnt	also, l-s
alimony, l-mn(i)	altar, lt-r
alive, -lv	alter, -ation; l-tr, -(sh)n
alkali, l-k-l	altercation, l-tr-k(shn)
allay, -l	alternate, *ation, *ative; l-tr-nt, *n(shn), *nt -v
allegation, -lg-(sh)n	although, l-th
allege, -iance; -lj, -ns	alto, l-t
allegory, l-gr(i)	altogether, l-t-g(th)r
alleluia, l-l-y	alum, -inum; l-m, *mn-m
alleviate, *ation; -lv-t, *(sh)n	alumnus, l-m-ns
alliance, -l-ns	always, *ways; l-w, *ws
alligation, -lg-(sh)n	amalgam, -ate, *ation; ml-gm-t, *(sh)n
alligator, -lg-t-r	amanuensis, mn-y-ns-s
alliteration, *ative; -lt-r-(sh)n, *t-v	amateur, m-t-r
allopathy, l-p(th)(i)	amatory, m-t-r(i)
allot, -lt	amazon, -mz-n
allow, -ance; -l, -ns	ambassador, m-bs-dr
alloy, -l	amber, m-br
allspice, l-sps	ambergris, m-br-grs
allude, -ld	ambiguous, *ity; mb-g-s, *t
allure, -lr	ambition, *tious; mb-(sh)n, *(sh)s
allusion, -l(shn)	amble, m-bl
alluvial, -lv-yl or l	ambrosia, m-brs-y
ally, -l	ambulance, mb-l-ns
alma-mater, l-m-mt-r	ambuscade, m-bsk-d
almanac, l-mn-k	ambush, m-bsh
almighty, l-mt(i)	ameliorate, m-lr-t
almond, -mnd	amen, -mn
almost, l-mst	American, m-r-kn
alms, -ms	amethyst, m-(th)st
aloft, -lft	amiable, m-y-bl or m-bl
alone, -ln	amicable, m-k-bl
aloud, -ld	amid, *midst; -md, *mdst
alpaca, -l-pk-	

- ammonia, -mn-y  
 among, -m(ng)  
 amphibious, m-f-b-s  
 amphitheatre, m-f-(th)-tr  
 ample, m-pl  
 amplify, m-pl-f  
 amputate, \*ation; m-pt-t, \*(sh)n  
 amusé, -ms  
 anæsthetic, n-s-(th)t-k  
 anagram, n-grm  
 analogy, \*ical, \*gous; n-lj(i), \*k-l, \*lg-s  
 analyze, n-l-z  
 anarchy, \*chist, \*chism; n-rk(i), \*st, \*sm  
 anatomy, \*mist; n-tm(i), \*st  
 ancestor, n-sst-r  
 †anchor, n(N)k-r  
 anchovy, n-(ch)v(i)  
 ancient, n-(sh)nt  
 anecdote, n-k-dt  
 anemone, -nm-n  
 angel, n-jl  
 anger, n(N)-gr  
 angle, n(N)-gl  
 angry, n(N)-gr(i)  
 anguish, n(N)-gw(sh)  
 angular, n(N)-gl-r  
 animal, -nm-l  
 animate, \*ation; -nm-t, \*(sh)n  
 animosity, -nm-s-t  
 ankle, n(N)-kl  
 annals, n-ls  
 annex-ation -nx(sh)n  
 annihilate, \*ation; -n-hl-t, \*(sh)n  
 anniversary, n-vrs-r(i)  
 annotate, \*ation; -nt-t, \*(sh)n  
 announce, -nns  
 annoy, -n  
 annual, n-y-l or n-l  
 annuity, n-y-t or n-t  
 annul, -nl  
 annunciator, -nn-(sh)-tr  
 anodyne, -n-dn  
 annoint, -nnt  
 anomaly, \*alous; n-m-l, \*l-s  
 anon, n-n  
 anonymous, n-nm-s  
 another, n-(th)r  
 answer, n-sr  
 ant, nt  
 antagonist, \*ism; nt-g-n-st, \*sm  
 ante, n-t  
 antecede, -nt; nt-sd, -nt  
 antechamber, nt-(ch)m-br  
 antedate, nt-dt  
 antediluvian, nt-d-lv-n  
 antelope, n-tl-p  
 anthem, n-(th)m  
 anthracite, n-(th)rs-t  
 antic, nt-k  
 anticipate, \*ation; nt-sp-t, \*(sh)n  
 antidote, nt-dt  
 antipathy, nt-p(th)(i)  
 antique, \*quary, \*quarian, \*quat-  
     ed, \*quity; nt-k, \*qr(i)  
     [kwr(i)], \*qr-n, \*qt-d, \*qt(i)  
 anvil, n-vl  
 anxiety, n(N)x-t  
 anxious, n(N)x-ys or nks-s

†Nasal *n*. N before *g* and *k* is usually nasal, and in such cases the capital *n* placed in parenthetical marks after the *n* shows this.

any, n-	apprehend, *hension, *hensive;
aorta, -r-t	-pr-hnd, -hn(shn), -hns-v
apathy, *etic; -pth(i), *t-k	apprentice, -prnt-s
aperient, -pr-nt	approach, -pr(ch)
aperture, -prt-yr or -prt-r	approbation, -prb-(sh)n
apex, -px	appropriate, *ation; -pr-pr-t,
apocalypse, -p-kl-ps	* (sh)n
apocrypha, -p-krf-	approve, *al; -prv, -l
apology, *logize, *logetic, *logist;	approximate, *ation; -prx-m-t,
-p-lj(i), *lj-z, *lj-t-k, *lj-st	* (sh)n
apoplexy, *plectic; -p-plx(i),	appurtenance, -pr-tn-ns
*pl(ct)-k	apricot, -prk-t
apostle, *stolic; -p-sl, *stl-k	April, -prl
apostrophe, -p-strf(ee)	apron, -prn
apothecary, -p-th-kr(i)	apt, *itude; pt, -td
appal, -pl	aquarium, -qr-m
apparatus, -pr-t-s	aquatic, -qt-k
apparel, -pr-l	aqueduct, -q-d(ct)
apparent, -pr-nt	Arab, -esque, -ian, -ic; r-b, -sk, -n,
appeal, -pl	-k
appear, -pr	arbiter, *rary, *rate, *ration; r-bt-r,
appease, -ps	*rr(i), *rt, *r-(sh)n
appellation, -pl-(sh)n	arbor, rb-r [Wd.]
append, -pnd	arc, rk
appendix, *ices; -pnd-x, *ss	arcade, rk-d
appertain, -pr-tn	arch, r(ch)
appetite, -pt-t	archangel, rk-n-jl
applaud, -pld	architect, -ure; rk-t(ct), -yr
apple, -pl	archives, rk-vs
apply, -ance, -cable, -cant, -cation;	arctic, r(ct)-k
-pl, -ns, k-bl, -k-nt, -k-(sh)n	ardent, -ency; rd-nt, -ns(i)
appoint, -pnt	ardour, rd-r
apportion, -pr(shn)	arduous, rd-y-s
apposition, -ps-(sh)n	are, r
appraise, -prs	area, -r-
appreciate, *able, *ation; -prsh-t,	arena, -r-n
*bl, *(sh)n	argand, r-gnd



argonaut, rg-nt	artifice, *ficial; rt-fs, *fs-yl
argosy, rg-s(i)	artillery, rt-l-r(i)
argue, rg-	artisan, rt-s-n
arian, r-yn	artist-ic, rt-st-k
arid, r-d	asbestos, s-bst-s
aright, -rt	ascend, -snd
arise, -rs	ascension, -sn(shn)
aristocrat, -ic, *cracy; r-st-krt, -k	ascent, -snt
*krs(i)	ascertain, -srt-n
arithmetic, -al, *ician; r-th-mt-k, -l,	ascribe, -skrb
*(sh)n	ash, -y; sh, -(i)
ark, rk	ashamed, -shmd
arm, rm	aside, -sd
armor, -er, -ial, -y; rm-r, -r, -l, -(i)	ask, sk
arms, rms	askance, -skns
army, rm(i)	askew, -sk
aroma, *matic; -r-m, *mt-k	asleep, -slp
arose, -rs	asparagus, -spr-g-s
around, -rnd	aspect, -sp(ct)
arouse, -rs	aspen, sp-n
arraign, -rn	asperity, -spr-t
arrange, -rnj	asperse, -sprs
array, -r	asphyxia, -sfx-y
arrear, -age, -s; -rr, -j, -s	aspire, -ant, -ate; -spr, -nt, -t
arrest, -rst	assail, -sl
arrive, -al; -rv, -l	assassin, -ate, *ation; s-s-n-t, *(sh)n
arrogate, *ance, *ant, *ation; -rg-t,	assault, -slt
*ns, *nt, *(sh)n	assay, -s
arrow, -y; -r, -(i)	assemble, *bly, *blage; s-m-bl,
arsenal, *rs-n-l	*bl(i), *blj
arsenic, -al; rs-n-k, -l	assent, -snt
arson, rs-n	assert, -ion, -ive; -srt, *yn, -v
art, rt	assess, s-s
artery, *ial; rt-r(i), *l	assetts, -sts
artesian, rt-(sh)n	assiduous, *ity; -sd-y-s, *t
article, rt-kl	assign, -sn
articulate, *ation; rt-kl-t, *(sh)n	assignee, -sn(ee)

assimilate, *ation; -sm-l-t, *(sh)n	attest, -tst
assist, -sst	attic, -tk
associate, *ation; -s-(sh)-t, *(sh)n	attire, -tr
assort, -srt	attitude, -t-td
assuage, -swj	attorney, -trn(i)
assume, -sm	attract, -ion, -ive; -tr(ct), -(yn), -v
assumption, -sm(shn)	attribute, ution, utive; -trb-t,
assure, -(sh)r	-(sh)n, t-v
aster, -isk, -oid; -str, -sk, -d	attrition, -tr(shn)
asthma, s-m	attune, -tn
astir, -str	auburn, -brn
astonish, -stn-(sh)	auction, (ct)(yn)
astound, -stnd	audacious, d-(sh)s
astray, -str	audacity, d-s-t
astringent, -strnj-nt	audible, d-bl
astrology, -str-lj(i)	audience, d-ns
astronomy, -str-nm(i)	audit, -or, -ory; d-t, -r, -r(i)
astute, st-t	auger, -gr
at, t	augment, -ation; g-mnt-(sh)n
ate, t	augur, g-r
atheism, *ist; -(th)-sm, *st	august, g-st
athlete, *letic; (th)-lt, *lt-k	aurora, r-r-
athwart, -(th)wrt	auspices, -sps-s
atlas, -tls [Sk.]	auspicious, -sps-ys
atmosphere, *spheric; t-m-sfr,	austere, -str
*sfr-r	authentic, -(th)nt-k
atom, -tm	author, -ity, ize; th-r, -t, -z
atrocious, *ity; -trs-ys, *t	autobiography, t-b-grf(i)
atrophy, -trf(i)	autocrat, t-krt
attach, -t(ch)	autograph, t-grf
attack, -tk	automatic, t-mt-k
attain, -der; -tn, -dr	autopsy, t-ps(i)
attempt, -tmt	autumn, -al; t-m, t-m-nl
attend, -tnd	auxiliary, x-l-r(i) or gs-l-r(i)
attention, -tn(shn)	avail, -vl
attentive, -tnt-v	avalanche, -vl-n(sh)
attenuate, -tn-y-t	avarice, v-r-s



avaricious, v-r-s-(ys)	award, -wrd
avenge, -vnj	aware, -wr
avenue, -v-n	away, -w
aver, -vr	awhile, -(wh)l
average, -vr-j	awkward, k-wrd
averse, -vrs	awl, l
aversion, -vrs(yn)	awning, n-(ng)
avert, -vrt	awry, -r
aviary, -v-r(i)	axe, x
avidity, -vd-t	axiom, x-ym
avocation, -vk-(sh)n	axis, x-s
avoid, -vd	axle, x-l
avoirduois, -vr-d-p	aye (a), a[long]
avow, -v	aye (i), i[long]
await, -wt	azure, -(zh)r
awake, -n; -wk, -n	

## B.

Babble, bb-l  
 babe, bb  
 babel, bb-l  
 baboon, b-bn  
 bachelor, b(ch)-lr  
 back, bk  
 bacon, bk-n  
 bad, bd  
 badge, bj  
 badinage, bd-n-(zh)  
 baffle, bf-l  
 bag, bg  
 bagatelle, bg-t-l  
 baggage, bg-j  
 bail, bl  
 bailiff, bl-f  
 bait, bt  
 baize, bz  
 bake, bk  
 bakery, bk-r(i)  
 balance, b-lns [Sk.]  
 balcony, bl-kn(i)  
 bald, bld  
 bale, bl  
 balk, bk  
 ball, bl  
 ballad, bl-d  
 ballast, b-lst [Sk.]

ballet, b-l  
 balloon, bl-n  
 balm, bm  
 balsam, bls-m  
 baluster, bl-st-r  
 bamboo, bm-b  
 ban, bn  
 banana, b-n-n  
 band, bnd  
 bandage, bnd-j  
 bandit, bn-dt  
 bane, bn  
 bang, b(ng)  
 banian, bn-yn  
 banish, bn-(sh)  
 banister, bn-st-r  
 banjo, bn-j  
 bank, bNk  
 bankrupt, bNk-rpt  
 banner, bn-r  
 banns, bns  
 banquet, bn-qt  
 banter, bnt-r  
 baptism, bp-tsm  
 baptize, bp-tz  
 bar, br  
 barb, brb  
 barbaric, br-br-k

barbarism, br-br-sm	battery, bt-r(i)
barbarity, br-br-t	battle, bt-l
barbarous, br-br-s	bauble, bb-l
barber, brb-r	bawl, bl
bard, brd	bay, b
bare, br	bayonet, b-n-t
bargain, br-gn	bayou, b(i-oo)
barge, brj	bazaar, bz-r [Sk.]
barley, br-l	be, b
barn, brn	beach, b(ch)
barnacle, br-n-kl	beacon, bk-n
barometer, br-mt-r	bead, bd
baron, br-n	beadle, bd-l
barouche, b-r(sh)	beak, bk
barrack, br-k	beam, bm
barrel, br-l	béan, bn
barren, br-n	bear, br
barricade, br-k-d	beard, brd
barrier, br-r or br-yr	beast, bst
barrister, br-st-r	beat, bt
barrow, b-r	beau, b
base, bs	beauty, *teous, *tify; b-t, *t-s, *t-f
bashful, b(sh)-fl	beaver, bv-r
basin, bs-n	because, b-k-s
basis, bs-s	beck, bk
bask, bsk	beckon, bk-n
basket, bsk-t	become, b-km
bass, bs	bed, bd
baste, bst	beech, b(ch)
bastile, bst-l	beef, bf
bastinado, bst-n-d	beehive, b-hv
bat, bt	been, bn
batch, b(ch)	beer, br
bate, bt	best, bst
bath, b(th)	beetle, bt-l
battalion, bt-l-yn	beeves, bvs
batter, bt-r	

befall, b-fl	beneficent, b-n-fs-nt
before, b-fr	beneficial, b-n-fs-yl
befriend, b-frnd	beneficiary, b-n-fs-y-r(i)
beg, bg	benefit, b-n-ft
beget, b-gt	benevolence, b-n-vl-ns
beggar, bg-r	benevolent, b-n-vl-nt
begin, b-gn	benighted, b-nt-d
begrudge, b-grj	benign, b-nn
beguile, b-gl	bent, but
behalf, b-hf	benumb, b-nm
behave, -ior; b-hv, -yr	bequeathe, b-q(th)
behead, b-hd	bequest, b-qst
behind, b-hnd	bereave, b-rv
behold, b-hld	berry, br(i)
behoove, b-hv	berth, br(th)
belate, b-lt	beryl, b-rl
belay, b-l	beseech, b-s(ch)
belch, bl(ch)	beset, b-st
belfry, bl-fr	besroud, b-(sh)rd
belie, b-l	beside, b-sd
belief, b-lf	besides, b-sds
believe, b-lv	†besiege, b-sj
bell(e), bl	best, bst
belladonna, b-l-dn-	bestial, bst-yl
belligerent, b-l-jr-nt	bestow, b-st
bellow, b-l	bet, bt
belong, b-l(ng)	betray, b-tr
beloved, b-lvd	betroth, b-tr(th)
below, b-l	better, bt-r
belt, blt	between, b-twn
bemoan, b-mn	bevel, bv-l
bench, bn(ch)	beverage, bv-r-j
bend, bnd	bevy, bv(i) [Sk.]
beneath, b-n(th)	beware, b-wr
benedict, ion; b-n-d(ct), -(shn)	bewilder, b-wld-r
benefactor, b-n-f(ct)-r	bewitch, b-w(ch)

†Many words commencing with be- are not given, as a reference to the remainder of the word will show its proper form.

bey, b	bison, bs-n
beyond, b-ynd	bit, bt
bias, b-s	bite, bt
bib, bb	bitter, bt-r
bible, b-lb	bittern, b-trn
biblical, b-blk-l	bitumen, *inous; b-tm-n, *s
bibliography, b-bl-grf(i)	bivalve, b-vlv
biceps, b-sps	bivouac, bv-wk
bicuspid, b-ksp-d	black, -en; blk, -n
bicycle, b-s-kl	blackguard, bl-grd
biennial, b-n-yl	bladder, bld-r
bier, br	blade, bld
big, bg	blame, blm
bigamy, b-gm(i)	blanch, bln(ch)
bight, bt	bland, blnd
bigot, b-gt [Sk.]	blank, bln(N)k
bile, -ious; bl, -ys	blare, blr
bill, bl	blaspheme, bls-fm
billet, bl-t	blast, blst
billiard, bl-yrd	blatant, blt-nt
billion, bl-yn	blaze, blz
billow, bl-	blazen, blz-n
bin, bn	bleach, bl(ch)
bind, bnd	bleak, blk
bindery, bnd-r(i)	blear, blr
binnacle, bn-kl	bleed, bld
binomial, b-nm-yl	blemish, blm-(sh)
biography, b-grf(i)	blench, bln(ch)
biology, b-lj(i)	bliss, bls
biped, b-pd	blessed, bls-d
birch, br(ch)	blessed, blst
bird, brd	blight, blt
birth, br(th)	blind, blnd
biscuit, bs-kt	blink, bln(N)k
bisect, b-s(ct)	bliss, bls
bishop, b-(sh)p	blister, blst-r
bismuth, bs-m(th)	blithe, bl(th)

blizzard, blz-rd	bolt, blt
bloat, blt	bomb, bm
block, blk	bombast, bm-bst
blockade, blk-d	bonanza, bn-n-z
blond, blnd	bond, bnd
blood, bld	bone, bn
bloom, blm	bonnet, bn-t
blossom, bls-m	bonus, bn-s
blot, blt	book, bk
blotch, bl(ch)	boom, bm
blouse, bls	boomerang, bm-r-ng
blow, bl	boon, bn
blubber, blb-r	boor, br
bludgeon, blj-n	boot, bt
blue, bl	booth, b(th)
bluff, blf	borax, br-x
blunder, blnd-r	border, brd-r
blunt, blnt	bore, br
blur, blr	born, brn
blush, bl(sh)	borne, brn
bluster, blst-r	borough, br-
boar, br	bosh, b(sh)
board, brd	bosom, bs-m
boast, bst	boss, bs
boat, bt	botany, *tanic; b-tn(i), *tn-k
bob, bb	botch, b(ch)
bobbin, bb-n	both, b(th)
bode, bd	bother, b(th)-r
bodice, bd-s	bottle, bt-l
bodkin, bd-kn	bottom, bt-m
body, bd(i)	bounce, bns
bog, bg	bound, -ary; bnd, -r(i)
bogus, bg-s	bounty, bn-t[Sk.]
bohemian, b-h-m-n	bouquet, b-k
boil, bl	bourn, brn
bold, bld	bout, bt
bolster, bl-str	bow, b

bower, b-r	breeze, -y; brz, -(i)
bowl, bl	brethren, brth-rn
boulder, bld-r	brevet, brv-t
bowline, b-ln	brevier, brv-yr
box, bx	brevity, brv-t
boycott, b-kt	brew, -er, -ery; br, -r, -r(i)
boyhood, b-hd	briar, br-r
boyish, b-(sh)	bribe, -r, -ry; brb, -r, -r(i)
brace, brs	bric-a-brac, brk-brk
bracken, brk-n	brick, brk
bracket, brk-t	bride, -al, -groom; brd, -l, -grm
brad, brd	bridge, brj
brag, -gart; brg, -rt	bridle, brd-l
braid, brd	brief, brf
brain, brn	brig, brg
brake, -man; brk, -mn	brigade, -ier; brg-d, -r
bramble, brm-bl	bright, brt
bran, brn	brilliance, iant; brl-yns, -ynt
branch, brn(ch)	brim, brm
brand, -ish, -y; brnd, -(sh), -(i)	brindled, brnd-ld
brant, brnt	brine, brn
brass, brs	bring, br(ng)
bravado, brv-d	brink, brn(N)k
brave, -ery; brv, -r(i)	brisk, brsk
brawl, brl	brisket, brsk-t
brawn, brn	bristle, brs-l
bray, br	brittle, brt-l
brazen, brz-n	broach, br(ch)
breach, br(ch)	broad, brd
bread, brd	brocade, brk-d
breadth, brd(th)	brochure, br(sh)-r
break, brk	brogan, brg-n
breast, brst	brogue, brg
breath, br(th)	broil, brl
breathe, br(th)	broke, -n, -r; brk, -n, -r
breed, brd	broma, brm-
	bromide, brm-d

bronchial, brnk-yl or -l	bugle, bg-l
bronchitis, brnk-t-s	build, bld
bronze, brnz	built, blt
brooch, br(ch)	bulb, -ous; blb, -s
brood, brd	bulbul, bl-bl
brook, brk	bulge, blj
broom, brm	bulk, blk,
broth, br(th)	bull, -et, -etin; bl, -t, -t-n
brother, br-(th)r	bully, bl(i)
brow, br	bulrush, bl-rsh
brown, brn	bulwark, bl-wrk
browse, brz	bumblebee, bm-bl-b
bruin, br-n	bumboat, bm-bt
bruise, brs	bump, bmp
brunette, brn-t	bun, bn
brunt, brnt	bunch, bn(ch)
brush, br(sh)	buncombe, bn-km
brute, -al; brt, -l	bundle, bnd-l
bubble, bb-l	bung, b(ng)
buccaneer, bk-n-r	bungalow, bn-g-l
buck, -et; bk, -t	bungle, bn(N)g-l
buckeye, bk-	union, bn-yn
buckle, bk-l	bunk, bn(N)k
buckram, bk-rm	bunting, bnt-ing
buckskin, bk-skn	buoy, bw
buckwheat, bk-wht	buoyancy, bw-ns(i)
bucolic, b-kl-k	burden, br-dn
bud, bd	burdock, br-dk
budge, bj	bureau, b-r
budget, bj-t	bourgeois, br-js
buff, bf	burglar, -y; brg-lr, -(i)
buffalo, bf-l	burial, br(i)-l
buffet, bf-t	burly, br-l
buffoon, bf-n	burn, brn
bug, bg	burnish, brn-(sh)
bugbear, bg-br	burnt, brnt
buggy, bg(i)	burrow, b-r



burst, brst	butler, bt-lr
bush, b(sh)	butter, b-tr [Sk.]
bushel, b(sh)-l	buttery, bt-r(i)
busily, bs(i)-l	button, bt-n
business, bs-ns	buxom, bx-m
bust, bst	buy, b
bustle, bs-l	buzz, bz
busy, bs(i)	buzzard, bz-rd
but, bt	by, b
butcher, b(ch)-r	

# C.

Cab, kb  
 cabbage, kb-j  
 cable, kb-l  
 caboose, kb-s  
 cachinnation, kk-n-(sh)n  
 cackle, kk-l  
 cacophony, kk-fn(i)  
 cadaverous, kd-v-r-s  
 caddy, kd(i)  
 cadence, kd-ns  
 cadet, k-dt  
 cage, kj  
 caitiff, kt-f  
 cajole, kj-l  
 cake, kk  
 calamity, kl-m-t  
 calash, kl-sh  
 calcium, kl-(sh)-m  
 calculate, \*ation; kl-kl-t, \*(sh)n  
 cauldron, kld-rn  
 calendar, kl-nd-r  
 calf, kf  
 caliber, k-lb-r  
 calico, kl-k  
 caligraphy, kl-grf(i)  
 calipers, k-lp-rs  
 caliph, kl-f  
 calisthenics, kl-s-(th)n-ks  
 calk, kk  
 call, kl

calliope, k-l-p  
 callous, kl-s  
 callow, kl-(o) or k-l  
 calm, km  
 calomel, kl-ml  
 caloric, kl-r-k  
 calumet, kl-m-t  
 calumny, kl-m-n  
 cam, km  
 cambric, km-brk  
 camel, km-l  
 camellia, km-l-y  
 cameo, km(eo)  
 camera, km-r-  
 camp, kmp  
 campaign, kmp-n  
 camphor, km-fr  
 can, kn  
 canal, kn-l  
 canard, k-nrd  
 canary, k-n-r  
 cancel, kn-sl  
 cancer, kn-sr  
 candid, knd-d  
 candidate, knd-d-t  
 candle, knd-l  
 candor, knd-r  
 candy, knd(i)  
 cane, kn  
 canine, kn-n

canister, kn-st-r  
 canker, kn(N)-kr  
 cannibal, kn-bl  
 cannon, -ade ; kn-n, -d  
 canny, kn(i)  
 canoe, k-n  
 canon, kn-n  
 canonical, kn-n-k-l  
 canonize, kn-n-z  
 canopy, kn-p(i)  
 cant, knt  
 cantata, knt-t  
 canteen, knt-n  
 canter, knt-r  
 canto, knt(o)  
 canton, knt-n  
 canvas, (s), kn-vs  
 caoutchouc, k-(ch)k  
 cap, kp  
 capable, \*ability ; kp-ble, \*bl-t  
 capacious, kp-(sh)s  
 capacity, kp-s-t  
 caparison, kp-r-s-n  
 cape, kp  
 caper, kp-r  
 capillary, kp-l-r  
 capital, ist, ize ; kp-t-l, -st, -z  
 capitulate, \*ulation ; kp-t-yl-t,  
 \*yl-(sh)n  
 caprice, \*ricious ; kp-rs, \*rsh-s  
 capricorn, kp-r-krn  
 capsize, kp-sz  
 capstan, kp-stn  
 capsule, kp-sl  
 captain, kp-tn  
 captious, kpt-ys  
 captive, -ate, -ity ; kpt-v, t, t

captor, kpt-r  
 capture, kpt-yr  
 car, kr  
 caramel, kr-ml  
 carat, kr-t  
 caravan, kr-vn  
 carbine, kr-bn  
 carbon, -ate, -ic ; kr-bn, -t, -k  
 carboy, kr-b  
 carbuncle, kr-bn(N)-kl  
 carcass, kr-ks  
 card, krd  
 cardiac, kr-d-k  
 cardinal, krd-n-l  
 care, kr  
 careen, kr-n  
 career, kr-r  
 caress, kr-s  
 caret, kr-t  
 cargo, kr-g  
 caricature, kr-k-t-yr  
 carmine, kr-mn  
 carnage, krn-j  
 carnal, krn-l  
 carnation, krn-(sh)n  
 carnival, krn-vl  
 carnivorous, krn-vr-s  
 carol, kr-l  
 carotid, k-rt-d  
 carouse, -al ; kr-z, -l  
 carp, krp  
 carpenter, kr-pnt-r  
 carpet, krp-t  
 carriage, kr-j  
 carrier, kr(i)r  
 carrion, kr-yn- or kr(i)-n  
 carrot, kr-t

carry, kr(i)	catacomb, k-t-km
cart, -er; krt, -r	catalepsy, k-t-lps(i)
cartilage, krt-l-j	catalogue, k-t-lg
cartoon, krt-n	catamaran, k-t-mr-n
cartridge, krt-rj	catapult, k-t-plt
carve, krv	cataract, k-t-r(ct)
cascade, ksk-d	catarrh, k-tr
case, ks	catastrophe, k-t-strf(i)
cash, k(sh)	catechise, *chism; k-t-ks, *ksm
cashier, k(sh)-r	category, *gorical; k-t-gr(i),
cashmere, k(sh)-mr	*gr-k-l
casino, ks-n	cavalier, kv-l-r
ask, -et; ksk, -t	cavalry, kv-l-r(i)
cassia, ksh-y or ksh-(a)	cave, kv
cassock, ks-k	caveat, kv-yt
cast(e), kst	cavern, kv-rn
cater, kt-r	cavil, kv-l
caterpillar, kt-r-pl-r	caw, k
cathartic, k-(th)rt-k	cease, ss
cathedral, k-(th)-drl	cedar, sd-r
catholic, k(th)-l-k	cede, sd
catnip, kt-np	ceiling, sl-(ng)
cattle, kt-l	celebrate, *bration; sl-brt,
caucus, kk-s	*br(shn)
caudal(le), kd-l	celebrity, sl-br-t
cauliflower, kl-flr	celerity, sl-r-t
cause, ks	celery, sl-r(i)
caustic, kst-k	celestial, sl-st-yl
cauterize, kt-r-z	celibacy, sl-b-s
caution, k(shn)	celibate, sl-b-t
cavalcade, kv-l-kd	cell, -ar; sl, -r
castigate, *ation; kst-g-t, *(sh)n	cellular, sl-yl-r
castle, ks-l	celluloid, sl-yl-d
castor, kst-r	cement, sm-nt
castrate, kst-r	cemetery, sm-t-r
casual, -ty; ks-y-l, -t	censer (censor), sns-r
cat, kt	censure, sns-yr

census, sns-s	chalk, (ch)k
cent, snt	challenge, (ch)l-nj
centaur, sn-tr	chamber, (ch)m-br
centenarian, snt-n-r-n	chameleon, km-l-n
center, snt-r	chamois, (sh)m-
centipede, snt-pd	chamomile, km-ml
central, snt-rl	châmp, (ch)mp
centrifugal, snt-r-fg-l	champagne, (sh)m-pn
centripetal, snt-r-pt-l	champion, (ch)mp-n
centurion, snt-r-n	chance, (ch)ns
century, snt-yr(i), or snt-r(i)	chancel, -lor; (ch)n-sl, *
cephaloid, sf-l-d	chancery, (ch)n-sr(i)
ceramic, sr-m-k	chandelier, (sh)nd-l-r
cere, sr	chandler, (ch)nd-lr
cereal, sr-l	change, (ch)nj
cerebellum, sr-bl-m	channel, (ch)n-l
cerebrate, *bration, *brum; sr-brt, *br(shn), *brm	chant, (ch)nt
cerement, sr-mnt	chaos, k-s
ceremony, *ious, *ial; sr-mn(i), *(i)-s, *(i)-l	chaotic, k-t-k
certain, *ty, *ly; srt-n, *t, *l	chap, (ch)p
certify, *ficate; srt-f, *fk-t	chapel, (ch)p-l
certitude, srt-t-d	chaperone, (sh)p-r-n
cerulean, sr-l-n	chaplain, (ch)p-ln
cessation, ss-(sh)n	chapter, (ch)pt-r
cession, ss(yn)	char, (ch)r
cesspool, ss-pl	character, -istic, -ize; kr-(ct)-r, -st-k, -z
cetaceous, st-(sh)s	charade, (sh)r-d
chafe, (ch)f	charge, (ch)rj
chaff, (ch)f	chariot, (ch)r(i)-ot
chagrin, (sh)-grn	charity, chr-t(i)
chain, (ch)n	charlatan, (sh)rl-t-n
chair, (ch)r	charm, (ch)rm
chaise, (sh)s	charnel, (ch)rn-l
chalcedony, kl-sd-n(i)	chart, -er; (ch)rt, -er
chalice, (ch)l-s	chary, (ch)r(i)
	chase, (ch)s

chasm, ksm  
 chaste, (ch)st  
 chasten, (ch)s-n  
 chastize, (ch)st-z  
 chastity, (ch)st-t  
 chat, (ch)t  
 chateau, (sh)t-  
 chatelaine, (sh)t-l-n  
 chattels, (ch)t-ls  
 chatter, (ch)t-r  
 cheap, (ch)p  
 cheat, (ch)t  
 check, -er; (ch)k, -r  
 cheek, (ch)k  
 cheer, (ch)r  
 cheese, (ch)s  
 chemise, (sh)m-s  
 chemist, -ry; km-st, -r(i)  
 cherish, (ch)r-(sh)  
 cherry, (ch)r(i)  
 cherub, (ch)r-b  
 chess, (ch)s  
 chestnut, (ch)s-nt  
 cheviot, (sh)v-yt  
 chew, (ch)  
 chicanery, (sh)k-n-r(i)  
 chick, -en; (ch)k, -n  
 chicory, (ch)k-r(i)  
 chief, (ch)f  
 chieftain, (ch)ft-n  
 chiffonier, (sh)f-n-r  
 chilblain, (ch)l-bl-n  
 child, -hood, -ish, -ren; (ch)ld,  
 -hd, -(sh), -rn  
 chill, (ch)l  
 chime, (ch)m  
 chimera, -ical; km-r, -k-l

chimney, (ch)m-n  
 chimpanzee, (ch)m-pn-z  
 chin, (ch)n  
 china, (ch)-n  
 chink, (ch)n(N)k  
 chintz, (ch)ntz  
 chip, (ch)p  
 chirography, kr-grf(i)  
 chirp, (ch)rp  
 chivalrous, \*ry; shv-l-rs, \*r(i)  
 choral, klr-l  
 chocolate, (ch)-k-lt  
 choice, (ch)s  
 choir, qr (kwr)  
 choke, (ch)k  
 choler, kl-r  
 cholera, kl-r  
 choose, (ch)s  
 chop, (ch)p  
 choral, kr-l  
 chord, krd  
 chore, (ch)r  
 chorus, kr-s  
 chose, (ch)s  
 chow-chow, (ch)-(ch)  
 chowder, (ch)d-r  
 Christ, krst  
 christen, krs-n  
 Christian, krst(yn)  
 Christianity, \*ize; krst-yn-t, \*z  
 Christmas, krs-ms  
 chromatic, krm-t-k  
 chromo, krm-  
 chronic, \*icle, \*icler; krn-k, -kl,  
 \*klr  
 chronology, krn-lj(i)  
 chronometer, krn-mt-r

chrysalis, krs-l-s	cite, -ation; st, -(sh)n
chrysanthemum, krs-nth-m-m	citron, st-rn
chub, -by; (ch)b, -(i)	city, -izen; st, (i)-z-n
chuck, -le; (ch)k, -l	civic, sv-k
chum, (ch)m	civil, -ity, -ize, -ization; sv-l, -t,
church, (ch)r(ch)	-z, -z-(sh)n
churl, (ch)rl	clack, klk
churn, (ch)rn	clad, kld
chyle, kl	claim, -ant; klm, -nt
chyme, (ch)m	clairvoyance, *ant; klr-v-ns, *nt
cicada, s-k-d	clam, klm
cicatrice, sk-trs	clamber, klm-br
cicerone, ss-r-n	clamor, -ous; klm-r, -s
cider, sd-r	clamp, klmp
cigar, -ette; s-gr, -t	clan, kln
cinder, snd-r	clandestine, kln-ds-tn [Sk.]
cinnamon, sn-m-n	clang, -or; kl(ng), -r
cipher, sf-r	clank, kln(N)k
circle, srk-l	clap, klp
circuit, -ous; srk-t, -s	clapboard, kl-brd
circular, srk-l-r	claret, klr-t
circulate, *ation; srk-l-t, *l-(sh)n	clarify, klr-f
circumcise, *cision; srk-m-ss,	clarion, klr-yn or n
*ss(yn)	clash, kl(sh)
circumference, srk-m-fr-ns	clasp, klsp
circumflex, srk-m-flx	class, -ic, -ical, -ify; kls, -k, -k-l,
circumlocution, srk-m-lk-(sh)n	-f
circumnavigable, *ate; srk-m-nv-	clatter, klt-r
g-bl, *t	clause, kls
circumscribe, srk-m-skrb	clavicle, klv-k-l
circumspect, srk-m-sp(ct)	claw, kl
circumstance, *stantial; srk-m-	clay, kl
stns, *stns-yl	clean, kln
circumvent, srk-m-vnt	cleanse, klns
circus, srk-s	clear, -ance; klr, -ns
cistern, sist-rn	cleat, klt
citadel, st-d-l	cleave, klv



clef, klf  
 cleft, klft  
 clematis, klm-t-s  
 clemency, klm-ns(i)  
 clergy, klrj(i)  
 clerical, klr-k-l  
 clerk, klrk  
 clever, klv-r  
 clew, kl  
 click, klk  
 client, kl-nt  
 cliff, klf  
 climacteric, klm-(ct)-r-k  
 climate, -ic; klm-t, -k  
 climax, klm-x  
 climb, klm  
 clinch, kln(ch)  
 cling, kl(ng)  
 clinic, -al; kln-k, -l  
 clink, kln(N)k  
 clip, klp  
 clique, klk  
 cloak, klk  
 clock, klk  
 clod, kld  
 clog, klg  
 cloister, klst-r  
 close, -t; kls, -t  
 clot, klt  
 cloth, kl(th)  
 clothe, -ier; kl(th), -yr  
 cloud, kld  
 clove, klv  
 cloven, klv-n  
 clover, klv-r  
 clown, -ish; kln, -sh  
 cloy, kl

club, klb  
 cluck, klk  
 clue, kl-  
 clump, klmp  
 clumsy, klms(i)  
 cluster, klst-r  
 clutch, kl(ch)  
 clutter, klt-r  
 coach, k(ch)  
 coadjutor, k-d-jt-r  
 coagulate, \*ation; k-g-yl-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 coal, kl  
 coalesce, \*escence, \*escent;  
 k-l-s, \*s-ns, \*s-nt,  
 coarse, krs  
 coast, kst  
 coat, kt  
 coax, kx  
 cob, kb  
 cobalt, k-bl  
 cobble, \*bler; kb-l, -lr  
 cobweb, kb-wb  
 cochineal, k(ch)-n-l  
 cock, -ade, -atoo, -atrice, -erel;  
 kk, -d, -t, -trs, -r-l  
 cockle, kk-l  
 cockney, kk-n  
 cockroach, kk-r(ch)  
 cockscomb, kks-km  
 cocoa, nut; k-k, -nt  
 cocoon, kk-n  
 cod, kd  
 coddle, kd-l  
 code, kd  
 codicil, kd-s-l  
 codify, kd-f



coerce; *ercion; k-rs, *r(shn)	collier, kl-yr
coeval, k-v-l	collision, k-l(shn) or ls-yn
coffee, kf(ee)	colloquy, *loquial; k-lq(i), *lq-l
coffer, kf-r	collusion, k-ls-yn or l(shn)
coffin, kf-n	cologne, k-ln
cog, kg	colon, kl-n
cogency, *ent; kj-ns(i), *nt	colonel, krn-l
cogitate, kj-t-t	colony, *ial, *ist, *ize; kl-n(i), *l, *st, *z
cognate, kg-nt	color, kl-r
cognition, kg-n(shn)	colossal, k-ls-l
cognizant. kg-nz-nt	colt, klt
cognomen, kg-nm-n	column, kl-m
cohabit, k-hb-t	coma, km-
cohere, -ent, -ency; k-hr, -nt, -ns(i)	comatose, km-t-s
cohesion, *ive; k-hs(yn), *v	comb, km
cohort, k-hrt	comber, km-r
coiffure, kf-yr or r	combat, -ant, -ive; km-bt, -nt, -v
coign, kn	combine, -ation; km-bn, -(sh)n
coil, kl	combustion, km-bst-(yn)
coin, -age; kn, -j	come, km
coincide, k-n-sd	comedy, *edian; km-d(i), *d-n
coition, k-(sh)n	comely, km-l
coke, kk	comet, km-t
colander, kl-nd-r	comfort, -er; km-frt, -r
cold, kld	comic, -al; km-k, -l
colic, kl-k	comma, km-
coliseum, kl-s-m	command, -ant, -er; km-mnd, -nt, -r
colaborate, k-lb-r-t	commemorate, km-m-mr-t
collapse, k-lps	commence, km-mns
collar, kl-r	commend, -ation; km-mnd, -(sh)n
collateral, k-lt-r-l	commensurate, km-mns-r-t
collation, k-l(shn)	comment, -ator; km-mnt, -t-r
colleague, k-lg	commerce, -ial; km-mrs, -yl
collect, -ion, -ive, -or; k-l(ct), -(yn), -v, -r	commingle, km-m(ng)-l
college, -ian, -iate; k-lj, -n, -t	commiserate, km-ms-r-t
collide, k-ld	

commissary, *ariat; km-ms-r(i), *r-t	complement, -pl-mnt
†commission,	complete, *pletion; -plt, -pl(shn)
‡commit, -al, -ee; -mit, -l, -(ee)	complex, -plx
commode, *ious, *ity, *ore; -md, md-ys (or s), -t, -r	complexion, -plx-yn
common, -mn	compliance, *pliant; -pl-ns, -pl-nt
commune, *icant, *icate, *icat- ion, *ion, *ity; -mn, -k-nt, -k-t, -k-(sh)n, -yn, -t	complicate, *ation; -plk-t, -(sh)n
commute, -mt	complicity, -pls-t
compact, -p(ct)	compliment, -pl-mnt
companion, -pn-yn	comply, -pl
company, -pn(i)	component, -pn-nt
compare, -ative, -ison; -pr, -t-v, -s-n	composite, -ps-t
compass, -ps	comprehend, *hension, *hensive; -pr-hnd, *hns-yn, *hns-v
compassion, -p(shn)	compulsion, *pulsory; -pl(shn), *pls-r(i)
compatible, -pt-bl	compunction, -pn(ct)(shn)
compatriot, -pt-r-t	compute, -ation; -pt, -(sh)n
compel, -pl	comrad, -rd
compend, ious, ium; -pnd, -ys, -ym	concatenate, -kt-n-t
compensation, -pns-(sh)n	conceal, -sl
compete, -ent, -ition, -itor; -pt, -nt, -(sh)n, -t-r	conceit, -st
compile, -pl	conceive, -sv
compactly, *ent; -pls-ns, nt	conception, -sp(shn)
complain, *plaint; -pln, -plnt	concern, -srn
complaisant, -pls-nt	concert, -srt
	concession, -ss-yn
	conch, -oidal, -ology; kn(N)k, -d-l, -lj(i)
	conciliate, -sl(i)-t

†In many systems it is customary to omit the second *m*, and it is to be understood that the representation of *m* after *com-* and *n* after *con-* is optional. As *com* and *con* are prefixes and represented by signs in most systems, only the phonetic form of the rest of the word is given. When the rest of the word is a complete word when written alone, as *con-form*, it is not deemed necessary to give it, as it may be found in the proper alphabetical order,

‡The prefix syllables *com* and *con* will be represented by a hyphen, to save repetition.

concise, -ss  
 conclave, -klv  
 conclude, \*clusion, \*clusive;  
 -kld, \*kls-yn, \*kls-v  
 concoct, ion; -k(ct)-yn or (shn)  
 comcomitant, -km-t-nt  
 concord, ance, ant; -krd, -ns  
 -nt  
 concrete, -krt  
 concubine, -kb-n  
 concur, -rence; -kr, -ns  
 concussion, -ks-yn  
 condemn, \*-demnation, -dm,  
 \*dmn-(sh)n  
 condign, -dn  
 condiment, knd(i)-mnt  
 condition, -d(shn), [Sk.]  
 condole, -ence; -dl, -ns  
 condone, -dn  
 conduce, -ds  
 conduct, -or; -d(ct), -r  
 conduit, -dt  
 cone, kn  
 confectionery, -f(ct)(yn)-r(i)  
 confederate, \*acy, \*ation; -fd-r-t  
 -s(i), -(sh)n  
 confer, -fr  
 confess, -ion, -or; -fs, -yn, -r  
 confide, -ant, -ence, -ential; -fd,  
 -nt, -ns, -ns-yl or n-(sh)l  
 confine, -fn  
 confiscate, -fsk-t  
 conflagration, -flg-r-(shn)  
 conflict, -fl(ct)  
 confuse, -ion; -fs, -yn  
 confute, -ft  
 congeal, -jl

congest, -ion, -ive; -jst, -yn, -v  
 conglomerate, -glm-r-t  
 congratulate, -grt-l-t  
 congregate, -grg-t  
 congress, -grs  
 conic, kn-k  
 coniform, kn-frm  
 conjecture, -j(ct)-yr  
 conjugal, -jg-l  
 conjugate, \*ation; -jg-t, \*(sh)n  
 conjunctive, -jn(ct)-v  
 conjure, -jr  
 connect, ion; -n(ct), -(yn) or  
 (shn)  
 connive, -ance; -nv, -ns  
 connoisseur, -ns-r  
 connubial, -nb-yl  
 conquer, -kr  
 conquest, -qst  
 consanguinity, -sn-gwn-t(i)  
 conscience, -(sh)ns  
 conscious, -(sh)s  
 consecrate, \*ration; -sk-rt,  
 \*r(sh)n  
 consecutive, -sk-t-v  
 conserve, -ative, -atory; -srv,  
 -t-v, -t-r(i)  
 consider, -ate, -ation; -sd-r, -t,  
 -(sh)n  
 consignee, -or; -sn-(ee), -r  
 consist, -ency, -ent; -sst, -ns(i),  
 -nt  
 console, -ation; -sl, -(shn)  
 consolidate, \*ation; -sl-d-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 consonant, -sn-nt  
 conspicuous, -spk-y-s

conspire, -acy, -ator; -spr, -s(i), -t-r	contraband, -tr-bnd
constable, *stabulary; -st-bl, -st-bl-r(i)	contract, -tr(ct)
constant, *stancy; -stnt, -stns(i)	contradict, -ory; -tr-d(ct), -r(i)
constellation, -stl-(sh)n	contralto, -(tr)lt-
consternation, -strn-(sh)n	contrary, -ity; -trr(i), -(i)-t
constitute, *ution; -stt-t, *(sh)n	contrast, -trst
construct, -ion; -str(ct), -yn	contravene, -tr-vn
construe, -str	contribute, *ution; -trb-t, *(sh)n
consul, -ar; -sl, -r	contrite, -trt
consult, -ation; -slt, -(sh)n	contrive, -ance; -trv, -ns
consume, -sm	control, -trl
consummate, *mation; -sm-t, -(sh)n	controversy, -vert; -tr-vrs(i), -vrt
consumption, *tive; -smp(shn), -smp-t-v	contumacy, -acious; -tm-s(i), s-ys or (sh)s
contagion, *ious; -tj-yn, *ys	contumely, -tm-l
contain, -tn	contuse, -ion; -ts, -yn
contaminate, *ation; -tm-n-t, -(sh)n	conundrum, -n-drm
contemplate, *plation; -tm-plt, -pl(shn)	convalesce, -vl-s
contemporary, -tmp-r-r(i)	convene, -ience, -ient; -vn, -yns, -ynt
contempt, -ible, -uous; -tmpt, -bl, -y-s	convention, -al; -vn(shn), -l
content, *tention, *tentious; -tnt, *tn(shn), *tn-(sh)s	converge, -ent; -vrj, -nt
contiguity, -tg-y-t(i)	converse, ation; -vrs, -(sh)n
continent, *ence, *ental; -tn-nt *ns, *nt-l	convert, version; -vrt, *(shn)
contingent, *ency; -tnj-nt, *ns(i)	convertible, -vrt-bl
continue, -al, -ance, -ation, -ity, -ous; -tn-y, -l, -ns, -(sh)n, -t, -ous	convex, -vx
contort, *tortion; -trt, *(shn)	convey, -ance; -v, -ns
contour, -tr	convict, -ion; -v(ct), -(shn)
	convince, -vns
	convivial, -vv-yl or l
	convocate, -ation; -vk-t, *(sh)n
	convolute, *ution; -vl-t, *(sh)n
	convulse, -vulsion; -vls, -vl(shn)
	cony, kn(i)
	coo, k
	cook, -ery; kk, -r(i)
	cool, er; kl, -r

coolie, kl(i)	corporal, krp-r-l
coon, kn	corporate, *ation, *eal; krp-r-t,
coop, -er; kp, -r	* (sh)n, *l
co-operate, *ation; k-pr-t,	corps, kr
* (sh)n	corpse, krps
co-ordinate, *ation; k-rd-n-t,	corpulence, *ent; krp-yl-ns, *nt
* (sh)n	corpuscle, krp-s-l
coot, kt	†correct, ion; k-r(ct), -(yn)
cope, kp	correlate, -ive; k-r-lt, v
copious, kp-ys or s	correspond, -ence, -ent; k-r-spnd,
copper, kp-r	-ns, -nt
copperas, kp-r-s	corridor, kr-dr
coppice, kp-s	corroborate, *ation; k-rb-r-t,
copse, kps	* (sh)n
copula, kp-y-l	corrode, *rosion, *rosive; k-rd,
copulate, *ation; kp-yl-t or kp-l-t,	*r(shn), *rs-v
* (sh)n	corrugate, *ation; k-rg-t, -(sh)n
copy, kp(i)	corrupt, -ion; k-rpt, -(yn)
coquette, kk-t	corse, krs
coral, kr-l	corselet, krs-lt
cord, krd	corset, krs-t
cordial, krd-yl	cortege, krt-zh
corduroy, krd-r	coruscate, kr-sk-t
core, kr	cosey, ks(i)
correspondent, k-r-spnd-nt	cosmetic, ks-mt-k
coriander, kr-nd-r	cosmic, ks-mk
cork, krk	cosmogony, ks-m-gn(i)
cormorant, kr-mr-nt	cosmopolitan, ks-m-pl-t-n
corn, krn	cosmopolite, ks-m-pl-t
cornea, krn-y	cossack, ks-k
cornelian, kr-nl-yn	cost, kst,
corner, krn-r	costive, kst-v
cornet, krn-t	costume, er; kst-m, -r
cornice, krn-s	cot, kt
corollary, kr-l-r(i)	coterie, kt-r(i)
coroner, kr-n-r	cottage, kt-j
coronet, kr-n-t	cotton, kt-n

†(Yn) in some systems is represented by (shn).

couch, k(ch)  
 cougar, k-gr  
 cough, kf  
 could, kd  
 council, -lor; kn-sl, -r  
 counsel, -lor; kn-sl, -r  
 count, knt  
 countenance, kn-tn-ns  
 counter, knt-r  
 counteract, knt-r-(ct)  
 counterfeit, knt-r-ft  
 countermarch, knt-r-mr(ch)  
 counterpart, knt-r-prt  
 counterplot, knt-r-plt  
 counterpoise, knt-r-ps  
 countersign, knt-r-sn  
 countess, knt-s  
 country, kn-tr  
 coupe, kp-  
 couple, kp-l  
 couplet, kp-lt  
 coupon, kp-(ng)  
 courage, kr-j  
 courier, kr-r  
 course, krs  
 court, krt  
 courteous, krt-s  
 courtesy, krt-s  
 courtier, krt-r  
 cousin, k-sn  
 cove, kv  
 covenant, k-vn-nt  
 cover, kv-r  
 coverlet, kv-r-lt  
 covet, -ous; kv-t, -s  
 covey, kv(i)  
 cow, k  
 coward, -ice; k-rd, -s

cowed, kd  
 cower, k-r  
 cowl, kl  
 cowslip, k-slp  
 coxcomb, kx-km  
 coy, k  
 cozen, k-sn  
 crab, krb  
 crabbed, krb-d  
 crack, -er, -le; krk, -r, -l  
 cradle, krd-l  
 craft, -y; krft, -(i)  
 crag, -ed, -y; krg, -d, -(i)  
 cram, krm  
 cramp, krmp  
 cranberry, krn-br(i)  
 crane, krn  
 cranium, krn-m  
 crank, -y; krn(N)k, -(i)  
 cranny, krn(i)  
 crape, krp  
 crash, krsh  
 crate, krt  
 crater, krt-r  
 craunch, krn(ch)  
 cravat, kr-vt  
 crave, krv  
 craven, kr-v-n  
 crawl, kr  
 crawl, krl  
 crayon, kr-n  
 craze, -y; krz, -(i)  
 creak, krk  
 cream, -y; krm, -(i)  
 crease, krs  
 create, \*ion, \*ive, \*or; krt-,  
 \*(sh)n, -v, -r  
 credence, krd-ns



credentials, krd-n-(sh)ls	crochet, kr(sh)-
credibility, krd-bl-t	crock, -ery; krk, -r(i)
credible, krd-bl	crocodile, krk-dl
credit, -able, -or; krd-t, -bl, -r	crocus, krk-s
credulity, krd-l-t	croft, krft
credulous, krd-l-s	crone, *y; krn, -(i)
creed, krd	crook, -ed; krk, -d
creek, krk	croon, krn
creep, krp	crop, krp
cremation, krm-(sh)n	croquet, kr-k
creole, kr-l	croquette, krk-t
creosote, kr-s-t	cross, -wise; krs, -ws
crescent, krs-nt	crouch, kr(ch)
crest, -fallen; krst, -fl-n	croup, krp
cretonne, kr-tn	crow, -bar; kr, -br
crevasse, krv-s	crowd, krd
crevice, krv-s	crown, krn
crew, kr	crucial, krs-yl
crewel, kr-l	crucible, krs-bl
crib, krb	crucifix, krs-fx
cribbage, krb-j	crucify, krs-f
cricket, krk-t	crude, krd
crime, *inal; krm, -n-l	cruel, kr-l
crimp, krmp	cruet, kr-t
crimson, krm-sn	cruise, krs
cringe, krŋj	crumb, -le; krm, -bl
crinkle, krn(N)k-l	crumple, krmp-l
crinoline, krn-ln	crunch, krn(ch)
cripple, krp-l	crupper, krp-r
crisis, kr-ss	crusade, krs-d
crisp, krsp	crush, kr(sh)
crispin, krs-pn	crust, -y; krst, -(i)
criss-cross, krs-krs	crustacean, krst-(sh)-n
criterion, krt-r-n	crustaceous, krst-(sh)-s
critical, krt-kl	crutch, kr(ch)
criticise, krt-s-s	cry, kr
criticism, krt-s-sm	crypt, krpt
croak, krk	crystal, -line, -lize; krst-l, -n, -z



cub, kb	curl, -y; krl, -(i)
cube, -ic, -iform; kb, -k, -frm	curlew, kr-l
cubit, kb-t	curmudgeon, kr-mj-n
cuckoo, k-k	currant, kr-nt
cucumber, kk-m-br	current, *rency; kr-nt, *ns(i)
cud, kd	curriculum, kr-k-l-m
cuddle, kd-l	curry, -ier; kr(i), -r
cudgel, kj-l	curse, -ive, -ory; krs, -v, -r(i)
cue, k	curt, krt
cuff, kf	curtail, krt-l
cuirass, -ier; kwr-s, -r	curtain, krt-n
cuisine, kw-sn	curve, -ature; kr, -t-r
culinary, kl-n-r	cuſhion, k(sh)-n
cull, kl	custard, kst-rd
culminate, *tion; kl-mn-t, *(sh)n	custodian, kst-d-n
culpable, klp-bl	custom, -ary, -er; k-stm, -r(i), -r
culprit, klp-rt	cut, kt
cultivate, *ation, -or; klt-v-t, *(sh)n, -r	cutaneous, kt-n-s
culture, klt-r	cute, kt
culvert, kl-vrt	cuticle, kt-kl
cumber, *rous; km-br, -s	cutlass, kt-ls
cumulate, *ive; km-l-t, -v	cutler, -y; kt-lr, -(i)
cuneiform, kn-frm	cutlet, kt-lt
cunning, kn-(ng)	cycle, s-kl
cup, kp	cyclone, s-kl-n
cupboard, k-brd	cyclopædia, s-kl-pd-y
cupid, -ity; kp-d, -t	cyclorama, s-kl-r-m
cupola, kp-l	cygnet, sg-nt
cur, kr	cylinder, *rical; sl-nd-r, -rk-l
curate, kr-t	cymbal, smb-l
curative, kr-t-v	cynic, -al; sn-k, -l
curb, krb	cynosure, sn-s-r or sn-(sh)†
curd, -le; krd, -l	cypher, s-fr
cure, kr	cypress, s-prs
curfew, kr-f	cyst, sst
curious, -ity; kr-s, -t	czar, -ina, -owitz; zr, -n, -wts

# D.

Dab, db  
 dabble, -r; db-l, -r  
 dabster, db-str  
 dace, ds  
 dactyl, d(ct)-l  
 dad, -dy; dd, -(i)  
 dado, d-d  
 daffodil, df-dl  
 daft, dft  
 dagger, dg-r  
 daguerreotype, d-gr-tp  
 dahlia, dl-y  
 daily, d-l  
 dainty, dnt-(i)  
 dairy, d-r  
 dais, d-s  
 daisy, ds(i)  
 dale, dl  
 dally, \*i-ance; dl(i), -ns  
 dam, dm  
 damage, -able; dm-j, -bl  
 damask, dm-sk  
 dame, dm  
 damn, -able, -ation, -atory; dm,  
 -n-bl, -n(shn), -nt-r  
 damp, -en, -er; dmp, -n, -r  
 damsel, dm-sl  
 damson, dm-sn  
 dance, dns  
 dandelion, dn-d-l-n  
 dander, dn-dr

dandle, dnd-l  
 dandruff, dn-drff  
 dandy, dnd(i)  
 danger, -ous; dnj-r, -s  
 dangle, d(ng)-l  
 dank, dn(N)k  
 dapper, dp-r  
 dapple, dp-l  
 daring, dr-(ng)  
 dark, -en, -y; drk, -n, (i)  
 darling, dr-l(ng)  
 darn, drn  
 dart, drt  
 dash, d(sh)  
 dastard, dst-rd  
 data, dt-  
 date, dt  
 daub, db  
 daughter, d-tr  
 daunt, dnt  
 dauphin, ess; d-fn, -s  
 dawn, dn  
 day, d  
 daze, dz  
 dazzle, dz-l  
 deacon, dk-n  
 dead, -en; dd, -n  
 deaf, en; df, -n  
 deal, dl  
 dean, dn  
 dear, dr

death, d(th)	declare, -ation, -ative, -atory; d-klr, -(sh)n, -t-v, -t-r(i)
debar, d-br	declension, d-klñ(shn)
debase, d-bs	decline, -ation; d-klñ, -(sh)n
debate, -able; d-bt, -bl	declivity, d-klv-t
debauch, -ery; d-b(ch), -r(i)	decoct, -ion; d-k(ct), -(yn)
debenture, db-nt-r	decompose, -ition; d-km-ps, -(sh)n
debilitate, d-bl-t-t	decorate, dk-r-t
debility, d-bl-t	decorous, *um; dk-r-s, *m
debit, db-t	decoy, d-k
debris, d-br	decrease, d-krs
debt, -or; dt, -r	decree, d-kr
debut, d-b	decrepit, d-krp-t
decade, dk-d	decry, d-kr
decadence, d-kd-ns	dedicate, *ation; d-dk-t, *(sh)n
decadence, d-kd-ns	deduce, d-ds
decalogue, dk-lg	deduct, -ion; d-d(ct), -(yn)
decant, -er; d-knt, -r	deed, dd
decapitate, *ation; d-kp-t-t, *(sh)n	deem, dm
decay, d-k	deep, -en; dp, -n
decease, d-ss	deface, d-fs
deceit, *ceive; d-st, *sv	defalcate, *ation; d-flk-t, *(sh)n
December, ds-m-br	defame, -ation, -atory; d-fm, -(sh)n, -t-r
decency, ds-ns(i)	default, d-flt
decennary, *nial; ds-n-r, *n-l	defeat, d-ft
decent, ds-nt	defect, -ive; d-f(ct), -v
deception, d-sp(shn)	defence, d-fns
deceptive, d-spt-v	defend, -ant; d-fnd, -nt
decide, d-sd	defer, -ence, -ential; d-fr, -ns, n-(sh)l
deciduous, d-sd-s	defiance, *fiant; d-f-ns, *f-nt
decimal, ds-ml	deficiency, d-fs-yns(i)
decipher, d-sf-r	deficient, d-fs-ynt
decision, d-s(shn)	deficit, d-fs-t
decisive, d-ss-v	defile, d-fl
deck, dk	
declaim, d-klm	
declamation, d-klm-(sh)n	
declamatory, d-klm-t-r	

define, -ite, -ition; d-fn, -t, -(sh)n	delude, d-ld
deflect, -ion; d-fl(ct), -(yn)	deluge, d-lj
deform, -ity; d-frm, -t	delusion, *lusive; d-l(shn), *ls-v
defraud, d-frd	delve, dlv
defray, d-fr	demagogue, dm-g-g
defunct, d-fn(ct)	demand, d-mnd
defy, d-f	demarcation, d-mrk-(sh)n
degenerate, *acy, *ation; d-jn-r-t,	demean, -our; d-mn, -r
*s-(i), *(sh)n	demented, d-mnt-d
deglutition, d-glt-(sh)n	demerit, d-mr-t
degrade, -ation; d-grd, -(sh)n	demesne, dm-n
degree, d-gr	demi, d-m
deify, d-f	demise, d-ms
deign, dn	democracy, dm-krs(i)
deism, d-sm	democrat, dm-krt
deist, d-st	demolish, *ition; d-ml-sh, *(sh)n
deity, d-t	demon, d-mn
deject, -ion; d-j(ct), -(yn)	demonstrate, *stration, *strative;
delay, d-l	d-mn-strt, *str-(shn), *strt-v
delectable, d-l(ct)-bl	demoralize, d-mr-l-s
delection, d-l(ct)-(sh)n	demur, -rer, -rage; d-mr, -r, -j
delegate, *ation; d-lg-t, *(sh)n	demure, d-mr
deleterious, dl-t-r-s	den, dn
delf, dlf	denizen, dn-z-n
deliberate, *ion; d-lb-r-t, -(sh)n	denominate, *ation, *ational,
delicacy, *ate; d-lk-s(i), *t	-ive; d-nm-n-t, *(sh)n,
delicious, d-l(sh)-s	*(sh)n-l, -v
delight, d-lt	denote, d-nt
delineate, *ation, -or; d-ln-t,	denouement, d-n-mnt
*(sh)n, -r	denounce, d-nns
delinquent, *quency; d-ln-qnt	denunciator, -y; d-nns-t-r, -(i)
*qns-(i)	dense, -ness, -ity; dns, -ns, -t
delirious, *ium; d-lr-s, *m	dent, dnt
deliver, -ance, -er, -y; d-lv-r, -ns,	dental, dnt-l
-er, -(i)	dentifrice, dnt-frs
dell, dl	dentist, dnt-st
delta, dl-t	dentition, dnt-(sh)n

denude, d-nd	-(sh)n, -t-v
denunciation, d-nns-(sh)n	derogate, *ation, *atory; d-rg-t,
deny, *nial, *niable; d-n, -l, -bl	* (sh)n, *t-r
depart, -ure; d-prt, -r	descant, ds-knt
depend, -ant, -ent, -ently, -ence,	descend, -ant, *scension; d-snd,
d-pnd, -nt, -nt, -nt-l, -ns	-nt, *sn(shn)
depict, d-p(ct)	describe, *able, *scription,
depilatory, d-pl-t-r	*scriptive; d-skrb, -bl,
depletion, d-pl-(shn)	*skrp(shn), *skrpt-v,
deplore, -able, -ably, -ableness;	descry, ds-kr
d-plr, -bl, -bl(i), -bl-ns	desecrate, *cration; d-s-krt,
deploy, d-pl	*kr(shn)
deponent, d-pn-nt	desert, d-srt
depopulate, *ation, *ator; d-pp-l	deserve, d-srv
-t, *(sh)n, *t-r	deshabille, ds-hb-l
deport, -ation; d-prt, -(sh)n	dessicate, d-sk-t
depose, -able, -al; d-ps, -bl, -l	desideratum, d-sd-r-t-m
deposit, d-ps-t	design, -er; d-sn, -r
deposition, d-ps-(sh)n	designate, *nation; d-sg-nt,
depot, d-p	*n(shn)
deprave, *ity; d-prv, -t	desire, -able, -ability, -ous;
deprecate, -ingly, -ory; d-prk-t,	d-sr, -bl, -bl-t, -s
-(ng)-l, -r	desist, d-sst
deprdate, *ation, *ator, -ory;	desk, dsk
d-prd-t, *(sh)n, *t-r, -r(i)	desolate, *ation; d-sl-t, *(sh)n
depress, -ion, -ive, -or; d-prs,	despair, d-spr
*pr(shn), -v, -r	desperate, *ation; d-spr-t, *(sh)n
depreciate, *ation; d-prs-t,	despise, d-sps
* (sh)n	despicable, -y; d-sp-k-bl, -(i)
depth, dp(th)	despite, d-spt
depute, -ation, -y; d-pt, -(sh)n,	despoil, d-spl
-(i)	despond, -ent, -ence; d-spnd,
derange, d-rnj	-nt, -ns
dereliction, -dr-l(ct)(yn)	despot, ds-pt
deride, *rision, *risive; d-rd,	dessert, d-srt
*r-(shn), *rs-v	destine, -ation, -y; d-stn, -(sh)n,
derive -ation, -ative; d-rv,	-(i)

destitute, \*tion; d-stt-t, \*(sh)n  
 destroy, -er, \*struction, \*structi-  
 bility, \*structive; d-str,  
 \*str(ct)-(yn), \*str(ct)-bl,  
 \*str(ct), -v  
 desuetude, d-swt-d  
 desultory, d-slt-r  
 detach, d-t(ch)  
 detail, d-tl  
 detain, -er; d-tn, -r  
 detect, -ion, -ive; d-t(ct), -(yn),  
 -v  
 detention, d-tn(shn)  
 deter, -rent; d-tr, -nt  
 deteriorate, \*ation; d-tr-r-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 detest, -able, -ation; d-tst, -bl,  
 -(sh)n  
 dethrone, d-(th)rn  
 detour, d-tr  
 detract, -ion, -or; d-tr(ct), -(yn),  
 -r  
 detriment, -al; d-tr-mnt, -l  
 devastate, \*ation; d-vst-t, \*ation  
 develop, d-vl-p  
 deviate, \*ation; d-v-t, \*(sh)n  
 device, d-vs  
 devil, -ish; dv-l, -(sh)  
 devious, d-v-s  
 devise, er; d-vs, -r  
 devoid, d-vd  
 devolve, d-vlv  
 devote, \*votion; d-vt, \*v(shn)  
 devour, -er; d-vr, -r  
 devout, d-vt  
 dew, -y; d, -(i)  
 dexter, -ity, -ous; dxt-r, -t, -s

diabolic, -al; d-bl-k, -l  
 diacritic, -al; d-krt-k, -l  
 diadem, d-dm  
 diæresis, d-r-s-s  
 diagnosis, d-g-ns-s  
 diagonal, d-gn-l  
 diagram, d-grm  
 dial, d-l  
 dialect, d-l(ct)  
 dialogue, d-lg  
 diameter, \*metrical; d-mt-r,  
 \*mt-rk-l  
 diamond, d-mnd  
 diapason, d-ps-n  
 diaper, d-p-r  
 diaphanous, d-fn-s  
 diaphragm, d-frm  
 diarrhœa, d-r  
 diary, d-r(i)  
 diatribe, d-trb  
 dice, ds  
 dicotyledon, -ous; d-kt-ld-n, -s  
 dictate, -ion, -or, -ial; d(ct)-t,  
 -(yn), -r, -l  
 diction, -ary; d(ct)(yn), -r  
 did, dd  
 didactic, d-d(ct)-k  
 die, d  
 diet, -ary, -etic; d-t, -r, -t-k  
 differ, -ent, -ently, -ential,  
 -ence; df-r, -nt, -n-(sh)l, -ns  
 difficult, -y; d-fk-lt, -(i)  
 diffident, -ly, \*ence; d-fd-nt, -l, \*ns  
 diffuse, -ible, -ion, -ive; d-fs,  
 -bl, -yn, -v  
 dig, -ger; dg, -r  
 digest, -ible, -ion; d-jst, -bl, (yn)



digestive, d-jst-v	dipsomania, dp-s-m-n
digit, -al; dj-t, -l	dire, -ful; dr, -fl
dignify, dg-n-f	direct, -ion, -ive, -or, -y; d-r(ct), -(yn), -v, -r, -(i)
dignity, *ary; dg-nt(i), *r(i),	dirge, drj
digress, -ion, -ive; d-grs, -(yn), -v	dirk, drk
dike, dk	†disaster, ds-st-r
dilapidate, *ation; d-lp-d-t, *(sh)n	†discern, -er, -ible; ds-rn, -r, -bl
dilate, *ory; dl-t, -r(i)	disciple, ds-pl
dilemma, d-lm-	discreet, ds-krt
diligent, *ence; d-lj-nt, *ns	discretion, -ary; ds-kr(shn), -r(i)
dilute, *lution; d-lt, *l(shn)	discrepant, *ance; ds-krp-nt, *ns
dim, dm	discriminate, *ation, *ative; (dis)-krm-n-t, *(sh)n, *t-v
dimension, d-mn(shn)	discursive, ds-krs-v
diminish, -able, *utive; d-mn -(sh), -bl, *t-v	discuss, -ion; ds-ks, *k(shn)
dimity, d-mt(i)	disdain, -ful; ds-dn, -fl
dimple, dmp-l	disease, ds-s
din, dn	disgust, ds-gst
dine, -ner; dn, -r	dish, d(sh)
ding, -dong; d(ng), -d(ng)	dishearten, ds-hrt-n
dingle, d(ng)-l	dishevel, d-(sh)v-l
dingy, dnj(i)	disk, (see <i>disc</i> )
dint, dnt	dismiss, -al, *mission; ds-ms, -l, *m(shn)
diocese, -an; d-ss, -n	disparage, ds-pr-j
diorama, -ic; d-rm-, -k	disparity, ds-pr-t
dip, -per; dp, -r	dispel, ds-pl
diphtheria, *etic; df-thr-, -t-k	dispense, -ary, -ation; ds-pns, -r(i), -(sh)n
diphthong, df-(th)(ng)	
diploma, *atic, *atical, *atist, *acy; d-plm-, -t-k-, -l, -t-st, -s(i)	

†Many words beginning with *dis-* are omitted when the rest of the word may be found in its proper place.

‡Many systems have a sign for the prefix *dis-*, which should be used, but if there is no such sign the word will be written in accordance with its phonetic form, as given.



dispensatory, ds-pns-t-r(i)	divan, d-vn
disperse, *persion; ds-prs, *pr(shn)	dive, dv
dispute, -able, -ant, -er, -atious; ds-pt, -bl, -nt, r, -(sh)s	diverge, -ent, -ence; d-vrj, -nt, -ns
disruption, ds-rp(shn)	diverse, divers, -ity, -ify, -ification; d-vrs, -t, -f, -fk-(sh)n
dissect, -ion, -or; ds-s(ct) -(yn), -r	divert, *version; d-vrt, *vr(shn)
dissemble, ds-sm-bl	divest, d-vst
disseminate, *ation; ds-sm-n-t *(sh)n	divide, -end, *visible, *visibility, *visor, *vision; d-vd, -nd, *vs-bl, *vs-bl-t, *vs-r *v(shn)
dissent, ds-snt	divine, -ity, -er, -ation; dv-n, -t, -r, -(sh)n
dissension, ds-sn(shn)	divorce, d-vrs
dissertation, ds-srt-(sh)n	divulge, d-vlj
dissimulation, ds-sm-l-(sh)n	dizzy, dz(i)
dissipate, *ation; ds-sp-t, *ation	docile, *ity; ds-l, -t
dissolute, *ution; ds-sl-t, *(sh)n	dock, -et; dk, -t
dissonant, *ance; ds-sn-nt, *ns	doctor, d'(ct)-r
dissuade, ds-swd	doctrine, *al; d(ct)-rn, -l
dissuasion, ds-sw(shn)	document, dk-mnt
dissuasive, ds-sws-v	dodge, dj
distant, ds-stnt	doe, d
distinct, -ive, -ion; d-stn(ct), -v -(yn)	doff, df
distinguish, -able; d-stn-gw(sh), -bl	dog, dg
distort, -ion; ds-trt, *tr(shn)	dogma, *matic, *matical, *matise, *matism, *matist; dg-m, *mt-k, *mt-k-l, *mt-s, *mt-sm, *mt-st
distribute, *ution; ds-(tr)b-t, *(sh)n	doily, dl(i)
district, d-(str)ct	dole, -ful; dl, -fl
disturb, -ance; ds-trb, -ns	doll, dl
ditch, d(ch)	dollar, dl-r
ditto, dt-	dolphin, dlf-n
ditty, dt(i)	dolt, -ish; dlt, -(sh)
diurnal, d-rn-l	domain, dm-n

dome, dm	drag, drg
domestic, dm-st-k	draggles, drg-l
domicile, dm-sl	dragon, drg-n
dominate, *ation, *ant; dm-n-t *(sh)n, *nt	dragoon, drg-n
domineer, dm-n-r	drain, -age; drn, -j
dominical, dm-n-k-l	drake, drk
domino, -es; dm-n-, s	dram, drm
don, dn	drama, *atic, *atical, *atist; drm-, *t-k, *t-k-l, *t-st
donation, *or; dn-(sh)n, *r	drape, -er; drp, -r
donkey, dn(N)k(i)	draught, drft
doom, dm	draw, dr
door, dr	drawl, drl
dormant, drm-nt	dray, dr
dormitory, drm-t-r(i)	dread, -ful; drd, -fl
dormouse, dr-ms	dream, drm
dorsal, drs-l	dreary, drr(i)
dose, ds	dredge, drj
dot, dt	dregs, drgs
dotage, dt-j	drench, drn(ch)
dote, dt	dress, drs
double, d-bl [Sk.]	drift, drft
doublet, d-bl-t	drill, drl
doubloon, d-bl-n	drilling, drl-(ng)
doubt, -er, -ful; dt, -r, -fl	drink, -able, -er; drn(N)k, -bl, -r
dough, d	drip, drp
doughty, d-t	drive, -er; drv, -r
dove, dv	drizzle, drz-l
dowager, d-j-r	droll, -ery; drl, -r(i)
dower, d-r	dromedary, drm-d-r(i)
down, dn	drone, drn
doxology, dx-lj(i)	droop, drp
doze, dz	drop, drp
dozen, dz-n	dropsy, *ical; drps(i), *k-l
drab, drb	dross, drs
drachm, (see <i>dram</i> )	drought, drt
draft, drft	drove, -er; drv, -r

drown, drn	dumb, dm
drowse, drs	dumpling, dmp-l(ng)
drudge, drj	dumps, dmps
drug, -gist; drg, -st	dun, dn
druid, dr-d	dunce, dns
drum, drm	dung, d(ng)
drunkard, drn(N)k-rd	dungeon, dnj-n
drunken, drn(N)k-n	duodecimo, *al; d-ds-m, -l
dry, dr	dupe, dp,
dryad, dr-d	duplicate, d-plk-t
dual, d-l	duplicity, d-pls-t
dubious, d-b-s	durance, dr-ns
ducal, dk-l	duration, dr-(sh)n
duchess, d(ch)-s	dusk, dsk
duck, dk	dust, -er; dst, -r
duct, d(ct)	Dutch, d(ch)
ductile, d(ct)-l	duty, *teous, *tiful; d-t, *t-s, *t-fl
dudgeon, dj-n	dwarf, -ish; dwrf, -(sh)
due, d	dwelt, -er; dwl, -r
duel, d-l	dwindle, dwnd-l
duenna, d-n-	dye, d
duet, d-t	dyke, dk
dug, dg	dynamic, dn-m-k
duke, -dom; dk, -dm	dynamo, *ite; dn-m, *t
dulcet, dls-t	dynasty, d-nst-(i)
dulcimer, dls-mr	dysentery, ds-nt-r(i)
dull, dl	dyspepsia, ds-pps-y

# E.

Each, (ch)  
 eager, g-r  
 eagle, g-l  
 ear, r  
 earl, -dom; rl, -dm  
 early, r-l  
 earn, rn  
 earnest, rn-st  
 earth, r(th)  
 earning, rn-(ng)  
 ease, s  
 easel, s-l  
 east, -ern, -ward; st, -rn, -wrđ  
 Easter, st-r  
 eat, t  
 eaves, vs  
 ebb, b  
 ebony, b-n(i)  
 ebullition, -bl-(sh)n  
 eccentric, \*ricity; k-snt-rk, \*rs-t  
 ecclesiastic, al; -kls-st-k, -l  
 echo, k-  
 eclectic, k-l(ct)-k  
 eclipse, \*liptic; k-lps, \*lpt-k  
 economy, \*ic, \*ical, \*ise;  
     k-nm(i), \*k, \*k-l, \*s  
 ecstasy, \*static; k-sts(i), \*stt-k  
 ecumenical, k-mn-k-l  
 eddy, d(i)  
 edge, -wise; j, -ws  
 edible, d-bl  
 edict, -d(ct)

edify, \*ification, \*ifice; d-f,  
     \*fk-(sh)n, \*fs  
 edition, -d(shn)  
 editor, -ial; -dt-r, -l  
 educate, \*or; -dk-t, -r  
 educe, \*ible; -ds, -bl  
 eel, l  
 efface, -fs  
 effect, -ual, -ive; -f(ct), -l, -v  
 effeminate, \*acy; -fm-n-t, \*s(i)  
 effervesce, -ent, -ence; -frv-s,  
     -nt, -ns  
 effete, -ft  
 efficacy, -fk-s(i)  
 efficient, \*ience; -f(sh)-nt, \*ns  
 effigy, -fj(i)  
 effort, -frt  
 effrontery, -frnt-r(i)  
 effuse, \*ive; -fs, -v  
 effulgent, -flj-nt  
 egg, g  
 eglantine, g-lnt-n  
 egotist, -ic; -gt-st, -k  
 egregious, -grj-s  
 egress, -grs  
 eider-duck, d-r-dk  
 eighth, -eenth; t, -n(th)  
 either, (th)-r  
 ejaculate, \*ation, \*atory; -jk-l-t,  
     \*(sh)n, \*t-r(i)  
 eject, -ion; -j(ct), -(yn)  
 eke, k

elaborate, *ation; -lb-r-t, -(sh)n	-r(i), -st
elapse, -lps	elongate, *ation; -ln-gt, *g(shn)
elastic, *icity; -lst-k, *s-t	elope, -lp
elate, -lt	eloquence, l-qns
elbow, l-b	eloquent, l-qnt
elder, ld-r	else, ls
eldest, ld-st	elucidate, *ation; -ls-d-t, *(sh)n
elect, -ion, -ioneer, -ive, -or,	elude, -ld
-oral; -l(ct), -(yn), -(yn)-r	elusive, *ion; -ls-v, *(yn)
-v, -r, -r-l	elysium, -ls-ym or -m
electric, -al, *rician, *ricity, *rify;	emaciate, *tion; -m(sh)-t, *(sh)n
-l(ct)-rk, -l, *r(sh)-n, *rs-t,	emancipate, *ation; -mn-sp-t,
*r-f	*(sh)n
eleemosynary, -l-m-sn-r	†embalm, (m)bm
elegant, *ance; -lg-nt, *ns	embank, (m)bn(N)k
elegy, -lj(i)	embargo, (m)brg-
element, -al, -ary; l-mnt, -l,	embark, -ation; (m)brk, -(sh)n
-r(i)	embarass, (m)br-s
elephant, -ine; l-fnt, -n	embassy, (m)bs(i)
elevate, *ation, *ator; -lv-t,	embellish, (m)bl-(sh)
*(sh)n, *t-r	embers, (m)brs
eleven, -lv-n	embezzle, (m)bz-l
elf, lf	emblazon, (m)blz-n
elicit, -ls-t	emblem, -atic; (m)blm, -t-k
elide, -ld	embody, (m)bd(i)
eligible, *bility; -lj-bl, *bl-t	embolden, (m)bld-n
eliminate, *ation; -lm-n-t, *(sh)n	embosom, (m)bs-m
elision, -l(shn)	emboss, (m)bs
elixir, l-x-r	embower, (m)b-r
elk, lk	embrace, (m)brs
ell, l	embroider, (m)brd-r
ellipse, -lps	embroil, (m)brl
elm, lm	embryo, (m)br-
elocution, -ary, -ist; -lk-(sh)n,	emerald, m-r-lld

†In some systems a prefix-sign is used for *in-*, *un-*, *en-*, *em-*, *im-*, etc. In view of this fact, we have enclosed the consonant *n* or *m* in parentheses where such principles could apply.

- emerge, \*ence; -mrj, -ns  
 emerse, -mrs  
 emery, -mr(i)  
 emetic, -mt-k  
 emigrate, \*gration, \*grant;  
     -m-grt, \*gr(shn,) \*grnt  
 eminent, \*ence; -mn-nt, \*ns  
 emit, -mt  
 emollient, -ml-nt  
 emolument, -ml-mnt  
 emotion, -m(shn)  
 empale, (m)pl  
 empanel, (m)pn-l  
 emperor, (m)pr-r  
 emphasis, (m)fs-s  
 emphatic, -al; (m)ft-k, -l  
 empire, (m)pr  
 employ, -er; (m)pl, -r  
 emporium, (m)pr-m  
 empress, (m)prs  
 empty, mpt(i)  
 emu, -m  
 emulate, \*ation, \*ative, \*ous;  
     m-l-t, \*(sh)n, \*t-v, \*s  
 emulsion, -ml(shn)  
 †enable, (n)bl  
 enact, (n)(ct)  
 enamel, (n)m-l  
 enamour, (n)m-r  
 encamp, (n)kmp  
 encase, (n)ks  
 enchain, (n)(ch)n  
 enchant, (n)(ch)nt  
 encircle, (n)srk-l  
 enclose, (n)kls  
 encomium, (n)km-m  
 encompass, (n)km-ps  
 encore, (ng)-kr  
 encounter, (n)knt-r  
 encroach, -er; (n)kr(ch), -r  
 encumber, (n)kmb-r  
 encumbrance, (n)kmb-rns  
 encyclical, (n)s-klk-l  
 encyclopædia, (n)s-kl-p-d  
 end, nd  
 endanger, (n)dnj-r  
 endear, (n)dr  
 endeavor, (n)dv-r  
 endorse, (n)drs  
 endow, (n)d  
 endue, (n)d  
 endure, -able, -ance; (n)dr, -bl,  
     -ns  
 enemy, (n)m(i)  
 energy, \*etic, \*etical; (n)rj(i),  
     \*t-k, \*t-k-l  
 enervate, -nrv-t  
 enfeeble, (n)fb-l  
 enfilade, (n)fl-d  
 enforce, (n)frs  
 enfranchise, (n)frn(ch)-s  
 engage, (n)gj  
 engender, (n)jnd-r  
 engine, (n)jn  
 engrave, (n)grv  
 engross, (n)grs  
 engulf, (n)glf  
 enhance, (n)hns  
 enigma, \*matic; (n)g-m, \*mt-k  
 enjoin, (n)jn  
 enjoy, (n)j  
 enkindle, (n)knd-l

†See remark under *em*.

enlarge, (n)lrj  
 enlighten, (n)lt-n  
 enlist, (n)lst  
 enliven, (n)lv-n  
 enmity, (n)mt(i)  
 ennoble, (n)n-bl  
 enormous, -nrm-s  
 enough, -nf  
 enquire, (n)qr  
 enrage, (n)rj  
 enrich, (n)r(ch)  
 enrol, (n)rl  
 enshrine, (n)(sh)rn  
 ensign, (n)sn  
 enslave, (n)slv  
 ensnare, (n)snr  
 ensue, (n)s  
 ensure, (n)(sh)r  
 entail, (n)tl  
 entangle, (n)t(ng)-gl  
 enter, \*trance, \*try; (n)tr, -trns,  
 -tr(i)  
 enterprise, (n)tr-prs  
 entertain, -er; (n)tr-tn, -r  
 enthrall, (n)(th)rl  
 enthrone, (n)(th)rn  
 enthusiasm, \*ast, \*astic;  
 (n)(th)s-sm, -st, \*st-k  
 entice, (n)ts  
 entire, -ty; (n)tr, -t  
 entitle, (n)tt-l  
 entity, nt-t  
 entomb, (n)tm  
 entomology, \*ist, \*ical;  
 (nt)m-lj(i), \*st, \*k-l  
 entrails, (n)trls  
 entrap, (n)trp

entreat, (n)trt  
 entrench, (n)trn(ch)  
 entrust, (n)trst  
 entwine, (n)tw-n  
 entwist, (n)twst  
 enumerate, \*ation; -nm-r-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 enunciate, \*ation; -nn-(sh)-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 envelop, (n)vl-p  
 envenom, (n)vn-m  
 environ, (n)vr-n  
 envoy, (n)v  
 envy, (n)v  
 enwrap, (n)rp  
 epaulet, -pl-t  
 ephemeral, -fm-r-l  
 ephod, -fd  
 epic, p-k  
 epicure, \*ean; p-kr, -n  
 epidemic, p-dm-k  
 epidermis, p-drm-s  
 epiglottis, p-glt-s  
 epigram, p-grm  
 epilepsy, p-lps(i)  
 epilogue, p-lg  
 epiphany, p-fn(i)  
 episcopal, -ian, \*ate, \*acy;  
 -ps-kp-l, -n, \*t, \*s(i)  
 episode, -ps-d  
 epistle, -ps-l  
 epitaph, -p-tf  
 epithet, -p-(th)t  
 epitome, \*ize; -p-t-m, -z  
 epoch, p-k  
 equable, -q-bl  
 equal, -ize, -ity; -ql, -z, -t



equanimity, -q-nm-t	espy, -sp
equation, q(shn)	esquire, -sq̄r
equator, -qt-r	essay, -s
equestrian, -qst-r-n	essence, *sential; s-ns, -yl
equilibrium, -q-l-br-m	establish, -stb-l(sh)
equine, -qn	estate, -stt
equinox, *noctial; -q-nx, *n(ct)-l	esteem, s-tm
equip, -age; -qp, -j	estimate, *ation, *able; s-tm-t,
equipoise, -q-ps	* (sh)n, *bl
equity, *able; -qt(i), *bl	estrangle, -strnj
equivalent, *ence; -q-vl-nt, *ns	estuary, st-r
equivocal, *ation; -q-vk-l, * (sh)n	etch, (ch)
era, r-	eternal, -trn-l
eradical, *ation; -rd-k-t, * (sh)n	ether, -eal; (th)-r, -l
erase, -er, -ure; -rs, -r, -r	ethic, -al; (th)-k, -l
ere, r	etiquette, -tk-t
erect, -r(ct)	eucharist, -ic; y-kr-st, -k
ermine, rm-n	eulogy, y-lj(i)
err, r	eunuch, yn-k
errand, r-nd	euphony, y-fn(i)
errant, r-nt	evacuate, -vk-t
erratum, r-t-m	evade, -vd
erroneous, r-n-s	evanescent, *cence; -vn-s-nt, *ns
error, r-r	evangelist, *ical; v-n-jl-st, *k-l
erst, rst	evaporate, *ation; -vp-r-t,
erudite, -rd-t	* (sh)n
eruption, -rp(shn)	evasion, -v(shn)
erysipelas, -rs-pl-s	eve, v
escape, s-kp	even, v-n
eschew, s-(ch)	evening, v-n(ng)
escort, s-krt	event, -ual; -vnt, -l
esculent, s-k-lnt	ever, v-r
escutcheon, -sk(ch)-n	every, v-r(i)
esophagus, -sf-g-s	evict, -ion; -v(ct), -(yn)
especial, -sp(sh)-l	evident, *ence; -vd-nt, *ns
esplanade, s-pln-d	evil, v-l
espouse, -sps	evince, -vns

evoke, -vk  
 evolution, -vl-(sh)n  
 evolve, -vlv  
 ewe, y  
 ewer, y-r  
 exact, -ion; x-(ct), -(yn)  
 exaggerate, \*ation; x-j-r-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 exalt, -ation; x-lt, -(sh)n  
 examine, -ation, -er; x-mn,  
 -(sh)n, -r  
 example, x-m-pl  
 exasperate, \*ation; x-sp-r-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 excavation, x-kv-(sh)n  
 exceed, x-sd  
 excel, -lent, -lence; x-sl, -nt, -ns  
 except, x-spt  
 excerpt, x-srpt  
 excess, -ive; x-ss, -v  
 exchange, -able; x-(ch)nj, -bl  
 exchequer, x-(ch)k-r  
 excise, x-ss  
 excite, x-st  
 exclaim, \*clamatory; x-klm,  
 \*klm-t-r(i)  
 exclude, \*clution, \*clusive; x-kld,  
 \*kl(shn), \*kls-v  
 excommunicate, \*ation;  
 x-km-mn-k-t, \*(sh)n  
 excoriate, \*ation; x-k-r-t, \*(sh)n  
 excrement, x-kr-mnt  
 excrescence, \*ent; x-krs-ns, \*nt  
 excretion, \*cretive, \*cretory;  
 x-kr(shn), \*krt-v, \*krt-r(i)  
 excruciate, x-kr(sh)-t  
 exculpate, x-klp-t

excursion, -ist; x-kr(shn), -st  
 excuse, x-ks  
 execrate, \*crable; x-krt, kr-bl  
 execute, -or, -rix, -ive; x-kt, -r,  
 -rx, -v  
 exegesis, x-js-s  
 exemplar, -y; x-m-plr, -(i)  
 exemplify, x-m-pl-f  
 exempt, -ion; x-mpt, \*mp(shn)  
 exercise, x-rs-s  
 exert, \*ertion; x-rt, \*r(shn)  
 exhale, -ation; x-hl, -(sh)n  
 exhaust, x-st  
 exhibit, -or, \*ition; x-b-t, -r,  
 \*b-(sh)n  
 exhilarate, \*ation; x-l-r-t, \*(sh)n  
 exhort, -ation; x-rt, -(sh)n  
 exhume, x-m  
 exigent, \*ency; x-j-nt, \*ns(i)  
 exile, x-l  
 exist, x-st  
 exit, x-t  
 exodus, x-d-s  
 exogen, x-jn  
 exonerate, \*ation, \*ative;  
 x-n-r-t, \*(sh)n, \*t-v  
 exorbitant, \*ance; x-rb-t-nt, \*ns  
 exorcise, x-rs-s  
 exordium, x-rd-m  
 exotic, x-t-k  
 expand, x-pnd  
 expanse, -ible, -ibility, -ion, -ive;  
 x-pns, -bl, -t, -(yn)-v  
 expatiate, x-p(sh)-t  
 expect, -ant, -ance, -ation;  
 x-p(ct), -nt, -ns, -(sh)n  
 expectorate, x-p(ct)-r-t

- expedite, \*ition, \*itious, \*ient,  
 \*ience; x-pd-t, \*(sh)n,  
 \*(sh)s, \*nt, \*ns  
 expel, \*pulsion, \*pulsive; x-pl,  
 -(shn), \*pls-v  
 expend, \*pense, \*pensive,  
 \*penditure; x-pnd, \*pns,  
 pns-v, \*pnd-t-r  
 experience, \*ment, -al; x-pr-ns,  
 \*mnt, -l  
 expert, x-prt  
 exiate, x-p-t  
 expire, -ation; x-pr, -(sh)n  
 explain, -able, -ation, -atory;  
 x-pln, -bl, -(sh)n, -tr(i)  
 expletive, x-plt-v  
 explicit, x-pls-t  
 explode, x-pld  
 exploit, x-plt  
 explore, -ation; x-plr, -(sh)n  
 explosion, x-pl(shn)  
 explosive, x-pls-v  
 exponent, x-pn-nt  
 export, -ation; x-prt, -(sh)n  
 expose, -ure; x-ps, -yr or r  
 exposition, x-ps-(sh)n  
 expostulate, \*ation; x-pst-l-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 expound, -er; x-pnd, -r  
 express, -ible, -ive, -ion; x-prs,  
 -bl, -v, -(yn)  
 expunge, x-pnj  
 expurgate, x-prg-t  
 exquisite, x-qs-t  
 extant, x-tnt  
 extempore, \*ancous, \*ize, \*ary;  
 x-tmp-r-, -n-s, -z, -r(i)  
 extend, \*tent, \*tension, \*tensive;  
 x-tnd, \*tnt, \*tn(shn), \*tns-v  
 extenuate, \*ation; x-tn-t, \*(sh)n  
 exterior, x-tr-r  
 exterminate, \*ation, \*ator;  
 x-trm-n-t, \*(sh)n, \*t-r  
 external, x-trn-l  
 extinguish, -er, -able, \*tinction;  
 x-t(ng)-gw(sh), -r, -bl  
 extirpate, \*ation; x-trp-t, \*(sh)n  
 extol, x-tl  
 extort, -ion; x-trt, \*tr(shn)  
 extra, x-tr  
 extract, -ion; x-tr(ct), -(yn)  
 extradition, x-trd-(sh)n  
 extraneous, x-tr-n-s  
 extraordinary, x-tr-rd-n-r  
 extreme, x-trm  
 extricate, \*ation; x-trk-t, \*(sh)n  
 extrinsic, x-trn-sk  
 exuberant, x-b-r-nt  
 exude, x-d  
 exult, -ant, -ation; x-lt, -nt,  
 -(sh)n  
 eye, i

# F.

Fable, f-bl  
 fabric, f-brk  
 fabricate, \*ation; f-brk-t, \*(sh)n,  
 fabulous, f-bl-s  
 façade, fs-d  
 face, fs  
 facetious, fs-(sh)s  
 facile, -ity, -itate; fs-l, -t, -t-t  
 fac-simile, fk-sm-l-  
 fact, -or, -y; f(ct), -r, -(i)  
 faction, f(ct)(yn)  
 factotum, f(ct)-t-m  
 faculty, fk-l-t  
 fade, fd  
 fagot, fg-t  
 fail, -ure; fl, -r  
 fain, fn  
 faint, fnt  
 fair, fr  
 fairy, f-r  
 faith, -ful; f(th), -fl  
 falchion, fl(shn)  
 falcon, fk-n  
 fall, fl  
 fallacy, \*acious; fl-s(i), \*(sh)s  
 fallible, \*bility; fl-bl, -t  
 fallow, fl-  
 false, -ify, -ity; fls, -f, -t  
 falter, flt-r  
 fame, -ous; fm, -s

family, \*iar, -iarity, -iarize;  
 fm-l(i), \*l-yr, \*yr-t, \*yr-z  
 famine, fm-n  
 fan, fn  
 fanatic, -al, \*icism; fn-t-k, -l,  
 \*s-sm  
 fancy, fns(i)  
 fane, fn  
 fang, f(ng)  
 fantastic, fnt-st-k  
 far, -ther, -thest; fr, -(th)r,  
 -(th)st  
 farce, frs  
 fare, fr  
 farina, \*aceous; fr-n, -(sh)s  
 farm, -er; frm, -r  
 farrier, fr-r  
 farthing, fr(th)-(ng)  
 fascinate, fs-n-t  
 fashion, -able, f(sh)-n, -bl  
 fast, fst  
 fasten, fs-n  
 fastidious, fst-d-s  
 fastness, fst-n  
 fat, -ten; ft, -n  
 fate, -al, -ality; ft, -l, -l-t  
 father, f-(th)r  
 fathom, f(th)-m  
 fatigue, ft-g  
 faucet, fs-t

fault, flt  
 fawn, fn  
 fay, f  
 fealty, f-l-t  
 fear, -ful; fr, -fl  
 feasible, \*bility; fs-bl, -t  
 feast, fst  
 feat, ft  
 feather, f(th)-r  
 feature, ft-r  
 February, fb-r-r  
 fecundity, f-knd-t  
 federal, fd-r-l  
 fee, f  
 feeble, f-bl  
 feed, fd  
 feel, -er; fl, -r  
 feign, fn  
 feldspar, fld-spr  
 felicity, \*ous; fls-t, \*s  
 feline, f-ln  
 fell, fl  
 fellow, f-l  
 felly, fellow; fl(i), fl-  
 felon, -ious; fl-n, -s  
 felt, flt  
 female, fm-l  
 feminine, fm-n-n  
 femoral, fm-r-l  
 fen, fn  
 fence, fns  
 fend, fnd  
 fennel, fn-l  
 ferment, -ation; fr-mnt, -(sh)n  
 fern, frn  
 ferocity, \*ocious; fr-s-t, \*(sh)s  
 ferret, fr-t

ferrule, fr-l  
 fertile, frt-v  
 fervent, \*ency, \*id, \*or; frv-nt,  
 \*ns(i), \*d, \*r  
 festal, fst-l  
 fester, fst-r  
 festival, fst-v-l  
 festive, -ity; fst-v, -t  
 festoon, fst-n  
 fetch, f(ch)  
 fête, ft  
 fetid, ft-d  
 fetlock, ft-lk  
 fetter, ft-r  
 fetus, ft-s  
 feud, -al; fd, -l  
 fever, fv-r  
 few, f  
 fiat, f-t  
 fib, fb  
 fibre, f-br  
 fickle, flk-l  
 fiction, f(ct)(yn)  
 fiddle, fd-l  
 fidelity, fd-l-t  
 fidget, tj-t  
 fie, f  
 fief, ff  
 field, fld  
 fiend, -ish; fnd, -(sh)  
 fierce, frs  
 fife, fi  
 fig, fg  
 fight, ft  
 figment, fg-mnt  
 figure, -ative; fg-yr or r, -t-v  
 filament, fl-mnt

filbert, fl-brt	fixture, fxt-yr or r
filch, fl(ch)	fizz, fz
file, fl	flabby, flb(i)
filial, fl-yl	flaccid, flks-d
filigree, fl-gr	flag, flg
fill, fl	flagellate, flj-l-t
fillet, fl-t	flageolet, flj-l-t
filly, fl(i)	flagitious, flj-(sh)s
film, flm	flagon, flg-n
filter, flt-r	flagrant, flg-rnt
filth, fl(th)	flail, fll
fin, fn	flake, flk
final, fn-l	flambeau, flm-b
finance, -ial, -ier; fn-ns, -yl, -r	flamingo, flm-n-g
finch, fn(ch)	flange, flnj
find, fnd	flank, fln(N)k
fine, fn	flannel, fln-l
finger, fn(N)g-r	flap, flp
finish, fn-(sh)	flare, flr
finite, fn-t	flash, fl(sh)
fir, fr	flask, flsk
fire, fr	flat, flt
firkin, fr-kn	flatter, flt-r
firm, frm	flaunt, flnt
firmament, frm-mnt	flavor, flv-r
first, frst	flaw, fl
firth, fr(th)	flax, -en; flx, -n
fiscal, fsk-l	flay, fl
fish, -er; f(sh)-r	flea, fl
fissure, fs-yr or -r	fleck, flk
fist, fst	fledge, -ling; flj, -lng
fit, -ful; ft, -fl	flee, fl
five, fv	fleece, fls
fifteen, ff-tn	fleet, flt
fifth, ff(th)	flesh, fl(sh)
fifty, ff-t	fleur-de-lis, flr-d-l
fix, fx	flexible, *bility; flx-bl, *bl-t

flicker, flk-r	flush, fl(sh)
flight, flt	flute, flt
flimsy, flms(i) [Wd.]	flutter, flt-r
flinch, fln(ch)	flux, tlx
fling, fl(ng)	fly, fl
flint, flnt	foal, fl
flippant, *pancy; flp-nt, *ns(i)	foam, fm
flirt, flrt	fob, fb
flit, flt	focus, fk-s
flitch, fl(ch)	fodder, fd-r
float, flt	foe, f
flock, flk	fog, -gy; fg, -(i)
floe, fl	foible, f-bl
flog, flg	foil, fl
flood, fld	fold, fld
floor, flr	foliage, f-l-j
floral, *iculture, *ist; flr-l, *klt-r,	folio, f-l
-st	folk, flk or fk
florid, flr-d	follicle, fl-kl
florin, flr-n	follow, fl-
floss, fls	folly, fl(i)
flotilla, flt-l	foment, -ation; f-mnt, -(sh)n
flotsam, flt-sm	fond, -le; fnd, -l
flounce, flns	font, fnt
flounder, flnd-r	food, fd
flour, flr	fool, -ish; fl, -sh
flourish, flr-(sh)	foot, ft
flout, flt	fop, -pish; fp, -sh
flow, fl	for, fr
flower, -et; flr, -t	forage, fr-j
fluctuate, *ation; fl(ct)-y-t,	force, -ible; frs, -bl
*(sh)n	forceps, fr-sps
flue, fl	ford, able; frd, -bl
fluent, *ency; fl-nt, *ns(i)	fore, fr
fluid, fl-d	forehead, fr-d
flume, flm	foreign, fr-n
flurry, flr(i)	forensic, fr-ns-k



forest, fr-st	fracture, fr(ct)-yr or r
forfeit, fr-ft	fragile, frj-l
forge, -er, -ery; frj, -r, -r(i)	fragment, -ary; frg-mnt, -r(i)
forget, -ful; fr-gt, -fl	fragrant, *rance; frg-rnt, *rns
forego, fr-g	frail, -ty; frl, -t
fork, frk	frame, frm
forlorn, fr-lrn	franc, frn(N)k
form, -al, -ality, -ation, -ative, -ula; frm, -l, -l-t, -(sh)n, -t-v, -l	franchise, frn(ch)-s
former, frm-r	frangible, *bility; frnj-bl, *bl-t
formidable, fr-md-bl	frank, frn(N)k
fornicate, *ation; frn-k-t, *(sh)n	frankincense, frn(N)k-n-sns
fort, frt	frantic, frnt-k
forte, frt	fraternal, frt-rn-l
fortify, frt-f	fraternity, frt-rn-t
fortitude, frt-t-d	fratricide, frt-r-sd
forth, fr(th)	fraud, -ulent, -ulence; frd, -y-lnt, -y-lns
fortnight, frt-nt	fraught, frt
fortress, frt-rs	fray, fr
fortuitous, frt-t-s	freak, -ish; frk, -sh
fortune, -ate; frt-yn or n, -t	freckle, frk-l
forty, fr-t	free, -dom; fr, -dm
forum, fr-m	freeze, frz
forward, fr-wrd	freight, -age; frt, -j
fossil, fs-l	French, frn(ch)
foster, f-str	frenzy, frnz(i)
foul, fl	frequent, -ative, *quency; fr-qnt, -t-v, *qns(i)
found, -er, -ation, -ry; fnd, -r, -(sh)n, -r(i)	fresco, frsk-
foundling, fnd-l(ng)	fresh, -en, -et; fr(sh), -n, -t
fount, -ain; fnt, -n	fret, -ful; frt, -fl
fowl, -er; fl, -r	friar, fr-r
fox, -y; fx, -(i)	fricasse, frk-s-
fracas, fr-ks	friction, fr(ct)(yn)
fraction, -al; fr(ct)(yn), -l	Friday, fr-d
fractious, fr(ct)-ys or (sh)s	friend, -ship; frnd, -(sh)p
	frieze, frz

frigate, frg-t	full, fl
fright, -en, -ful; frt, -n, -fl	fulminate, *ation; fl-mn-t, *(sh)n
frigid, -ity; frj-d, -t	fumble, fm-bl
frill, frl	fume, -igate; fm, -g-t,
fringe, frnj	fun, -ny; fn, -(i)
frippery, frp-r(i)	function, -ary; fn(ct)-(yn), -r(i)
frisk, frsk	fund, fnd
frith, fr(th)	fundament, -al; fnd-mnt, -l
fritter, frt-r	funeral, fn-r-l
frivolity, frv-l-t	funereal, fn-r-l
frivolous, frv-l-s	fungous, fn(N)g-s
frizz, frz	funnel, fn-l
fro, fr	fur, -ry, -ier; fr, -(i), -(i)-r
frock, frk	furbelow, frb-l
frog, frg	furbish, frb-(sh)
frolic, fr-lk	furl, frl
from, frm	furlong, fr-l(ng)
frond, frnd	furlough, fr-l
front, -al, -ier, -ispiece, -let; frnt,	furnace, frn-s
-l, -r, -sps, -lt	furnish, frn-(sh)
frost, frst	furniture, frn-t-r
froth, fr(th)	furrow, fr-
froward, fr-wrd	further, fr-(th)r [Sk.]
frown, frn	furtherance, fr-(th)r-ns
fructify, fr(ct)-f	furtive, frt-v
frugal, frg-l	fury, *ious; fr(i), -(i)-s
fruit, -ion, -y; frt, -(yn), -(i)	furze, frz
frumentation, fr-mnt-(sh)n	fuse, -ible, -ibility, -ion; fs, -bl,
frustrate, frs-trt	-bl-t, -(yn)
fry, fr	fusee, fs-
fuchsia, fks-y [W.] f-(sh) [N.]	fusil, -ier, -lade; fs-l, -r, -d
fuddle, fd-l	fuss, -y; fs, -(i)
fudge, fj	fustian, fst-yn
fugitive, fj-t-v	futile, -ity; f-tl, -t
fugue, fg	future, ity; ft-yr or r, -t
fulcrum, fl-krm	fuzz, -y; fz, -(i)
fulfil, fl-fl	

# G.

Gabardine, gb-rd-n	game, gm
gabble, gb-l	gammon, gm-n
gable, gb-l	gamut, gm-t
gad, gd	gander, gnd-r
gaff, gf	gang, g(ng)
gag, gg	ganglia, g(ng)-l
gage, gj	gangrene, gn-grn
gaiety, g-t	gannet, gn-t
gain, gn	gantlet (gauntlet), gnt-lt
gainsay, gn-s	gaol, -er; gl, -r
gait, gt	gap, gp
gaiter, gt-r	gape, gp
gala, gl-	garb, grb
galaxy, g-lx(i)	garbage, grb-j
gale, gl	garden, -er; grd-n, grd-n-r
gall, gl	gargle, gr-gl
gallant, -ry; gl-nt, -r	garish, gr-(sh)
gallery, gl-r(i)	garland, grl-nd
gally, gl(i)	garlic, grl-k
gallinaceous, gl-n-(sh)s	garment, gr-mnt
gallinipper, gl-n-p-r	garner, grn-r
gallon, gl-n	garnet, grn-t
galloon, gl-n	garnish, grn-(sh)
gallop, gl-p	garret, gr-t
gallows, gl-s	garrison, gr-s-n
galoche, gl-(sh)	garrote, gr-t
galvanism, *ic, *ize; gl-vn-sm,	garrulous, gr-l-s
*k, *z	garter, grt-r
gamble, gm-bl	gas, gs
gambol, gmb-l	gaseous, gs-ys

gas h, g(sh)  
 gasp, gsp  
 gastric, gs-trk  
 gastronomy, gs-tr-nm(i)  
 gate, gt  
 gather, g(th)-r  
 gaudy, gd(i)  
 gauge, -er; gj, -r  
 gaunt, gnt  
 gauntlet, gnt-lt  
 gauze, -y; gz, -(i)  
 gawk, -y; gk, -(i)  
 gay, g  
 gaze, gz  
 gazelle, gz-l  
 gazette, -er; gz-t, -r  
 gear, gr  
 gelatine, -ous; jl-t-n, -s  
 gelding, gld-(ng)  
 gem, jm  
 gender, jnd-r  
 genealogy, \*ical, \*ist; jn-lj(i),  
     \*k-l, \*st  
 general, -ity, -ize; jn-r-l, -t, -z  
 generate, -or, -ive, \*ation; jn-r-t,  
     -r, -v, \*(sh)n  
 generic, jn-r-k  
 generous, \*osity; jn-r-s, \*s-t  
 genesis, jn-s-s  
 genial, -ity; jn-yl, -t  
 genital, jn-t-l  
 genitive, jn-t-v  
 genius, jn-ys  
 genteel, \*ility; jnt-l, \*l-t  
 gentian, jn(shn)  
 gentile, jnt-l  
 gentry, jnt-r

genuine, jn-y-n  
 genuflexion, gn-y-flx(yn)  
 genus, jn-s  
 geode, j-d  
 geography, \*ical; j-grf(i), \*k-l  
 geometry, \*rical, \*rician; j-mt-r,  
     \*rk-l, \*r(shn)  
 geranium, j-rn-m  
 germ, -inal, -inate; jrm, -n-l, -n-t  
 German, jrm-n  
 gerund, jr-nd  
 gestation, jst-(sh)n  
 gesticulate, \*ation; jst-k-l-t,  
     \*(sh)n  
 gesture, jst-yr or r  
 get, gt  
 gewgaw, g-g  
 geyser, gs-r  
 ghastly, gst-l  
 gherkin, gr-kn  
 ghost, -ly; gst, -l  
 ghoul, gl  
 giant, -ess; j-nt, -s  
 gibberish, gb-r-(sh)  
 gibbet, jb-t  
 gibe, jb  
 giblets, jb-lts  
 giddy, gd(i)  
 gift, gft  
 gig, gg  
 gigantic, jg-nt-k  
 giggle, gg-l  
 gild, gld  
 gill, jl  
 gillyflower, jl-flr  
 gilt, glt  
 gimcrack, jm-krk

gimlet, gm-lt	glisten, gls-n
gimp, gmp	glitter, glt-r
gin, jn	gloaming, glm-(ng)
ginger, jnj-r	gloat, glt
gingerly, jnj-r-l	globe, -ule, -ular, -ulous; glb,
gingham, g(ng)-hm	-l, -l-r, -l-s or -yl, -yl-r, -yl-s
gipsy (see gypsy)	glomerate, *ation; glm-r-t,
giraffe, j-rf	*(sh)n
gird, -le; grd, -l	gloom, -y; glm, -(i)
girl, -ish; grl, -(sh)	glory, -ous, -fy, -fication; glr(i),
girth, gr(th)	-s, -f, -fk-(sh)n
gist, jst	gloss, -y; gls, -(i)
give, -r; gv, -r	glossary, gls-r
gizzard, gz-rd	glottis, glt-s
glacial, gls-yl	glove, -er; glv, -r
glacier, gls-r	glow, gl
glad, -den; gld, -n	glucose, glk-s
glade, gld	glue, gl
gladiator, gld-t-r	glum, glm
gladsome, gld-sm	glut, glt
glamour, glm-r	glutinous, *ative; glt-n-s, *t-v
glance, glns	glutton, -y, -ous; glt-n, -(i), -s
gland, -ule, -ular, -ers; glnd, -l	glycerine, gls-r-n
or -yl, -l-r, or -yl-r, -rs	gnarl, nrl
glare, glr	gnarled, nrld
glass, gls	gnash, n(sh)
glaze, -ier; glz, -r or -yr	gnat, nt
gleam, glm	gnaw, n
glean, -er; gln, -r	gneiss, ns
glebe, glb	gnome, nm
glee, gl	gnostic, nst-k
glen, gln	gnu, n
glib, glb	go, g
glide, gld	goad, gd
glimmer, glm-r	goal, gl
glimpse, glmps	goat, gt
glint, glnt	gobble, gb-l

gobbler, gb-lr	grab, grb
gobelin, gb-ln	grace, -ful, -ious, -less; grs, -fl,
goblet, gb-lt	-ys, -ls
goblin, gb-ln	gradation, grd-(sh)n
God, -dess, -ly; gd, -s, -l	grade, grd
goggle, gg-l	gradual, grd-l
gold, -en; gld, -n	graduate, *ation; grd-y-t, *(sh)n
goloche, gl-sh	graft, grft
gondola, gnd-l	grail, grl
gondolier, gnd-l-r	grain, grn
gong, g(ng)	grammar, -ian; grm-r, -n
good, gd	grammatical, grm-t-k-l
goods, gds	grampus, grm-ps
goose, gs	granary, grn-r(i)
gooseberry, gs-br(i)	grand, -ly, -ness; grnd, -l, -ns
gopher, g-fr	grandee, grnd-
gordian, grd-n	grandeur, grnd-yr, or r
gore, -y; gr, -(i)	grandiloquent, grnd-l-qnt
gorge, grj	grange, -r; grnj, -r
gorgeous, grj-s	granite, grn-t
gorilla, gr-l	granule, -ar, -ate, -ation; grn-yl,
gormandize, er; grm-nd-z, -r	or l, -r, -t, -(sh)n
gorse, grs	grant, -or, -ee; grnt, -r, -
gosling, gs-l(ng)	grape, grp
gospel, g-spl	graphic, -al; grf-k, -l
gossamer, g-sm-r	graphite, grf-t
gossip, g-sp	grapple, grp-l
Goth, -ic; g(th), -k	grasp, grsp
gouge, gj	grass, -y, -hopper; grs, -(i), -hp-r
gourd, grd	grate, -er; grt, -r
gourmand, grm-nd	grateful, grt-fl
gout, gt	gratify, *fication; grt-f, *fk-(sh)n
govern, -able, -ess, -ment, -ance,	gratis, grt-s
-or; gv-rn, -bl, -s, -mnt, -ns,	gratitude, grt-td
-r	gratuitous, grt-t-s
gowan, g-wn	gratuity, grt-t
gown, gn	gratulate, -ation; grt-l-t, -(sh)n,

grave, -r, -ly, -ity, -itate, -ation; grv, -r, -l, -t, -t-t, -t-(sh)n	groan, -grn; grn, -(ng)
gravel, grv-l	groat, grt
gravy, grv(i)	groats, grts
gray, -ish, -ling; gr, -(sh), -l(ng)	grocer, -y; grs-r, -(i)
graze, grz	grog, -gery; grg, -r(i)
grease, -y, -iness; grs, -(i), -(i)ns	groin, grn
great, -ly, -ness; grt, -l, -ns	groom, grm
greaves, grvs	groove, grv
Grecian, Grs-yn	grope, grp
greed, -y, -ily, -iness; grd, -(i), -l, -(i)ns	gross, -ly, -ness; grs, -l, -ns
Greek, Grk	grotto, grt-
green, -ish, -ishness; grn, -(sh), -(sh)-ns	grotesque, grt-sk
greet, -ing; grt, -(ng)	ground, -less, -lessly; grnd, -ls, ls-ly
gregarious, -ly, -ness; grg-r-s, -l,	groundling, grnd-l(ng)
grenade, -ier; grn-d, -r	grounds, grnds
grey, (see gray)	group, grp
griddle, grd-l	grouse, grs
grief, grf	grout, grt
grieve, -ous, -ance; grv, -s, -ns	grove, grv
griffin, grf-n	grovel, -ler; grv-l, -r
grim, grm	grow, -er; gr, -r
grimace, grm-s	growl, -er; grl, -r
grimalkin, gr-ml-kn	grown, grn
grime, -y; grm, -(i)	growth, gr(th)
grin, grn	grub, grb
grind, -er; grnd, -r	grudge, -ingly; grj, -(ng)-l
grip, grp	gruel, gr-l
gripe, grp	gruesome, gr-sm
grippe, grp	gruff, -ly, -ness; grf, -l, -ns
grisly, grs-l	grumble, grm-bl
grist, grst	grunt, -er; grnt, -r
gristle, grs-l	guano, gwn-
grit, grt	guarantee, gr-nt-
grizzly, grz-l	guard, -ian, -ed; grd, -n, -d
	guava, gw-v
	gubernatorial, g-brn-t-r-l



guerdon, gr-dn  
 guerilla, gr-l  
 guess, gs  
 guest, gst  
 guide, -ance; gd, -ns  
 guild, gld  
 guile, -ful, -less; gl, -fl, -ls  
 guillotine, gl-tn  
 guilt, -less, -y; glt, -ls, -(i)  
 guinea, gn-  
 guise, gs  
 guitar, gt-r  
 gulf, glf  
 gull, -ible; gl, -bl  
 gullet, gl-t  
 gully, gl(i)  
 gulp, glp  
 gum, -my; gm, -(i)

gun, -ner; gn, -r  
 gunwale, gn-wl or gn-l  
 gurgle, grg-l  
 gush, g(sh)  
 gusset, gs-t  
 gust, gst  
 gusto, gst-  
 gut, gt  
 gutta-percha, gt-pr(ch)-  
 gutter, gt-r  
 guttural, gt-r-l  
 guy, g  
 guzzle, gz-l  
 gymnast, -ic, -ics; jm-nst, -k, -ks  
 gymnasium, jm-ns-m  
 gypsum, jps-m  
 gypsey, jps(i)  
 gyves, jvs

# H.

Ha, h  
 habeas corpus, hb-s-krp-s  
 haberdasher, hb-r-d(sh)-r  
 habiliment, hb-l-mnt  
 habit, -ual; hb-t, -y-l or l  
 habitable, hb-t-bl  
 habitant, hb-t-nt  
 habitat, hb-t-t  
 habitation, hb-t-(sh)n  
 habitude, hb-t-d  
 habitue, hb-t-  
 hack, hk  
 hackney, hk-n  
 haddock, hd-k  
 hades, hd-s  
 haft, hft  
 hag, hg  
 haggard, hg-rd  
 haggle, hg-l  
 hail, hl  
 hair, -y, -less; hr, -(i), -ls  
 halcyon, hl-s-n  
 hale, hl  
 half, hf  
 halibut, hl-bt  
 hall, hl  
 hallelujah, hl-l-y  
 halloo, h-l  
 hallow, hl-

Halloween, hl-n  
 hallucination, hl-s-n-(sh)n  
 halo, hl-  
 halt, hlt  
 halter, hlt-r  
 halve, hv  
 halyard, hl-yrd  
 ham, hm  
 hamlet, hm-lt  
 hammer, hm-r  
 hammock, hm-k  
 hamper, hmp-r  
 hand, -ful; hnd, -fl  
 handcuff, hnd-kf  
 handicap, hnd-kp  
 handicraft, hnd-(i)-krft  
 handiwork, hnd-(i)-wrk  
 handle, hnd-l  
 handsome, hnd-sm  
 handy, hnd(i)  
 hang, h(ng)  
 hank, hn(N)k  
 hanker, hn(N)k-r  
 hansom, hn-sm  
 hap, -py, -less, -ly; hp, -(i), -ls, -l  
 happen, hp-n  
 harangue, h-r(ng)  
 harass, hr-s  
 harbinger, hr-bnj-r

harbor, -age; hr-br, -j	have, hv
hard, -ly, -ness, -en; hrd, -l, -ns, -n	haven, hv-n
hardy, hrd(i)	haversack, hv-r-sk
hare, hr	havoc, hv-k
harem, h-rm	hawk, -er; hk, -r
haricot, hr-k	hawser, halser; hs-r
hark, hrk	hawthorn, h-(th)rn
harlequin, hrl-qñ	hay, h
harlot, hrl-t	hazard, -ous; hz-rd, -s
harm, -ful, -less; hrm, -fl, -ls	haze, -y, -iness; hz, -(i), -(i)-ns
harmonica, hr-mn-k	hazel, hz-l
harmony, -ous, *ize; hr-mn(i), -s, *z	he, h
harness, hrn-s	head, hd
harp, -er; hrp, -r	heal, -er; hl, -r
harpoon, hrp-n	health, -y, -ful; hl(th), -(i), -fl
harpsichord, hrp-s-krd	heap, hp
harpy, hrp(i)	hear, -er; hr, -r
harrier, hr-r	hearken, hrk-n
harrow, hr-	hearse, hrs
harsh, -ly, -ness; hr(sh), -l, -ns	heart, hrt
hart, hrt	hearth, hr(th)
harvest, -er; hrv-st, -r	hearty, -ly, -ness; hrt(i), -l, -ns
hash, h(sh)	heat, -er; ht, -r
hasp, hsp	heath, h(th)
hassock, hs-k	heathen, -dom, ish; h(th)-n, -dm, -(sh)
haste, -y, -n; hst, -(i), -n	heather, h(th)-r
hat, -ter; ht, -r	heave, hv
hatch, h(ch)	heaven, hv-n
hatchet, h(ch)-t	heavy, -ly, -ness; hv(i), -l, -ns
hate, -er, -ful, -red; ht, -r, -fl, -rd	Hebraic, h-br-k
haughty, -ly, -ness; ht(i), -l, -ns	Hebrew, h-br
haul, hl	hecatomb, h-kt-m
haunch, hn(ch)	hectic, h(ct)-k
haunt, hnt	hector, h(ct)-r
hautboy, h-b	hedge, hj
	heed, -ful, -less; hd, -fl, -ls

heel, hl	heredity, hr-d-t
hegira, hj-r	heresy, hr-s(i)
heifer, h-fr	heretic, -al; hr-t-k, -l
height, -n; ht, -n	heritage, hr-t-j
heinous, -ly, -ness; hn-s, l, -ns	hemaphrodite, hrm-f-rd-t
heir, -dom, -ess; r, -dm, -s	hermetic, -al, -ly; hrm-t-k, -l, -l
heirloom, r-lm	hermit, hrm-t
heliotrope, h-l-trp	hernia, hr-n
hell, -ish, -ishly; hl, -(sh), -(sh)-l	hero, -ic, -ism: hr-, -k, -sm
hellebore, hl-br	heroine, hr-n
Hellenic, hl-n-k	heron, hr-n
helm, hlm	herring, hr-(ng)
helmet, hlm-t	hesitate, *ation, *ancy; hs-t-t,
help, -er, -ful, -less; hlp, -r, -fl,	* (sh)n, ns(i)
-ls	heterodox, -y; ht-r-dx, -(i)
helve, hlv	heterogeneous, -ly; ht-r-jn-s, -l
hem, hm	hew, -er; h, -r
hemisphere, hm-sfr	hexagon, -al, -ly; hx-gn, -l, -l
hemlock, hm-lk	hexameter, hx-mt-r
hemorrhage, hm-rj	hey, h
hemorrhoids, hm-rds	heyday, h-d
hemp, -en; hmp, -n	hiatus, h-t-s
hen, hn	hibernal, *ate; h-brn-l, *t
hence, hns	Hibernian, h-br-n-n
hepatic, hp-t-k	hiccough, hk-f
hepatica, hp-t-k	hickory, hk-r
heptagon, -al; hpt-gn, -l	hid, hd
heptarchy, hpt-rk(i)	hide, hd
her, hr	hideous, hd-s
herald, -ry; hr-ld, -r	hie, h
herb, -aceous, -age, -arium; rb,	hierarchy, h-r-rk(i)
-(sh)s, -j, -r-m	hieroglyphic, h-r-glf-k
Herculean, hr-k-l-n	high, h
Hercules, hr-k-ls	hilarious, hl-r-s
herd, hrd	hilarity, hl-r-t
here, hr	hill, -y, -ock; hl, -(i), -k
hereditary, -ly; hr-d-t-r, -l	hilt, hlt

him, hm  
hind, hnd  
hinder, \*rance; hnd-r, \*rns  
Hindoo, Hindu; hnd-  
hindmost, hnd-most  
hinge, hnj  
hint, hnt  
hip, hp  
hippopotamus, hp-pt-m-s  
hippodrome, hp-drm  
hire, -ling; hr, -l(ng)  
hirsute, hrs-t  
his, hs  
hiss, -ing; hs, -(ng)  
hist, hst  
history, -an, \*ic, \*ical; h-str(i),  
-n, \*k, \*k-l  
histrionic, hst-r-n-k  
hit, ht  
hitch, h(ch)  
hither, h-(th)r  
hive, hv  
ho, h  
hoar, -y, -iness; hr, -(i), -(i)-ns  
hoard, hrd  
hoarhound, horehound, hr-hnd  
hoarse, -ly, -ness; hrs, -l, -ns  
hoax, hx  
hob, hb  
hobble, hb-l  
hobby, hb(i)  
hobgoblin, hb-gb-ln  
hobnob, hb-nb  
hock, hk  
hockey, hk(i)  
hocus-pocus, hk-s-pk-s  
hod, hd

hodge-podge, hj-pj  
hoe, h  
hog, -gish, -gishly; hg, -(sh),  
-(sh)-l  
hogshead, hgs-hd  
hoist, hst  
hold, hld  
hole, hl  
holiday, hl(i)-d  
holiness, hl(i)-ns  
Holland, h-lnd  
hollow, -ness; hl-, -ns  
holly, hl(i)  
hollyhock, hl(i)-hk  
holocaust, hl-kst  
holster, hl-str  
holy, -ly, -ness; hl(i), -l, -ns  
hommage, hm-j  
home, -less, -ly; hm, -ls, -l  
homeopathy, hm-p(th)(i)  
Homer, -ic; hm-r, -k  
homestead, hm-std  
homicide, -al; hm-sd, -l  
homily, \*etics; hm-l(i), \*t-ks  
hominy, hm-n(i)  
homogeneous, hm-jn-s  
homologous, hm-lg-s  
hone, hn  
honest, -ly, -y; n-st, -l, -(i)  
honey, hn(i)  
honor, -able, -ary; n-r, -ble, -r(i)  
hood, hd  
hoof, -less; hf, -ls  
hook, hk  
hoop, hp  
hoopoe, hp-  
hoot, ht

hop, -per; hp, -r	how, h
hope, -ful, -less, -lessly; hp, -fl, -ls, -ls-l	howitzer, h-tz-r
horde, hrd	howl, hl
horizon, hr-zn	hoyden, hoiden; hd-n
horizontal, -ly; hr-znt-l, -(i)	hub, hb
horn, -blende, -y; hrn, -blnd, -(i)	hubbub, h-bb
hornet, hrn-t	huckaback, hk-bk
horologe, hr-lj	huckster, hk-str
horoscope, hr-skp	huddle, hd-l
horrible, -y, -ness; hr-bl, -(i), -ns	hue, h
horrid, -ly, -ness; hr-d, -l, -ns	hug, hg
horrify, hr-f	huge, -ly, -ness; hj, -l, -ns
horror, hr-r	Huguenot, hg-nt
horse, hrs	hulk, hlk
horticulture, hrt-klt-r	hull, hl
hosanna, hs-n	hum, hm
hose, -ier, -iery; hs, -yr, -yr(i)	human, -ly, -ity, -itarian; hm-n, -l, -t, -t-r-n
hospitable, hsp-t-bl	humble, y, -ness; hm-bl or m-bl, -(i), -ns
hospital, -ity; hsp-t-l, -t	humble-bee; hm-bl-b
host, -ess, -ile, -ility; hst, -s, -l- -l-t	humbug, hm-bg
hostage, hst-j	humdrum, hm-drm
hostel, -ry; hst-l, -r	humerus, hm-r-s
hostler, hs-lr	humid, -ity; hm-d, -t
hot, ht	humiliate, *ation; hm-l-t, *(sh)n
hotel, ht-l	humility, hm-l-t
Hottentot, ht-n-tt	humor, -ous, -ist; hm-r or ym-r, -s, -st
houdah, howdah; h-d	hummock, hm-k
hough, hock; hk	hump, hmp
bound, hnd	Hun, hn
hour, -ly; r, -l	hunch, hn(ch)
houri, hr(i)	hundred, *redth; hnd-rd, *rd(th)
house, hs	hunger, h(N)-gr
hovel, hv-l	hungry, -ly; h(N)-gr, -l
hover, hv-r	hunt, -er, -ress; hnt, -r, -rs

hurdle, hrd-l	hydrogen, h-dr-jn
hurl, hrl	hydrophobia, h-dr-fb-
hurly-burly, hrl(i)-brl(i)	hydrostatics, h-dr-stt-ks
hurrah, hr-	hyena, h-n
hurricane, hr-kn	hygiene, -ic; h-j-n, -k
hurry, hr(i)	hymen, -eal; h-mn, -l
hurt, -ful, -fully; hrt, -fl, -fl(i)	hymn, -al; hm, -nl
hurtle, hrt-l	hymnology, hm-n-lj(i)
husband, -ry; hs-bnd, -r	hyperbole, h-pr-bl-
hush, h(sh)	hyphen, h-fn
husk, -y, -ness; hsk, -(i), -ns	hypnotic, *ism; hp-nt-k, *sm
hussar, hs-r	hypochondria, *driac, *driacal*
hussy, hs(i)	h-p-kn-dr, *dr-k, *dr-k-l
hustle, hs-l	hypocrisy, h-p-krs(i)
hut, ht	hypocrite, -ical; h-p-krt, -k-l
hutch, h(ch)	hypodermic, h-p-drm-k
huzza, hz-	hypotenuse, h-p-tn-s
hyacinth, h-sn(th)	hypothenuse, h-p-(th)n-s
hybrid, h-brd	hypothesis, h-p-(th)s-s
hydra, h-dr	hyson, h-sn
hydrangea, h-drn-j	hyssop, hs-p
hydrant, h-drnt	hysteria, h-str-
hydraulic, h-drl-k	hysteric, -al; h-str-k, -l



# I.

Iambic, -mb-k  
 ibex, b-x  
 ibis, b-s  
 ice, -berg, -y; s, -brg, -(i)  
 ichneumon, k-n-mn  
 icicle, s-k-l  
 iconoclast, -ic; k-n-klst, -k  
 idea, -l, -alize, -alism, -alist,  
 -alization, -alistic -ality; -d-,  
 -l, -l-z, -l-sm, -l-st, l-z-(sh)n,  
 -l-st-k, -l-t  
 identical, -dnt-k-l  
 identify, \*fication; -dnt-f,  
 \*fk(sh)n  
 identity, -dnt-t  
 ides, ds  
 idiom, -atic, -atical; d-m, -t-k,  
 -t-k-l  
 idiosyncrasy, d-sn-krs(i)  
 idiot, -ic, -ical, \*ocy; d-t, -k,  
 -k-l, \*s(i)  
 idle, -y, -er, -ness; d-l, -(i), -r,  
 -ns  
 idol, -atry, -ater, -atress, -atrous,  
 -ize; d-l, -tr, -t-r, -trs, -t-rs,  
 -z  
 idyl, -lic; d-l, -k  
 if, f  
 igneous, g-n-s

ignis-fatuus, g-ns-ft-y-s  
 ignite, g-nt  
 ignition, g-n(shn)  
 ignoble, -y, -ness; g-nb-l, -(i),  
 -ns  
 ignominy, -ous; g-nm-n(i), -s  
 ignore, -ant, -ance, amus; g-nr,  
 -nt, -ns, -m-s  
 iguana, g-wn-  
 iliac, l-k  
 ilk, lk  
 ill, -ness; l, -ns  
 illegal, -ity, -ly, -ize; l-lg-l, -t,  
 -l, -z  
 illegible, -y, \*bility; l-lj-bl, -(i),  
 \*bl-t  
 illegitimate, -ly, \*acy; l-lj-tm-t,  
 -l, \*s(i)  
 illiberal, -ly, -ity; l-lb-r-l, -l, -ity  
 illicit, -ly, -ness; -ls-t, -l, -ns  
 illimitable, -y, -ness; l-lm-t-bl,  
 -(i), -ns  
 illiterate, -ly, -ness, \*acy; l-lt-r-t  
 -l, -ns, \*s(i)  
 illogical, -ly, -ness; l-lj-k-l, -l, -ns  
 illuminate, \*ation, -ive, -or;  
 l-lm-n-t, \*(sh)n, -v, -r  
 illusion, -l(shn)  
 illusive, \*ory; ls-v, -r(i)

illustrate, *stration, -ive; l-strt, *str(shn), -v	impel, (m)pl
illustrious, -ly; l-str-s, -l	impend, (m)pnd
image, -ry; (m)j, -r	imperative, -ly; (m)pr-t-v, -l
NOTE.—*See note on Page 51.	imperial, -ism, -ist, *ious; (m)pr-l, -sm, -st, *s
imagine, -able, -ary, -ation, -ative; (m)-j-n, -bl, -r(i), -(sh)n, -t-v	imperturbable, *bility; (m)pr-trb-bl, *bl-t
imbecile, -ity; (m)bs-l, -t	impervious, -ly; (m)pr-v-s, -l
imbed, (m)bd	impetus, *uous, *uosity; (m)pt-s, *-y-s or s, *y-s-t or s-t
imbibe, (m)bb	implement, (m)pl-mnt
imbue, (m)b	implicate, *ation; (m)plk-t, *(sh)n
imitate, *ation, -or, -ive; (m)t-t, *(sh)n, -r, -v	implicit, -ly, -ness; (m)pls-t, -l, -ns
immaculate, -ly, -ness; (m)mk-l-t, -l, -ns	implore, -ingly; (m)plr, -(ng)-l
immediate, -ly; (m)md-t, -l	imply, (m)pl
immense, -ity; (m)mns, -t	import, -ant, -ance, -er, -ation; (m)prt, -nt, -ns, -r, -(sh)n
immerge, (m)mrj	importune, -ate, -ately; (m)prt-n, -t, -t-l
immerse, -ion; (m)mrs, -(yn)	impose, -ition; (m)ps, -(sh)n
imminent, (m)mn-nt	impost, (m)pst
immolate, (m)ml-t	impostor, (m)pst-r
immortelle, (m)mrt-l	impotence, (m)pt-ns
immunity, (m)mn-t	impoverish, -ment; (m)pv-r(sh), -mnt
immure, (m)mr	imprecate, *ation; (m)prk-t, *(sh)n
immutable, -y, *bility; (m)-mt-bl, -(i), *bl-t	impregnable, *bility; (m)prg-n-bl, *bl-t
imp, (m)p	impregnate, *nation; (m)prg-nt, *n(shn)
impair, (m)pr	impromptu, (m)prmp-t
impale, -ment; (m)pl, -mnt	improve, (m)prv
impanel, (m)pn-l	improvise, -er; (m)pr-vs, -r
impart, (m)prt	
impassioned, (m)p(shn)d	
impeach, -able, -ment; (m)p(ch), -bl, -mnt	
impecunious, (m)pk-y-n-s	
impede, -iment; (m)pd, -mnt	

imprudent, *ence; (m)prd-nt, *ns	incite, (n)st
impugn, -er, -able; (m)pn, -r, -bl	incline, -ation, -able; (n)kln, -(sh)n, -bl
impulse, -ive; (m)pls, -v	inclose, -ure; (n)kls, -yr or r
impunity, (m)pn-t	include, (n)kld
in, n	inclusive, -ly; (n)kls-v, -l
*Many words are formed from other words by prefixing <i>in</i> . Such words are usually omitted, and are written in ana- logy with the rootword.	incognito, (n)kg-nt-
	incoherent, -ly, *ence; (n)k-hr-nt, -l, *ns
	incommode, -ious, -ity; (n)km-md, -s, -t
inadvertent, -ly, *ence, *ency; (n)d-vrt-nt, -l, *ns, *ns(i)	incomparable, -y; (n)km-pr-bi, -(i)
inane, -ity, -ition; (n)n, -t, -(sh)n	incontinent, *ence; (n)kn-tn-nt, -ns
inaugurate, *ation, *al; (n)g-r-t, *(sh)n, *l	incontrovertible, *bility; (n)kn-tr-vrt-bl, *bl-t
incandescent, (n)knd-s-nt	incorporate, *ation, *eal; (n)krp-r-t, *(sh)n, *l
incantation, (n)knt-(sh)n	incorrigible, (n)kr-j-bl
incarcerate, *ation; (n)krs-r-t, *(sh)n	increase, (n)krs
incarnate, *ation; (n)krn-t, *(sh)n	increment, (n)kr-mnt
incendiary, *ism; (n)snd-r(i), *sm	incroach, (n)kr(ch)
incense, (n)sns	incrustation, (n)krst-(sh)n
incentive, (n)snt-v	incubate, *ation, -or; (n)kb-t, *(sh)n, -r
inceptive, -ly; (n)spt-v, -l	incubus, (n)kb-s
incessant, -ly; (n)ss-nt, -l	inculcate, *ation; (n)klk-t, *(sh)n
incest, -uous; (n)sst, -y-s or s	inculpate, *ation; (n)klp-t, *(sh)n
inch, n(ch)	incumbent, -ly, *ency; (n)kmb-nt, -l, *ns(i)
incident, -al; (n)sd-nt, -l	incumber, (n)kmb-r
incinerate, (n)sn-r-t	incur, (n)kr
incipient, -ly; (n)sp-nt, -l	incursion, (n)kr(shn)
incision, (n)ss(yn)	indebted, -ness; (n)dt-d, -ns
incisive, -ly, -ness; (n)ss-v, -l, -ns	
incisor, (n)ss-r	

indefatigable, -y, -ness; (n)d-ft-g-bl, -(i), -ns	indulge, -ence, -ent; (n)dlj, -ns, -nt
indefeasible, -y, *bility; (n)d-fs-bl, -(i), *bl-t	indurate, *ation; (n)dr-t, *(sh)n
indelible, -y, *bility; (n)dl-bl, -(i), *bl-t	industry, ial, *ious; nd-str, -l, -s
indemnify, *fication; (n)dm-n-f, *fk-(sh)n	inebriate, (n)br-t
indemnity, (n)dm-nt(i)	ineffable, (n)f-bl
indent, -ure, -ation; (n)dnt, -yr or r, -(sh)n	inert, (n)rt
indeterminate, -ly, *ation, *able; (n)d-trm-n-t, -l, *(sh)n, *bl	inertia, (n)r-(sh)
index, -ical; (n)dx, -k-l	infamy, (n)fm(i)
indicate, -or, *ation, -ive; (n)dk-t, -r, *(sh)n, -v	infancy, (n)fns(i)
indict, -ment; (n)dt, -mnt	infant, -icide, -ile, -ry; (n)fnt, -sd, -l, -r
indigenous, (n)d-jn-s	infatuate, *ation; (n)ft-y-t, *(sh)n
indigent, -ly, *ence; nd-j-nt, -l, *ns	infect, -ion, -ious; (n)f(ct), -(yn), -ys
indignant, (n)dg-nnt	infer, -ence, -ential; (n)fr, -ns, ns-yl
indignation, (n)dg-n(shn)	inferior, -ity; (n)fr-r, -t
indigo, nd-g	infernal, (n)frn-l
indissoluble, (n)ds-sl-bl	infest, (n)fst
indite, -er, -ment; (n)dt, -r, -mnt	infidel, ity; (n)fd-l, -t
individual, -ly, -ity, -ism; (n)d-vd-y-l or (n)d-vd-l, -l, -t, -sm	infiltrate, (n)ft-rt
indolence, *ent; (n)dl-ns, *nt	infinite, -esimal, -ive, -y; (n)fn-t, -s-m-l, -v, -(i)
indomitable, (n)dm-t-bl	infirm, -ary, -ity; (n)frm, -r, -t
indorse, (n)drs	inflame, -*flammable, *flamma- tion, *flammatory; (n)flm, *flm-bl, *flm-(sh)n, *flm-t-r(i)
indubitable, (n)db-t-bl	inflate, *flation; (n)flt, *fl(shn)
induce, -ment; (n)ds, -mnt	inflect, (n)fl(ct)
induct, -ion, -ive; (n)d(ct), -(yn), -v	inflexible, (n)flx-bl
indue, (n)d	inflict, (n)fl(ct)
	influence, *ential; (n)fl-ns, *ns-yl
	influenza, (n)fl-nz-
	influx, (n)flx

inform, -al, -ality, -ant, -ation; (n)frm, -l, -l-t, -nt, -(sh)n	inning, n-(ng)
infraction, (n)fr(ct)(yn)	innocence, *ent; (n)ns-ns, *nt
infringe, (n)frnj	innocuous, (n)nk-y-s or s
infuriate, (n)fr(i)-t	innovate, *ation; (n)nv-t, *(sh)n
infuse, (n)fs	innuendo, (n)n-nd-
ingenious, (n)jn-ys	innumerable, (n)nm-r-bl
ingenuity, (n)jn-t	inoculate, (n)k-l-t
ingenuous, (n)jn-y-s	inordinate, (n)rd-n-t
ingot, (n)gt	inorganic, (n)rg-n-k
ingrate, -itude; (n)grt, -t-d	inquest, (n)qst
ingratiolate, (n)gr(sh)-t	inquietude, (n)q-t-d
ingredient, (n)grd-nt	inquire, -y; (n)qr, -(i)
ingress, (n)grs	inquisition, *itive; (n)qs-(sh)n, *t-v
inhabit, -ant, ation; (n)hb-t, -nt, -(sh)n	inroad, (n)rd
inhale, -ation; (n)hl, -(sh)n	insane, -ity; (n)sn, -t
inhere, -ence, -ent; (n)hr, -ns, -nt	insatiable, (n)s(sh)-bl
inherit, -ance; (n)hr-t, -ns	inscribe, (n)skrb
inhibitive, (n)hb-t-v	inscription, (n)skrp(shn)
inimical, (n)m-k-l	inscrutable, (n)skrt-bl
iniquitous, *y; (n)qt-s, *(i)	insect, (n)s(ct)
initial, (n)(sh)-l	insert, *sertion; (n)srt, *sr(shn)
initiate, *ation; (n)(sh)-t, *(sh)n	inset, (n)st
inject, (n)j(ct)	inside, (n)sd
injunction, (n)j(N)(ct)(yn)	insidious, (n)sd-s
injure, -ious, -y; (n)jr, -(i)-s, -(i)	insight, (n)st
ink, (N)k	insignia, (n)sg-n-
inkling, (N)k-l(ng)	insinuate, (n)sn-y-t
inlet, (n)lt	insipid, (n)sp-d
inmate, (n)mt	insist, (n)sst
inn, n	insolence, *ent; (n)sl-ns, *nt
innate, n-t	insomnia, (n)sm-n-
innermost, n-r-mst	inspect, (n)sp(ct)
	inspire, -ation; (n)spr
	inspissate, (n)sps-t, -(sh)n
	instal, (n)stl



instance, (n)stns  
 instant, (n)stnt  
 instantaneous, (n)stnt-n-s  
 instead, (n)std  
 instep, (n)stp  
 instigate, (n)stg-t  
 instil, (n)stl  
 instinct, (n)st(N)(ct)  
 institute, (n)stt-t  
 institution, (n)stt-(sh)n  
 instruct, -ion, -ive; (n)(str)(ct),  
 -(yn), -v  
 instrument, (n)str-mnt  
 insular, (n)sl-r  
 insulate, \*ation; (n)sl-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 insult, (n)slt  
 insuperable, (n)sp-r-bl  
 insupportable, (n)s-prt-bl  
 insuppressible, (n)s-prs-bl  
 insure, -ance; (n)(sh)r, -ns  
 insurgent, (n)srj-nt  
 insurmountable, (n)sr-mnt-bl  
 insurrection, (n)sr-(ct)(yn)  
 intact, (n)t(ct)  
 intaglio, (n)tl-y  
 integer, (n)tj-r  
 integral, (n)tg-rl  
 integrity, (n)tg-rt-  
 integument, (n)tg-y-mnt  
 intellect, -ual; (n)t-l(ct), -l *or*  
 y-l  
 intelligence, \*ent; (n)t-lj-ns,  
 \*nt  
 intelligible, (n)t-lj-bl  
 intend, (n)tnd  
 intense, -ify, -ity, -ive; (n)tns,

-f, -t, -v  
 intent, \*tention; (n)tnt, \*tn(shn)  
 inter, (n)tr  
 intercede, (n)tr-sd  
 intercept, ion; (n)tr-spt, -(yn)  
 intercession, (n)tr-ss(yn)  
 interchange, (n)tr-(ch)nj  
 \*intercommunication,  
 \*The remarks concernin *g in-* apply al-  
 so to *inter-* and many words commencing  
 with *inter* are omitted, since they are  
 written in analogy with the words of which  
 they are compounded. *Inter* is in all cases,  
 (n)tr.  
 interdict, (n)tr-d(ct)  
 interest, (n)tr-st  
 interfere, -ence; (n)tr-fr, -ns  
 interim, (n)tr-m  
 interior, (n)tr-r  
 interject, -ion; (n)tr-j(ct),  
 -(yn)  
 interlocutor, (n)tr-lk-t-r  
 interloper, (n)tr-lp-r  
 interlude, (n)tr-ld  
 intermediate, (n)tr-md-t  
 intermit, -tent; (n)tr-mt, -nt  
 internal, (n)trn-l  
 internecine, (n)tr-ns-n  
 interpolate, (n)tr-pl-t  
 interpret, (n)tr-prt  
 interregnum, (n)tr-rg-nm  
 interrogate, -ive, -ory;  
 (n)tr-rg-t, -v, -r(i)  
 interrupt, \*ruption; (n)tr-rpt,  
 \*rp(shn)  
 intersperse, (n)tr-sprs  
 interstice, (n)tr-sts  
 interval, (n)tr-vl

intervene, (n)tr-vn	inverse, -ion; (n)vrs, -(yn)
intervention, (n)tr-vn(shn)	invert, (n)vrt
intestate, (n)tst-t	invertebrate, *brata; (n)vrt-brt,
intestine, -al; (n)tst-n, -l	*brt-
intimate, *acy, *ation; (n)tm-t,	invest, (n)vst
*s(i), *(sh)n	investigate, (n)vst-g-t
intimidate, *ation; (n)tm-d-t,	inveteracy, *ate; (n)vt-r-s(i),
*(sh)n	*t
into, (n)t	invidious, (n)vd-s
intoxicate, *ant, *ation;	invigorate, *ation; (n)vg-r-t,
(n)tx-k-t, *nt, *(sh)n	i *(sh)n
intrench, (n)trn(ch)	invincible, (n)vns-bl
intrepid, (n)trp-d	inviolable, (n)v-l-bl
intricate, *acy; (n)trk-t, *s(i)	invite, -ation; (n)vt, -(sh)n
intrigue, (n)trg	invoke, *ation; (n)vk-t,
intrinsic, (n)trn-sk	*-(sh)n
introduce, (n)tr-ds	invoice, (n)vs
introduction, (n)tr-d(ct)(shn)	invoke, (n)vk
introductory, (n)tr-d(ct)-r(i)	involution, (n)vl-(sh)n
introspect, -ive; (n)tr-sp(ct),	involve, (n)vlv
-v	inward, (n)wrđ
introvert, (n)tr-vrt	iodide, -d-d
intrude, (n)trd	iodine, -d-n
intrusion, *ive; (n)trs(yn), *v	iota, -t-
intuitive, (n)t-t-v	ipeacacuanha, p-kk-y-n
inundate, (n)nd-t	irascible, r-s-bl
inure, (n)r or (n)yr	irate, r-t
invade, (n)vd	ire, r
invalid, -ate; (n)vl-d, -t	ireful, r-fl
invasion, (n)vs(yn)	iridescent, r-d-s-nt
invasive, (n)vs-v	iridium, r-d-m
invective, (n)v(ct)-v	iris, r-s
inveigh, (n)v	Irish, r-(sh)
inveigle, (n)vg-l	irk, -some; rk, -sm
invent, -ive; (n)vnt, -v	iron, -rn
invention, (n)vn(shn)	ironic, -rn-k
inventor, -y; (n)vnt-r, (i)	ironical, -rn-k-l



irony, r-n(i)  
 irradiate, r-rd-t  
 irradiate, r-rd-k-t  
 irrational, r-r(shn)-l  
 \*irreclaimable, r-r-klm-bl

\*The rule in regard to *dis-in-un-*, etc., will apply to *ir*. The syllable *ir* should be represented by an *r* stem, followed by whatever device the system uses for initial *r*. The remainder of the word will be found in the proper alphabetical order.

irrigate, \*ation; r-rg-t, \*(sh)n  
 irritate, \*able, \*ant, \*ation;  
     r-t-t, \*bl, \*nt, \*(sh)n  
 irruption, r-rp(shn)  
 is, s  
 isinglass, s-n-gls  
 Island, -lnd [Sk.]  
 Isle, l  
 isolate, -sl-t

isomerism, s-m-r-sm  
 isometric, s-mt-rk  
 isonomy, s-nm(i)  
 isosceles, s-sl-s  
 isothermal, s-(th)rm-l  
 issue, -ance; (sh)-, -ns  
 Isthmus, \*mian; s-ms, \*s-m-n  
 it, t  
 italic, t-l-k  
 italicize, t-l-s-z  
 itch, (ch)  
 item, t-m  
 iterate, -ive; t-r-t, -v  
 itinerant, t-n-r-nt  
 itinerary, t-n-r-r(i)  
 itself, t-slf  
 ivied, -v-d  
 ivory, -vr(i)  
 ivy, -v(i)

# J.

Jabber, jb-r  
 Jack, jk  
 jackal, jk-l  
 jackanapes, jk-n-ps  
 jackass, jk-s  
 jacket, jk-t  
 Jacobin, jk-b-n  
 Jacobite, jk-b-t  
 jade, jd  
 jag, jg  
 jagged, jg-d  
 jaguar, jg-y-r  
 jail, -er; jl, -r  
 jalap, jl-p  
 jam, jm  
 jamb, jm  
 jangle, j(N)-gl  
 janitor, jn-t-r  
 janizary, jn-z-r(i)  
 January, jn-y-r(i)  
 Japan, jp-n  
 jar, jr  
 jargon, jrg-n  
 jasmine, js-mn  
 jasper, jsp-r  
 jaundice, jnd-s  
 jaunty, -y; jnt, -(i)  
 javelin, jv-ln  
 jaw, j

jay, j  
 jealous, -y; jl-s, -(i)  
 jean, jn  
 jeer, jr  
 Jehovah, j-hv-  
 jejune, j-jn  
 jelly, jl(i)  
 jennet, jn-t  
 jeopardy, \*ize, \*ous; j-prd(i),  
     \*z, \*s  
 jerk, jr-k  
 jerkin, jr-k-n  
 jersey, jrs(i)  
 jessamine, js-mn  
 jest, jst  
 Jesuit, js-y-t *or* js-t  
 jesuitic, -al; js-y-t-k, -l  
 jet, -t  
 jetsam, jt-sm  
 jetty, jt(i)  
 Jew, -ess, -ish; j, -s, -(sh)  
 jewel, -ry; j-l, -r  
 jib, jb  
 jibe, jb  
 jiffy, jf(i)  
 jig, jg  
 jigger, jg-r  
 jill, jl  
 jilt, jlt,

- jingle, j(N)-gl  
 jingo, j(N)-g  
 job, jb  
 jockey, jk(i)  
 jocose, jk-s  
 jocular, jk-yl-r *or* jk-l-r  
 jocund, jk-nd  
 jog, jg  
 joggle, jg-l  
 join, jn  
 joinder, jnd-r  
 joint, jnt  
 jointure, jnt-yr *or* jnt-r  
 joist, jst  
 joke, jk  
 jolly, -fication; jl(i), -fk-(sh)n  
 jolt, jlt  
 jonquil, jn-ql *or* j(N)k-wl  
 joram, j-rm  
 Jordan, jrd-n  
 joss, js  
 jostle, js-l  
 jot, jt  
 jounce, jns  
 journal, -ism, -ist, -ize; jrn-l,  
     -sm, -st, -z  
 journey, jrn(i)  
 joust, jst  
 Jove, -ial; jv, -yl *or* -l  
 jowl, jl  
 joy, -ous; j, -s  
 jubilate, \*ant, \*ation, \*ee;  
     j-bl-t, \*nt, \*(sh)n, \*(ee)  
 Judaism, jd-sm  
 judge, jj  
 judicature, \*ory; jd-k-t-yr, \*r(i)  
 judicial, \*ious; jd-(sh)-l, \*s  
 jug, jg  
 juggernaut, jg-r-nt  
 juggle, jg-l  
 jugular, jg-l-r  
 juice, -y; js, -(i)  
 jujube, j-jb  
 julep, jl-p  
 Julian, jl-yn *or* jl-n  
 Julianne, jl-yn *or* jl-n  
 July, jl-  
 jumble, jmb-l  
 jump, jmp  
 junction, j(N)(ct)(shn)  
 juncture, j(N)(ct)-yr  
 June, jn  
 jungle, j(N)-gl  
 junior, jn-yr  
 juniper, jn-pr  
 junk, j(N)k  
 junket, j(N)k-t  
 Junta, Junto; jnt-  
 jurisdiction, jr-s-d(ct)(shn)  
 jurisprudence, jr-s-prd-ns  
 jurisprudent, jr-s-prd-nt  
 jurist, jr-st  
 juror, jr-r  
 jury, jr(i)  
 just, -ice; jst, -s  
 justiciary, jst-(sh)-r  
 justify, -able, \*fication; jst-f,  
     -bl, \*fk-(sh)n  
 jut, jt  
 jute, jt  
 juvenile, -ity; jv-n-l, -t  
 juxtaposition, jxt-ps-(sh)n

# K.

Kafir, kf-r  
 kale, kl  
 kaleidoscope, kl-d-skp  
 kangaroo, kn-g-r  
 kaolin, k-l-n  
 katydid, kt(i)-dd  
 kedge, kj  
 keel, kl  
 keelson, kl-sn  
 keen, kn  
 keep, kp  
 keg, kg  
 kelp, klp  
 kelt, klt  
 ken, kn  
 kennel, kn-l  
 kerchief, kr-(ch)f  
 kern, krn  
 kernel, krn-l  
 kerosene, kr-s-n  
 kersey, krs(i)  
 kerseymere, krs(i)-mr  
 kettle, kt-l  
 key, k  
 keynote, k-nt  
 keystone, k-stn  
 khan, kn  
 kick, kk  
 kickshaw, kk-(sh)

kid, kd  
 kidnap, kd-np  
 kidney, kd-n  
 kill, kl  
 kiln, kl  
 kilogramme, k-l-grm  
 kilometre, k-l-mt-r  
 kilt, klt  
 kin, kn  
 kind, knd  
 kindergarten, knd-r-grt-n  
 kindle, knd-l  
 kindling, knd-l(ng)  
 kindred, knd-rd  
 kine, kn  
 king, k(ng)  
 kingdom, k(ng)-dm  
 kink, k(N)k  
 kipper, kp-r  
 kirk, krk  
 kirtle, krt-l  
 kiss, ks  
 kit, kt  
 kitchen, k(ch)-n  
 kite, kt  
 kith, k(th)  
 kitten, kt-n  
 kleptomania, klpt-mn-y  
 knack, nk

knapsack, np-sk	knob, nb
knave, -ish ; nv, -(sh)	knock, nk
knavery, nv-r(i)	knoll, nl
knead, nd	knot, nt
knee, n	knout, nt
kneel, nl	know, n
knell, nl	knuckle, nk-l
knew, n	Koran, kr-n
knickerbocker, nk-r-bk-r	koumiss, k-ms
knick-knack, nk-nk	kraal, krl
knife, nf	kreuzer, (kroitser), krt-sr
knight, nt	Krishna, kr(sh)-n
knight-errant, nt-r-nt	Kurd, krd
knighthood, nt-hd	kyanite, k-n-t
knightly, nt-l	kyanize, k-n-z
knit, nt	

# L.

La, l  
 label, lb-l  
 labial, lb-l  
 labor, lb-r  
 laboratory, lb-r-t-r(i)  
 laborious, lb-r-s  
 laburnun, l-brn-m  
 labyrinth, -ine; lb-rn(th), -n  
 lac, lk  
 lace, ls  
 lacerate, ls-r-t  
 lachrymal, l-krm-l  
 lachrymose, l-krm-s  
 lack, lk  
 lackadaisical, lk-ds-k-l  
 lackey, lk(i)  
 laconic, lk-n-k  
 laconism, lk-n-sm  
 lacquer, lk-r  
 la-crosse, l-krs  
 lactate, l(ct)-t  
 lacteal, l(ct)-l  
 lactiferous, l(ct)-fr-s  
 lactometer, l(ct)-mt-r  
 lacustrine, lk-strn  
 lad, ld  
 ladder, ld-r  
 lade, ld  
 laden, ld-n

lading, ld-(ng)  
 ladle, ld-l  
 lady, ld(i)  
 lag, lg,  
 lager, lg-r  
 laggard, lg-rd  
 lagoon, lg-n  
 laid, ld  
 lair, lr  
 laird, lrd  
 laity, l-t  
 lake, lk  
 lama, l-m  
 lamb, lm  
 lame, lm  
 lamellate, lm-l-t  
 lament, -ation; l-mnt, -(sh)n  
 lamina, lm-n-  
 laminate, lm-n-t  
 lammergeier, lm-r-g-r  
 lamp, lmp  
 lampoon, lmp-n  
 lamprey, lm-pr  
 lance, lns  
 lanceolate, lns-l-t  
 lancet, lns-t  
 lanciform, lns-frm  
 land, lnd  
 landau, lnd-

landscape, lnd-skp	lassitude, ls-td
lane, ln	lasso, ls-
language, l(N)-gwj	last, lst
languid, l(N)-gwd	latch, l(ch)
languish, l(N)-gw(sh)	latchet, l(ch)-t
languor, l(N)-gwr	late, lt
lank, l(N)k	lateen, lt-n
lantern, lnt-rn	latent, lt-nt
lanyard, ln-yrđ	lateral, lt-r-l
Laodicean, l-d-s-n	lateran, lt-r-n
lap, lp	lath, l(th)
lapel, lp-l	lathe, l(th)
lapidary, lp-d-r(i)	lather, l(th)-r
lapidescent, lp-d-s-nt	latin, lt-n
lappet, lp-t	latitude, lt-td [Sk.]
lapse, lps	latitudinarian, lt-td-n-r-n
lapwing, lp-w(ng)	latter, lt-r
larboard, lr-brđ	lattice, lt-s
larceny, lr-sn(i)	laud, ld
larch, lr(ch)	laudanum, ld-n-m
lard, lrd	laudatory, ld-t-r(i)
larder, lrd-r	laugh, lf
large, lrj	laughter, lf-tr
largess, lrj-s	launch, ln(ch)
largetto, lrg-t-	launder, lnd-r
lariat, lr-t	laundress, lnd-rs
lark, lrk	laundry, lnd-r
larrup, lr-p	laureate, lr-t
larva, lrv-	laurel, lr-l
laryngeal, lr-nj-l	lauriferous, lr-fr-s
laryngotomy, lr-(N)g-tm(i)	lava, lv-
laryngitis, lr-nj-t-s	lavatory, lv-t-r(i)
larynx, lr-(N)x	lave, lv
lascar, ls-kr	lavender, lv-nd-r
lascivious, ls-v-s	laver, lv-r
lash, l(sh)	lavish, lv-(sh)
lass, ls	law, l



lawn, ln	leech, l(ch)
lax, lx	leek, lk
laxative, lx-t-v	leer, lr
laxity, lx-t	lees, ls
lay, l	leeward, l-wrd
layer, l-r	leeway, l-w
lazar, lz-r	left, lft
lazaretto, lz-r-t-	leg, lg
laze, lz	legacy, lg-s(i)
lazy, lz(i)	legal, lg-l
lazzaroni, lz-r-n(i)	legality, lg-l-t
lea, l	legate, lg-t
leach, l(ch)	legatee, lg-t-
lead, ld	legation, lg-(sh)n
leaden, ld-n	legend, lj-nd
leaf, lf	legendary, lj-nd-r(i)
leaflet, lf-lt	legerdemain, lj-r-d-mn
league, lg	leger-line, lj-r-ln
leak, -y; lk, -(i)	legibility, lj-bl-t
leal, ll	legible, lj-bl
lean, ln	legion, -ary; lj-n, -r(i)
leap, lp	legislate, *lation, *lature;
learn, lrn	lj-s-lt, *l(shn), *lt-yr <i>or</i> r
lease, ls	legitimate, *cy, *ist; lj-t-m-t,
leash, l(sh)	*s(i), *st
least, lst	leisure, ls-yr
leather, l(th)-r	lemma, lm-
leathern, l(th)-rn	lemon, -ade; lm-n, -d
leave, lv	lend, lnd
leaven, lv-n	length, -en; l(ng)(th), -n
lecherous, lch-r-s	lenient, *iency; ln-ynt, ln-yns(i)
lectern, l(ct)-rn	lens, lns
lectionary, l(ct)(yn)-r(i)	Lent, lnt
lecture, l(ct)-r	lenten, lnt-n
ledge, lj	lentil, lnt-l
ledger, lj-r	leonine, l-n-n
lee, l	leopard, l-prd

leper, lp-r	libation, lb-(sh)n
lepidolite, lp-d-lt	libel, -lant; lb-l, -nt
lepidoptera, lp-d-pt-r-	liberal, -ity; lb-r-l, -t
leprosy, lp-rs(i)	liberate, lb-r-t
leprous, lp-rs	libertine, lb-rt-n
lesion, ls(yn)	liberty, lb-rt(i)
less, en; ls, -n	libidinous, lb-d-n-s
lessee, ls-	library, lb-rr(i)
lesson, ls-n	libretto, lb-rt-
lessor, ls-r	license, ls-ns
lest, lst	licentiate, ls-n(sh)-t <i>or</i> ls-ns-y-t
let, lt	licentious, ls-n(sh)-s <i>or</i> ls-ns-y-s
lethal, l(th)-l	lichen, lk-n
lethargy, *argic; l(th)-rj(i), *rj-k	lick, lk
lethe, l(th)-	licorice, lk-r-s
letter, lt-r	lid, ld
lettuce, lt-s	lie, l
leucite, ls-t	lief, lf
leucorrhoea, lk-r-	liege, lj
levant, lv-nt	lien, l-n
levee, lv-	lieu, l
level, lv-l	lieutenant, l-tn-nt
lever, lv-r	life, lt
leviathan, lv-(th)n	lift, lft
levite, lv-t	ligament, lg-mnt
levity, lv-t	ligature, lg-t-yr
levy, lv(i)	light, -en; lt, -n
lewd, ld	lightning, lt-n(ng)
lexicographer, lx-k-grf-r	ligneous, lg-n-s
lexicology, lx-k-lj(i)	lignite, lg-nt
lexicon, lx-k-n	like, -en; lk, -n
ley, l	lilac, ll-k
liable, *ability; l-bl, *bl-t	liliputian, ll-p(sh)-n
liaison, l-s-(N)	lilt, llt
liar, l-r	lily, ll(i)
lias, l-s	limb, lm
	limber, lmb-r

limbo, lmb-	lisp, lsp
lime, lm	lissom, ls-m
limit, -ation; lm-t, -(sh)n	list, lst
limn, lm	listen, ls-n
limp, lmp	listless, lst-ls
limpet, lmp-t	lit, lt
limpid, lmp-d	litany, lt-n(i)
linch, ln(ch)	literal, lt-r-l
linden, lnd-n	literary, lt-r-r(i)
line, ln	literatim, lt-r-t-m
lineage, ln-j	literature, lt-r-t-yr <i>or</i> r
lineal, ln-l	lithe, l(th)
lineament, ln-mnt	lithia, l(th)-y
linear, ln-r	lithic, l(th)-k
linen, ln-n	lithium, l(th)-m
linger, l(N)g-r	lithograph, l(th)-grf
lingo, l(N)g-	litigate, lt-g-t
lingual, l(N)g-wl	litigation, lt-g-(sh)n
linguist, -ics; l(N)g-wst, -ks	litigious, lt-j-ys
liniment, ln-mnt	litre, lt-r
lining, 'n-(ng)	litter, lt-r
link, l(N)k	litterateur, lt-r-t-r
linnet, ln-t	little, lt-l
linoleum, ln-l-m	liturgy, *ist; lt-rj(i), *st
linseed, ln-sd	live, lv
linsey, ln-s	livelihood, lv-l-hd
linsey-woolsey, ln-s-wl-s	liver, lv-r
lint, lnt	livery, lv-r(i)
lintel, lnt-l	livid, lv-d
lion, l-n	living, lv-(ng)
lip, lp	lizard, lz-rd
liquefy, l-q-f	llama, lm-
liquefaction,	llano, ln-
l-q( <i>or</i> kw)-f(ct)(yn)	lo, l
liquid, l-qd <i>or</i> l-kwd	load, ld
liquidate, l-qd-t	loaf, lf
liquor, l-kr	loam, lm

loathe, l(th)	loom, lm
lob, lb	loon, ln
lobby, lb(i)	loop, lp
lobe, lb	loose, -n; ls, -n'
lobster, lb-str	loot, lt
local, lk-l	lop, lp
locality, lk-l-t	loquacious,
locate, lk-t	lq-(sh)s <i>or</i> lk-w-(sh)s
location, lk-(sh)n	lord, lrd
loch, lk	lore, lr
lock, lk	lorn, lrn
locket, lk-t	lorgnette, lrn-yt
loco foco, lk-flk-	lose, ls
locomotion, lk-m(sh)n	loss, ls
locomotive, lk-mt-v	lost, lst
locust, lk-st	lot, lt
lode, ld	loth, l(th)
lodge, lj	lotion, l(shn)
loft, lft	lottery, lt-r(i)
lofty, lft(i)	lotus, lt-s
log, lg	loud, ld
logarithm, lg-r-(th)m	lough, lk
loggerhead, lg-r-hd	lounge, lnj
logic, lj-k	louse, ls
logogram, lg-grm	lout, lt
logomachy, lg-mk(i)	lovage, lv-j
loin, ln	love, lv
loiter, lt-r	low, -er; l, -r
loll ll	loyal, l-l
lollipop, ll-pp	lozenge, lz-nj
lombard, lm-brd	lubber, lb-r
lone, ln	lubricant, l-brk-nt
long, l(ng)	lubricate, l-brk-t
longevity, lnj-vt(i)	lucid, -ity; ls-d, -t
longitude, lnj-td [Sk.]	lucifer, ls-fr
loo, l	luck, -y; lk, -(i)
look, lk	lucrative, l-krt-v

lucre, l-kr	lunge, lnj
lucubrate, lk-brt	lurch, lr(ch)
ludicrous, ld-krs	lure, lr
luff, lf	lurid, lr-d
lug, -gage; lg, -j	lurk, lrk
lugubrious, lg-br-s	luscious, l(sh)-s
lukewarm, lk-wrm	lust, -y; lst, -(i)
lull, ll	lustre, l-str
lullaby, ll-b	lustrous, l-strs
lumbago, lmb-g	lute, lt
lumbar, lmb-r	lutheran, l(th)-r-n
lumber, lm-br	luxury, *iance, *iant, *ious;
luminary, lm-n-r(i)	lx-yr(i), *ns, *nt, *s
luminous, lm-n-s <span style="float: right;">27 28</span>	lyceum, ls-m
lump, lmp	lye, l
lunacy, ln-s(i)	lymph, lmf
lunar, ln-r	lymphatic, lmf-t-k
lunatic, ln-t-k	lynch, ln(ch)
lunch, -eon; ln(ch), -n	lynx, l(N)x
lung, l(ng)	lyre, -ic; lr, -k

Macadamize, mk-d-m-z	*nt
macaroni, mk-r-n(i)	magnify, *ficat; mg-n-f, *fk-t
macaroon, mk-r-n	magnitude, mg-n-td
macaw, m-k	magnolia, mg-nl-y
mace, ms	magpie, mg-p
macerate, ms-r-t	mahogany, m-hg-n(i)
Machiavelian, mk-vl-yn	Mahometan, m-hm-t-n
machinate, *ation; mk-n-t,	maid, md
*(sh)n	maiden, -head, -hood; md-n, -hd,
machine, -ery; m(sh)-n, -r(i)	-hd
mackerel, mk-r-l	mail, ml
mackintosh, mk-n-t(sh)	mailed, mld
macrocosm, m-kr-ksm	maim, mm
mad, -den; md, -n	main, mn
madam, m-dm	maintain, mn-tn
mademoiselle, m-dm-wz-l	maintenance, mn-tn-ns
madonna, m-dn-	maize, mz
madrigal, md-r-gl	majesty, *ic; mj-st(i), -k
maelstrom, ml-strm	major, -ity; mj-r, -t
magazine, m-gz-n	make, mk
Magdalen, mg-dl-n	malachite, ml-k-t
magenta, m-jn-t	malady, ml-d(i)
maggot, mg-t	malaria, ml-r
magi, mj-	malecontent, ml-kn-tnt
magic, -al, *cian; mj-k, -l,	male, ml
*(sh)-n	malediction, ml-d(ct)(yn)
magisterial, mj-st-r-l	malefactor, ml-f(ct)-r
magistracy, mj-st-rs(i)	malevolence, *ent; ml-vl-ns,
Magna Charta, mg-n-krt-	*nt
magnanimity, mg-n-nm-t	malformation, ml-frm-(sh)n
magnanimous, mg-n-nm-s	malice, *icious; ml-s, *(sh)-s
magnate, mg-nt	malfeasance, ml-fs-ns
magnesia, mg-ns-y	malign, ml-n
magnesium, mg-ns-ym	malignant, ml-g-nnt
magnet, -ic, -ism, -ite, -ize;	malignity, ml-g-nt(i)
mg-nt, -k, -sm, -t, -z	marasmus, mr-s-ms
magnificence, *ent; mg-n-fs-ns,	maraud, mr-d

malinger, ml-(N)g-r	mangle, m(N)g-l
malison, ml-s-n	mango, m(N)g-
mall, ml	mangrove, mn-grv
malleable, *ability; ml-bl, *bl-t	mania, mn-y
mallet, ml-t	maniac, mn-yk
mallow, ml-	maniacal, mn-k-l
malmsey, mms(i)	manifest, mn-fst
malodorous, ml-d-r-s	manifesto, mn-fst-
malpractice, ml-pr(ct)-s	manifold, mn(i)fld
malt, mlt	manikin, mn-kn [C.]
maltese, mlt-s	manila, mn-l
maltreat, ml-trt	manipulate, mn-p-l-t
mameluke, mm-lk	manly, mn-l
mamma, mm- [C.]	manna, mn-
mammal, mm-l	manner, -ism; mn-r, -sm
mammalia, mm-l-y	manor, mn-r
mammary, mm-r(i)	manse, mns
mammillary, mm-l-r(i)	mansion, mn(shn)
mammon, mm-n	mantel, mnt-l
mammoth, mm-(th)	mantilla, mnt-l-y
man, mn	mantle, mnt-l
manacle, mn-k-l	mantua, mnt-y-
manage, -r; mn-j, -r	manufacture, -r, -al, *ory; mn-y-f(ct)-yr <i>or</i> r, -r, -l, *r(i)
manatee, mn-t(ee)	manumit, *mission; mn-y-mt, *m(shn)
mandarin, mn-dr-n	manure, mn-r
mandatory, mn-dt-r(i) [Sk.]	manuscript, mn-y-skrpt
mandate, mn-dt [Sk.]	Manx, m(N)x
mandible, mnd-b-l [Sk.]	many, mn(i)
mandolin, mnd-l-n	Maori, m-r(i)
mandrake, mn-drk	map, mp
mandrel, mnd-rl	maple, mp-l
mane, mn	mar, mr
manes, mn-s	marabout, m-rb-t
maneuver, mn-v-r	maraschino, mr-sk-n-
manganese, mn-gn-s	
mange, -y; mnj, -(i)	
manger, mnj-r	



marble, mr-bl [Sk. C.]	marten, mrt-n
marceline, mr-sl-n	martial, mr(sh)-l
March, mr(ch)	martinet, mrt-n-t
marchioness, mr(sh)-n-s	martingale, mrt-(N)g-l
mare, mr	martyr, mrt-r
margin, -al; mrj-n, -l	marvel, -ous; mr-vl, -s
margot, mr-gt	masculine, msk-l-n
margrave, mr-grv	mash, m(sh)
marguerite, mr-gr-t	mask, msk
marigold, mr-gld	mason, ms-n
marine, mr-n	masque, -rade; msk, -r-d
marionette, mr-n-t	mass, -ive; ms, -v
marital, mr-t-l	massacre, ms-k-r
maritime, mr-tm	massage, ms-(zh)
marjoram, mr-jr-m	mast, mst
mark, mrk	master, -ly, -y; ms-tr, -l, -(i)
market, mrk-t	[Sk.] [C.]
marl, mrl	mastic, -ate, -ation; mst-k, -t,
marline, mr-ln	-(sh)n
marmalade, mr-ml-d	mastiff, mst-f
marmoset, mrm-s-t	mastodon, mst-d-n
marmot, mr-mt	mat, mt
maroon, mr-n	matador, mt-dr
marplot, mr-plt	match, m(ch)
marque, mrk	mate, mt
marquetry, mrk-t-r	material, -ism, ize; mt-r-l, -sm,
marquis, mr-qs <i>or</i> mrk-s	-z
marriage, mr-j	maternal, mt-rn-l
marrow, mr-	maternity, mt-rn-t
marry, mr(i)	mathematics, *ical; m(th)-mt-ks,
Mars, mrs	*k-l
Marseillaise, mrs-l-y <i>or</i> mrs-l-s	matin, -ee; mt-n, -
marsh, -y; mr(sh), -(i)	matricide, mt-r-sd
marshal, mr-(sh)l	matriculate, *ation; mt-rk-l-t,
marshmallow, mr(sh)-ml-	*(sh)n
marsupial, mr-sp-l	matrimony, *ial; mt-r-mn(i), *l
mart, mrt	matrix, mt-rx

matron, mt-rn	*(sh)n, -r
matter, mt-r	medical, *ate; md-k-l, *t
mattock, mt-k	medicine, -al; md-s-n, -l
mattress, mt-rs	mediocre, md-k-r
maturate, mt-r-t	mediocrity, md-k-rt(i)
mature, -ity; mt-r, -t	meditate, *ation; md-t-t, *(sh)n
matutinal, mt-t-n-l	Mediterranean, md-tr-n-n
maudlin, md-ln	medium, md-m
maugre, m-gr [Sk.]	medley, md-l
maul, ml	medulla, -ry; md-l-, -r
mausoleum, ms-l-m	Medusa, md-s-
mauve, mv	meed, md
maw, m	meek, mk
mawkish, mk-(sh)	meerschaum, mr-(sh)m
maxillary, mx-l-r(i)	meet, mt
maxim, -um; mx-m, -m	megrim, m-grm
may, m	melancholy, ml-n-kl(i)
mayor, -alty; m-r, -lt(i)	melange, ml-n(zh)
maze, mz	melee, ml-
mazurka, mz-r-k	meliorate, ml-y-t
mead, md	mellifluous, ml-fl-s
meadow, md-	mellow, ml-
meagre, mg-r	melodeon, melodion; ml-d-n
meal, ml	melodrama, ml-drm-
mean, ml	melody, *ious; ml-d(i), *-s
meander, m-nd-r	melon, ml-n
meant, mnt	melt, mlt
measles, ms-ls	member, mm-br
measure, -able; ms-yr <i>or</i> -r, -bl	membrane, -ous; mm-brn, -s
meat, mt	memento, m-mnt- [C.]
mechanic, -al, *ics, *ism, *ize; mk-n-k, -l, *ks, *sm, *z	memoir, mm-wr
medal, -lion; md-l, -yn	memory, *able, *andum, *ial, *ize; mm-r(i), *bl, *nd-m, *l, -ize
meddle, *dler; md-l, *lr	menace, mn-s
mediaeval, md-v-l	ménage, mn-(zh)
medial, md-l	menagerie, mn-j-r(i) [C.]
mediate, *ation, -or; md-t,	

mend, mnd	messieurs, m-srs
mendacity, *acious; mnd-s-t,	messmate, ms-mt
*(sh)-s	metacarpus, mt-krp-s
mendicant, mnd-k-nt	metal, -lic, -lurgy; mt-l, -k,
menial, mn-l	-rj(i)
meningitis, mn-nj-t-s	metamorphic, *osis; mt-mrf-k,
menses, mns-s	-s-s
menstruate, *ation; mn-str-t,	metaphor, -ic; mt-fr, -k
*(sh)n	metaphysics, mt-fs-ks
mental, mnt-l	mete, mt
mention, mn(shn)	metempsychosis, mt-mp-sk-s-s
mentor, mnt-r	meteor, mt-r
menu, mn-	meter, mt-r
mephitic, m-ft-k	method, -ical, -ist; m(th)-d,
mercantile, mrk-nt-l	-k-l, -st
mercenary, mrs-n-r(i)	methyiated, m(th)-l-t-d
merchandise, mr(ch)-nd-s	metonymy, mt-nm(i)
merchant, mr(ch)-nt	metre, mt-r
mercury, *ial; mrk-r(i), *-l	metric, -al; mt-rk, -l
mercy, *iful; mrs(i), *fl	metropolis, *itan; mt-r-pl-s, *t-n
mere, mr	mettle, mt-l
meretricious, mr-tr(sh)-s	mew, m
merge, mrj	mezzo, mdz-
meridian, mr-d-n	mezzotint, mz-tnt <i>or</i> mdz-tnt
merino, mr-n-	miasma, m-sm-
merit, -orious; mr-t, -r-s	mica, -ceous; mk-(sh)-s
mermaid, mr-md	Michaelmas, mk-l-ms
merman, mr-mn	mickle, mk-l
merry, *iment; mr(i), -mnt	microcosm, *meter, *phone,
mesh, m(sh)	*scope, *scopic, *scopical,
mesmeric, *ize, *ism -ist;	*scopist; mk-r-ksm, *mt-r,
ms-mr-k, *z, *sm, *st	*fn, *skp, *skp-k, *skp-k-l,
mesne, mn	*skp-st
mess, ms	mid, md
message, ms-j	middle, *dling; md-l, *l(ng)
messenger, ms-nj-r	midge, -t; mj, -t
messiah, ms-	midrif, md-rf

midshipman, md-(sh)p-mn  
 midst, mdst  
 mien, mn  
 might, -y; mt, -(i)  
 mignonette, mn-yn-t  
 migrate, \*grant, \*gration; m-grt,  
     \*grnt, \*gr(shn)  
 milch, ml(ch)  
 mild, mld  
 mildew, ml-d  
 mile, -age, ml, -j  
 militant, \*ary, \*ate\*; ml-t-nt,  
     \*r(i), \*t  
 militia, ml-(sh)-  
 milk, -y; mlk, -(i)  
 mill, ml  
 millennium, \*ial; ml-n-m, \*l  
 miller, ml-r  
 millet, ml-t  
 milligram, ml-grm  
 milliner, -y; ml-n-r, -(i)  
 million, -aire; ml-yn, -r  
 milt, mlt  
 mime, mm  
 mimic, -ry; mm-k, -r  
 mimosa, mm-s-  
 minaret, mn-r-t  
 mince, mns  
 mind, mnd  
 mine, mn  
 mineral, -ogist, -ogy; mn-r-l,  
     -j-st, -j(i)  
 Minerva, mn-rv-  
 mingle, m(N)g-l  
 miniature, mn-t-yr *or* r  
 minikin, mn-ku  
 minim, -ize, -um; mn-m, -z, -m

minion, mn-yn  
 minister, -ial, \*tration, \*try;  
     mn-s-tr, -l, \*tr(shn), \*tr  
     [Sk.]  
 miniver, mn-vr  
 mink, m(N)k  
 minnesingers, mn-s(ng)-rs  
 minnow, mn-  
 minor, -ity; mn-r, -t  
 minotaur, mn-tr  
 minster, mnst-r  
 minstrel, -sy; mns-trl, -s [C.]  
 mint, mnt  
 minuend, mn-y-nd  
 minuet, mn-y-t  
 minus, mn-s  
 minute, mn-t  
 minx, m(N)x  
 miocene, m-s-n  
 miracle, mr-k-l  
 miraculous, mr-k-l-s  
 mirage, mr-(zh)  
 mire, -y; mr, -(i)  
 mirror, mr-r  
 mirth, mr(th)  
 \*misadventure,  
     \*Such words are omitted. See note un-  
     der 'in.'  
 miscegenation, ms-jn-(sh)n  
 miscellany, \*eous; ms-l-n(i), -s  
 mischief, \*chievous; ms-(ch)f,  
     \*(ch)v-s  
 miscreant, ms-kr-nt  
 miser, ms-r  
 miserable, ms-r-bl  
 miserere, ms-r-r-  
 misery, ms-r(i)

misfeasance, ms-fs-ns	mocha, m-k
mishap, ms-hp	mock, -ery; mk, -r(i)
misnomer, ms-nm-r	mode, md
misogamist, *gamy; ms-gm-st, *gm(i)	model, md-l
misogynist, *gyny; ms-jn-st, *jn(i)	moderate, *ation, *ator; md-r-t, *(sh)n, *t-r
mispickel, ms-pk-l	modern, -ize; md-rn, -z
misprision, ms-pr(zh)-n	modest, -y; md-st, -(i)
miss, ms	modicum, md-k-m
missal, ms-l	modify, *fication; md-f, *fk-(sh)n
missile, ms-l	modiste, md-st
mission, -ary; m(shn), -r(i)	modulate, md-l-t
missive, ms-v	mogul, m-gl
mist, -y; mst, -(i)	mohair, m-hr
mistake, -n; ms-tk, -n	Mohammedan, m-hm-d-n
mister, ms-tr	Mohawk, m-hk
mistletoe, ms-l-t	moiety, mt(i)
mistress, ms-trs	moil, ml
mite, mt	moire, mwr
mitigate, *ant; mt-g-t, *nt	moist, -en, -ure; mst, -n, -yr or -r
mitrailleuse, m-trl-yrs	molar, ml-r
mitre, mt-r	molasses, ml-s-s
mitten, mt-n	mold, -ing; mld, -(ng)
mittimus, mt-m-s	mole, ml
mitts, mts	molecule, ml-k-l
mix, -ture; mx, mxt-r	molest, ml-st
mixen, mx-n	mollify, ml-f
mizzen, mz-n	mollusk, ml-sk
mnemonics, nm-n-ks	moloch, ml-k
mnemosyne, nm-sn-	molten, mlt-n
moa, m-	moment, -ary, -ous, -um; m-mnt, -r(i), -s, -m
moan, mn	monad, -ic; mn-d, -k
moat, mt	monarch, -ical, -ist, -y; mn-rk, -k-l, -st, -(i)
mob, mb	
mobile, -ity, -ize; mb-l, -t, -z	
moccasin, mk-sn	

monastery, mn-st-r(i)	moon, mn
monastic, mn-st-k	moor, -ish; mr, -(sh)
Monday, mn-d	moose, ms
monetary, mn-t-r(i)	moot, mt
money, mn(i)	mop, mp
moneyed, mn-(i)d	mope, mp
monger, m(N)g-r	moquette, mk-t
mongolian, mn-gl-n	moraine, mr-n
mongrel, m(N)g-rl	moral, -ist, -ity, -ize; mr-l, -st,
monition, mn-(sh)n	-t, -z
monitor, mn-t-r	morass, mr-s
monk, -ish; m(N)k, -(sh)	Moravian, mr-v-n
monkey, m(N)-k	morbid, mrb-d
monochrome, mn-krm	more, mr
monocle, mn-k-l	moreover, mr-v-r
monocular, mn-k-l-r	morganatic, mr-gn-t-k
monody, mn-d(i)	morgue, mrg
monogamy, *ist; mn-gm(i),	moribund, mr-bnd
*st	Mormon, -ism; mr-mn, -sm
monogram, mn-grm	morn, -ing; mrn, -(ng)
monography, mn-grf(i)	morocco, mr-k-
monolith, mn-l(th)	morose, mr-s
monologue, mn-lg	Morpheus, mrf-s
monomania, *iac; mn-mn-y,	morphia, mrf-y
*yk	morphine, mrf-n
monomial, m-nm-l	morrow, mr-
monopoly, mn-pl(i)	morsel, mrs-l
monosyllable, mn-s-lb-l	mortal, -ity; mrt-l, -t
monotone, -ous, -y; mn-tn, -s,	mortar, mrt-r
-(i)	mortgage, mr-gj
monsieur, ms-yr	mortify, *fication; mrt-f,
monsoon, mn-sn	*fk-(sh)n
monster, mns-tr	mortise, mrt-s
monstrous, -ity; mns-trs, -t	mortmain, mrt-mn
month, mn(th)	mortuary, mrt-y-r(i)
monument, -al; mn-y-mnt, -l	mosaic, ms-k
mood, -y; md, -(i)	Moslem, ms-lm



mosque, msk	mulberry, ml-br(i)
mosquito, ms-kt-	mulct, ml(ct)
moss, -y; ms, -(i)	mule, -ish; ml, -(sh)
most, mst	muleteer, ml-tr
mote, mt	mull, mulled; ml, mld
moth, m(th)	mullein, ml-n
mother, m-(th)r [Sk.]	mullet, ml-t
motion, mt-v	mulligatawny, ml-g-tn(i)
motley, mt-l	mullion, ml-yn
mottled, mt-ld	multifarious, mlt-fr-s
motto, mt-	multiform, mlt-frn
mould, -er, -y; -mld, -r, -(i)	multiple, mlt-pl
moult, mlt	multiplex, mlt-plx
mound, mnd	multiply, *plicand, *plication,
mount, -ain, ainous; mnt, -n,	*plicity; mlt-pl, *plk-nd,
-n-s	*plk-(sh)n, *pls-t
mountebank, mnt-b(N)k	multitude, -inous; mlt-td, -n-s
mourn, mrn	num, mm
mouse, ms	numble, mm-bl
moustache, mst-(sh)	mummery, mm-r(i)
mouth, m(th)	mummy, -fy; mm(i), -f
move, -able; mv, -bl	mump, -ish; mmp, -(sh)
mow, m	mumps, mps
Mr., (see Mister)	munch, mn(ch)
Mrs., ms-s	mundane, mnd-n
much, m(ch)	municipal, mn-sp-l
mucilage, -inous; ms-l-j, -n-s	munificence, *ent; mn-fs-ns, *nt
muck, mk	munition, mn-(sh)n
mucous, mk-s	mural, mr-l
mud, -dy; md, -(i)	murder, mrd-r
muddle, md-l	muriate, -ic; mr-t, -k
muezzin, m-z-n	murky, mrk-i
muff, -le; mf, -l	murmur, mr-mr
muffin, mf-n	murrain, mr-n
mufti, mft-	muscle, ms-l
mug, -gy; mg, -(i)	muscovite, ms-kv-t
mulatto, ml-t-	muscular, msk-l-r



muse, ms	mutilate, *ation; mt-l-t, *(sh)n
museum, ms-m	mutiny, *ineer, *inous; mt-n(i),
mush, m(sh)	*n-r, *n-s
mushroom, m(sh)-rm	mutter, mt-r
music, -al; ms-k, -l	mutton, mt-n
musician, ms-(sh)-n	mutual, mt-y-l
musk, msk'	muzzle, mz-l
musket, -ry; msk-t, -r	my, m
muslin, ms-ln	mycelium, m-sl-m
musquash,	mycology, mk-lj(i)
ms-q(sh) or msk-w(sh)	mygale, mg-l
muss, ms	mynheer, mn-hr
mussel, ms-l	myopia, m-p
mussulman, ms-l-mn	myriad, mr-d
must, mst	myrmidon, mr-md-n
mustache, mst-(sh)	myrrb, mr
mustang, ms-t(ng)	myrtle, mrt-l
mustard, mst-rd	mystery, *ious; mst-r(i), -s
muster, ms-tr [Sk.]	mystic, mst-k
mutable, *ability, *ation; mt-bl,	mystify, mst-f
*bl-t, *(sh)n	myth, -ical, -ology; m(th), -k-l,
mute, mt	-lj(i)

# N.

Nab, nb  
 nabob, n-bb [C.]  
 nag, ng  
 naiads, n-yds  
 nail, nl  
 nainsook, nn-sk  
 naive, naive; n-v, -t  
 naked, nk-d  
 namby-pamby, nmb(i)-pmb(i)  
 name, nm  
 nankeen, nn-kn  
 nap, np  
 nape, np  
 napery, np-r(i)  
 naphth a, nf-(th)  
 napkin, np-kn  
 narcissus, nrs-s-s  
 narcotic, nrk-t-k  
 nard, nr-d  
 narghile, nr-gl-  
 narrate, \*ation, \*ative; nr-t,  
 \*(sh)n, \*t-v  
 narrow, nr-  
 narwhal, nr-(wh)l  
 nasal, ns-l  
 nascent, ns-nt  
 nasturtium, ns-tr(sh)-m  
 nasty, nst(i)  
 natal, nt-l  
 natation, \*atory; nt-(sh)n,

\*t-r(i)  
 nation, -al, -alism, -alist, -alize;  
 n(shn), -l, -l-sm, -l-st, -l-z  
 native, -ity; nt-v, -t  
 natty, nt(i)  
 nature, -al, -alist, -alize;  
 nt-yr or r, -l, -l-st, -l-z  
 naught, -y; nt, -(i)  
 nausea, \*eate, \*eous; ns-y, -yt,  
 -ys  
 nautical, nt-k-l  
 nautilus, nt-l-s  
 naval, nv-l  
 nave, nv  
 navel, nv-l  
 navigable, nv-g-bl  
 navigate, \*ation; nv-g-t, \*(sh)n  
 navvy, nv(i)  
 navy, nv(i)  
 nawab, n-wb  
 nay, n  
 Nazarene, nz-r-n  
 neap, np  
 near, nr  
 neat, nt  
 nebula, \*ular, \*ulous; nb-l-,  
 \*l-r, \*l-s  
 necessary, \*itate, \*ity; ns-s-r(i),  
 \*t-t, \*t [Sk.]  
 neck, nk

neckerchief, nk-r-(ch)f	neuralgia, *ic; nr-lj-y, *k
necrology, n-kr-lj(i)	neuter, *ral, *ralize, *rality;
necromancy, n-kr-mns(i)	nt-r, *rl, *rl-z, *rl-t
nectar, -ine; n(ct)-r, -n	never, nv-r
need, nd	new, n
needle, nd-l	newel, n-l
ne'er, nr	new-fangled, n-f(N)g-ld
nefarious, n-fr-s	news, ns
negation, *ative; ng-(sh)n, *t-v	newt, nt
neglect, ng-l(ct) [Sk.]	next, nxt
negligee, ng-l(zh)-	nib, nb
negligent, ng-lj-nt	nibble, nb-l
negotiate, *able, *ation;	nice, -ty; ns, -t
n-g(sh)-t, *bl, *(sh)n	Nicene, ns-n
negress, ng-rs [C.]	niche, n(ch)
negro, ng-r [C.]	nick, nk
negus, ng-s	nickel, nk-l
neigh, n	nickname, nk-nm
neighbour, -hood; n-br, -hd	nicotine, nk-t-n
neither, n(th)-r	niece, ns
nemesis, nm-s-s	niggard, ng-rd
neophyte, n-ft	nigger, ng-r
neoteric, n-t-r-k	niggle, ng-l
nepenthe, n-pn(th)-	nigh, n
nephew, nv-y [C.]	night, nt
nephritic, nf-rt-k	nightingale, nt-n-gl
nepotism, np-t-sm	nihilism, *ist; n-hl-sm, *st
Neptune, np-tn	nil, nl
neroid, nr-d	nimble, nm-bl
nerve, -ine, -ous, -y; nr-v, -n, -s,	nimbus, nmb-s
-(i)	nip, np
nescience, n-(sh)ns	nipper, np-r
nest, nst	Nirvana, nr-v-n
nestle, ns-l	nit, nt
net, nt	nitrate, *re, *ric; nt-rt, *r, *rk
nether, n-(th)r	nitrogen, nt-rj-n
nettle, nt-l	nitro-glycerine, nt-r-gls-r-n

nitrous, nt-rs	nonsuit, nn-st
nix, nx	noodle, nd-l
nixie, nx(i)	nook, nk
no, n	noon, -day; nn, -d
noble, *bility, *blesse; n-bl, *bl-t, *bls	noose, ns
nobody, n-bd(i)	nor, nr
nocturn, -al; n(ct)-rn <i>or</i> nk-trn, -l	norm, -al; nrm, -l
nod, nd	Norman, nr-mn
noddle, nd-l	Norme, nrs
node, nd	north, -erly, -ern, -ward; nr(th), -r-l, -rn, -wrd
nodule, -ous; nd-l <i>or</i> -yl, -s	Norwegian, nr-wj-n
noise, -y; ns, -(i)	noqe, -gay; ns, -g
noisome, n-sm	nostalgia, nst-l-j
nomad, -ic; nm-d, -k	nostril, ns-trl
nomenclature, nm-n-kl-t-r	nostrum, ns-trm
nominal, nm-n-l	not, nt
nominate, *ation, *ative; nm-n-t, *(sh)n, *t-v	notable, *ability; nt-bl, -bl-t
nominee, nm-n-	notary, -ial; nt-r-(i), -l
nonce, nns	notch, n(ch)
nonchalance, *ant; nn-(sh)l-ns, *nt	note, -ation; nt, -(sh)n
noncompliance, nn-km-pl-ns	nothing, n-(th)(ng)
nonconformist, *ity; nn-km-frm-st, *t	notice, nt-s
nondescript, nn-d-skrpt	notify, *fication; nt-f, *fk-(sh)n
none, nn	notion, -al; n(shn), -l
nonentity, ñn-nt-t	notoriety, *ious; nt-r-t, *s
nones, nns	notwithstanding, nt-w(th)-stnd-(ng)
nonesuch, nn-s(ch)	nougat, n-g
nonfulfilment, nn-fl-fl-mnt	nought, nt
nonpareil, nn-pr-l	noun, nn
nonplus, nn-pls	nourish, nr-(sh)
non-resident, nn-r-sd-nt	novel, -ist, -ty; nv-l, -st, -t
nonsense, -ical; nn-sns, -k-l	November, nv-m-br
	novice, nv-s
	novitiate, nv-(sh)-t
	now, n

nowadays, n-ds	numskull, nm-skl
noxious, nx-ys	nun, -nery; nn, -r(i)
nozzle, nz-l	nuncio, nns-y
nubbin, nb-n	nuncupatory, nn-kp-t-r(i)
nubilous, nb-l-s	nuptial, np-(sh)l
nucleus, nk-l-s	nurse, -ry, -ling; nrs, -r(i), -l(ng)
nude, -ation, -ity; nd, -(sh)n, -t	nurture, nrt-r <i>or</i> -yr
nudge, nj	nut, nt
nugget, ng-t	nutmeg, nt-mg
nuisance, ns-ns	nutrient, nt-r-nt
null, -ity; nl, -t	nutriment, nt-r-mnt
nullify, *fication; nl-f, *fk-(sh)n	nutrition, *tious, *tive; nt-r(shn), *r-(sh)s
numb, nm	nuzzle, nz-l
number, nm-br	nymph, nmf
numeral, *ate, *ation, *ator, *ical, *ous; nm-r-l, *t, *(sh)n, *t-r, *k-l, *s	
numismatic, *ist; nm-s-mt-k, *st	

O.

O, o  
oaf, f  
oak, -en; k, -n  
oakum, -km  
oar, r  
oasis, -s-s  
oat, -en; t, -n  
oath, (te)  
obduracy, \*ate; b-dr-s, \*t  
obedience, \*ent; bd-ns, \*nt  
obeisance, b-s-ns  
obelisk, -bl-sk  
obese, -ity; b-s, -t  
obey, b-  
obituary, b-t-y-r(i)  
object, -ion, -ive; b-j(ct), -(yn),  
-v  
objurgate, \*ation, \*atory;  
b-jrg-t, \*(sh)n, \*t-r(i)  
oblation, b-l(shn)  
oblige, \*ligation, \*ligatory;  
b-lj, \*lg-(sh)n, \*lg-t-r(i)  
oblique, b-lk  
obliquity, b-lq-t or b-lk-w-t  
obliterate, \*ation; ob-lt-r-t,  
\*(sh)n  
oblivion, \*ous; b-lv-n, \*s  
oblong, b-l(ng)  
obloquy, b-lq(i)  
obnoxious, b-nx-ys

obscene, b-sn  
obscure, -ity; b-skr, -t  
obsequies, b-sq(is)  
obsequious, b-sq-s  
observe, -ance, -ant, -ation,  
-atory; b-srv, -us, -nt,  
(sh)n, -t-r(i)  
obsidian, b-sd-n  
obsolete, \*escent; b-sl-t, \*s-ns  
obstacle, b-st-kl  
obstetrics, b-st-trks  
obstinacy, \*ate; b-stn-s(i), \*t  
obstreperous, b-strp-r-s  
obstruct, -ion, -ive; b-str(ct),  
-(yn), -v  
obtain, b-tn  
obtrude, \*trusion, \*trusive;  
b-trd, \*tr(shn), \*trs-v  
obtuse, b-ts  
obverse, b-vrs  
obviate, \*vious; b-v-t, \*v-s  
occasion, -k(shn)  
occident, k-sd-nt  
occipital, k-sp-t-l  
occult, -klt  
occupant, \*ancy, \*ation, \*y;  
-kp-nt, \*ns(i), \*(sh)n, \*(-)  
occur, -rence; -kr, -ns  
ocean, -(sh)n  
oceanic, -sh-n-k

ocelot, s-lt  
ochre, -kr  
octagon, (ct)-gn  
octant, (ct)-nt  
octave, (ct)-v  
octavo, (ct)-v-  
October, (ct)-br  
octogenarian, (ct)-jn-r-n  
octoroon, (ct)-rn  
ocular, k-l-r  
oculist, k-l-st  
odd, d  
ode, d  
odious, d-s  
odium, d-m  
odor, -iferous, -ous; d-r, -fr-s, -s  
of, v  
off, f  
offal, -fl  
offence, -fns  
offend, -fnd  
offer, -tory; -fr, -tr(i)  
office, \*ficer, \*ficial, \*ficiate,  
    \*ficious; -fs, \*fs-r, \*fs-yl,  
    \*fs-y-t, \*fs-ys  
offset, f-st  
offspring, f-spr(ng)  
oft, ft  
often, f-n  
ogle, \*ler; g-l, \*lr  
ogre, \*ress; g-r, \*rs  
oh, o  
ohm, m  
oil, -y; -l, -(i)  
ointment, nt-mnt  
old, -en; ld, -n  
oleaginous, l-j-n-s

oleander, l-nd-r  
oleograph, l-grf  
oleomargarine, l-mr-gr-n  
olfactory, l-f(ct)-r(i)  
oligarch, -y; -lg-rk, -(i)  
olio, l-  
olive, l-v  
olla-podrida, l-p-drd-  
Olympiad, -lmp-d  
Olympic, -lmp-k  
omega, -mg-  
omelet, m-lt  
omen, -mn  
ominous, -mn-s  
omission, -m(shn)  
omit, -mt  
omnibus, m-n-bs  
omnipotence, \*ent; m-n-pt-ns,  
    \*nt  
omnipresence, \*ent; m-n-prs-ns,  
    \*nt  
omniscience, \*scient;  
    m-n-(sh)ns, \*(sh)nt  
omniverous, m-n-vr-s  
on, n  
once, wns  
one, wn  
onerous, n-r-s  
onion, n-yn  
only, n-l  
onomatopœa, \*etic; -nm-t-p-,  
    -t-k  
onset, n-st  
onslaught, n-slt  
onus, n-s  
onward, n-wrd  
onyx, n-x



oology, -lj(i)	-l, -k-l, -o, -(i)
oolong, -l(ng)	orb, rb
ooze, -y; z, -(i)	orbit, rb-t
opacity, p-s-t	orchard, r(ch)-rd
opal, -escent; -pl, -s-nt	orchestra, r-kst-r
opaque, p-k	orchestral, r-kst-rl
ope, p	orchid, rk-d
open, p-n	orchis, rk-s
opera, -tic; p-r, -t-k	ordain, rd-n
operate, *ation, *ative; p-r-t,	ordeal, r-d-l
* (sh)n, *t-v	order, rd-r
ophidian, f-d-n	ordinal, rd-n-l
ophthalmia, f-(th)lm-y	ordinance, rd-n-ns
opiate, p-t	ordinary, rd-n-r(i)
opine, p-n	ordination, rd-n-(sh)n
opinion, -ated; p-n-yn, -t-d	ordnance, rd-nns
opium, p-m	ore, r
opossum, ps-m	organ, -ic, -ism, -ist, -ize, -iza-
opponent, -pn-nt	tion; rg-n, -k, -sm, -st, -z,
opportune, -ity; -prt-n, -t	-z-(sh)n
oppose, -ps	orgasm, rg-sm
opposite, *ition; -ps-t, *(sh)n	orgy, rj(i)
oppress, -ion, -ive; -prs, -yn, -v	oriel, r-l
opprobrious, *um; -pr-br-s, *m	orient, -al; r-nt, -l
optative, pt-t-v	orifice, r-fs
optic, -al, *ician; pt-k, -l, *(sh)n	oriflamme, r-flm
optimism, *ist; pt-m-sm, *st	origin, -al, -ate; r-j-n, -l, -t
option, -al; p(shn), -l	oriole, r-l
opulence, *ent; p-l-ns, *nt	Orion, r-n
opus, -cule; p-s, -kl	orison, r-s-n
or, r	ornament, rn-mnt
oracle, *cular; r-kl, *kl-r	ornate, rn-t
oral, r-l	ornithology, *logical, *logist;
orange, -ade; r-nj, -d	rn-(th)-lj(i), *lj-k-l, *lj-st
orang-outang, r-(ng)-t-(ng)	orotund, -rt-nd
oration, r-(sh)n	orphan, rf-n
orator, -ial, -ical, -io, -y; r-t-r,	orris, r-s

orthoclase, r(th)-kls  
 Orthodox, r(th)-dx  
 orthoepic, \*ist, \*y; r(th)-p-k,  
     \*st, -(i)  
 orthography, -ical; r(th)-gɪf-(i),  
     -k-l  
 orthoptera, r(th)-pt-r-  
 oscillate, s-l-t  
 osculate, \*ation; s-ki-t, \*(sh)n  
 osier, z-yr  
 Osiris, -sr-s  
 osmium, s-m-m  
 osprey, s-pr  
 osseous, s-s  
 ossify, \*fication; s-f, \*fk-(sh)n  
 ostensible, \*ibly; s-tns-bl, \*bl  
 ostentation, \*atious; s-tnt-(sh)n,  
     \*(sh)s  
 osteology, st-lj(i)  
 ostler, s-lr  
 ostracize, \*ism; st-rs-z, \*sm  
 ostrich, -str(ch)  
 other, -(th)r  
 otherwise, -(th)r-ws  
 otter, t-r  
 ottoman, t-mn  
 ouch, (ch)  
 ought, t  
 ounce, ns  
 our, r  
 ourself, r-slf  
 ourselves, r-slvs  
 oust, st  
 out, t  
 \*outbid

outlandish, t-lnd-(sh)  
 outward, t-wrd  
 oval, v-l  
 ovary, v-r(i)  
 ovate, v-t  
 ovation, v-(sh)n  
 oven, v-n  
 over, v-r  
 overalls, v-r-ls\*  
     \*Most of the derivatives of 'over' are  
     omitted.  
 overt, v-rt  
 overture, v-rt-yr *or* r  
 overweening, v-r-wn-(ng)  
 overwhelm, v-r-(wh)lm  
 oviform, v-frm  
 oviparous, v-pr-s  
 ovoid, v-d  
 ovule, v-l  
 ovum, v-m  
 owe, o  
 owl, -et, -ish; l, -t, -(sh)  
 own, n  
 ox, x  
 oxalic, x-l-k  
 oxalis, x-l-s  
 oxbow, x-b  
 oxide, -ation, -ize; x-d, -(sh)n,  
     -z  
 oxygen, -ate, -ize; x-jn, -t, -z  
 oxytone, x-tn  
 oyer, -yr  
 oyez, -yz  
 oyster, -st-r  
 ozone, z-n

\*Words compounded with 'out,' are  
 mostly omitted.

# P.

Pabulum, p-bl-m  
 pace, ps  
 pacha, p-(sh)  
 pachyderm, pk-drm  
 Pacific, ps-flk  
 pacify, ps-f  
 pack, -age, -et; pk, -j, -t  
 pact, p(ct)  
 pad, pd  
 paddle, pd-l  
 paddock, pd-k  
 paddy, pd(i)  
 padlock, pd-lk  
 pæan, p-n  
 pæony, p-n(i)  
 pagan, -ism, -ize; pg-n, -sm, -z  
 page, pj  
 pageant, -ry; pj-nt, -r  
 pagination, pj-n-(sh)n  
 pagoda, p-gd-  
 pah, p  
 pail, pl  
 pain, -ful, -ness; pn, -fl, -ns  
 painstaking, pns-tk-(ng)  
 paint, -er; pnt, -r  
 pair, pr  
 palace, pl-s  
 paladin, pl-d-n  
 palanquin, pl-n(N)k-n  
 palate, -al; pl-t, -l

palatial, pl-(sh)-l  
 palatine, -ate; pl-t-n, -t  
 palaver, p-lv-r  
 pale, pl  
 paleography, pl-gf(i)  
 paleontology, pl-nt-lj(i)  
 paleozoic, pl-z-k  
 paletot, pl-t  
 palette, pl-t  
 palfrey, pl-fr  
 palindrome, pl-n-drm  
 palisade, pl-s-d  
 pall, pl  
 palladium, pl-d-m  
 pallet, pl-t  
 palliate, \*ation; pl-t, \*(sh)n  
 pallid, pl-d  
 pall-mall, pl-ml  
 pallor, pl-r  
 palm, pm  
 palmate, plm-t  
 palmer, pm-r  
 palmetto, plm-t-  
 palmistry, plm-st-r  
 palpable, plp-bl  
 palpi, plp-  
 palpitante, \*ation; plp-t-t, \*(sh)n  
 palsy, \*ied; pls(i), \*(i)d  
 paltry, plt-r  
 pampas, pmp-s

pamper, pmp-r  
 pamphlet, -eer; pm-flt, -r  
 pan, pn  
 panacea, pn-s-  
 pancake, pn-kk  
 pancreas, \*atic; pn-kr-s, \*t-k  
 pandemonium, pn-dm-n-m  
 pander, pnd-r  
 Pandora, pn-dr-  
 pane, pn  
 panegyric, pn-jr-k  
 panel, pn-l  
 pang, p(ng)  
 panic, pn-k  
 panidrosis, pn-drs-s  
 pannier, pn-r  
 panoply, pn-pl  
 panorama, pn-r-m-  
 pansy, pns(i)  
 pant, pnt  
 pantagraph, pnt-grf  
 pantalets, pnt-l-ts  
 pantaloons, pnt-l-n  
 pantheism, pn-(th)-sm  
 pantheist, pn-(th)-st  
 Pantheon, pn-(th)-n  
 panther, pn(th)-r  
 pantomime, -ist; pnt-mm, -st  
 pantry, pn-tr  
 pap, pp  
 papa, p-p  
 papacy, pp-s  
 papal, pp-l  
 papaw, p-p  
 paper, pp-r  
 papier-mache, pp-y-m(sh)-  
 papillary, pp-l-r(i)

papist, -ry; pp-st, -r  
 papoose, pp-s  
 pappus, pp-s  
 papyrus, pp-r-s  
 par, pr  
 parable, pr-bl  
 parabola, pr-bl-  
 parachute, pr-(sh)t  
 paraclete, pr-kl't  
 parade, pr-d  
 paradigm, pr-dm  
 paradise, -aical; pr-ds, -k-l  
 paradox, pr-dx  
 paraffin, pr-fn  
 paragoge, pr-gj  
 paragon, pr-gn  
 paragram, pr-grm  
 paragraph, pr-grf  
 parallax, pr-l-x  
 parallel, pr-l-l  
 parallelogram, pr-l-l-grm  
 parallelopiped, pr-l-l-p-pd  
 paralogism, pr-lj-sm  
 paralysis, pr-ls-s  
 paralytic, pr-lt-k  
 paralyze pr-lz  
 paramount, pr-mnt  
 paramour, pr-m-r  
 parapet, pr-pt  
 paraphernalia, pr-frn-l-y  
 paraphrase, pr-frs  
 parasang, pr-s(ng)  
 parasite, pr-st  
 parasol, pr-sl  
 parboil, pr-bl  
 parcel, prs-l  
 parch, pr(ch)

parchment, pr(ch)-mnt	participate, *ation; prt-sp-t,
pard, prd	* (sh)n
pardon, pr-dn	participle, *ial; prt-sp-l
pare, pr	particle, prt-kl
paregoric, pr-gr-k	particular, prt-kl-r
parent, -al; pr-nt, -l	partisan, prt-s-n
parenthesis, *thetical;	partition, prt-(sh)n
pr-n-(th)s-s, *(th)t-k-l	partly, prt-l
Parian, pr-n	partner, prt-nr
parish, pr-(sh)	partridge, pr-trj
parity, pr-t	parturient, pr-tr-nt
park, prk	parturition, pr-tr-(sh)n
parley, prl(i)	party, prt(i)
parliament, prl-mnt	parvenu, pr-vn-
parlor, prl-r	paschal, psk-l
parochial, pr-k-l	pasha, p-(sh)
parody, pr-d(i)	pasigraphy, ps-grf(i)
parole, pr-l	pasquin, -ade; ps-qn, -d
paroquet, pr-kt	pass, -able, -age, -ive; ps, -bl, -j,
parotid, p-rt-d	-v
paroxysm, -al; pr-x-sm, -l	passenger, ps-nj-r
parquetry, prk-t-r	passion, -ate; p(shn), -t
parrakeet, pr-kt	passover, ps-v-r
parricide, pr-sd	passport, ps-prt
parrot, pr-t	past, pst
parry, pr(i)	paste, -y; pst, -(i)
parse, prs	pasteboard, pst-brd
Parsee, prs-	pastel, pst-l
parsimony, -ous; prs-mn(i), -s	pastern, pst-rn
parsley, prs-l	pastille, pst-l
parsnip, prs-np	pastime, ps-tm
parson, -age; pr-sn, -j	pastor, pst-r
part, prt	pastry, pst-r
partake, pr-tk	pasture, pst-yr or r
parterre, pr-tr	pat, pt
Parthenon, pr-(th)n-n	patter, pt-r
partial, -ity; pr(sh)-l, -t	patch, p(ch)

patchouli, p-(ch)l(i)	payable, p-bl
patchwork, p(ch)-wrk	payee, p-
pate, pt	paynim, pn-m
patee, pt-	pea, p
paten, pt-n	peace, -able, -ful; ps, -bl, -fl
patent, pt-nt	peach, p(ch)
paterfamilias, p-tr-fm-l-s	peacock, p-kk
paternal, -ism, -ity; p-trn-l, -sm,	peak, pk
-t	peal, pl
paternoster, p-tr-ns-tr	pean, p-n
path, p(th)	peanut, p-nt
pathetic, p(th)-t-k	pear, pr
pathology, p(th)-lj(i)	pearl, -y; prl, -(i)
pathos, p(th)-s	pearlash, prl-(sh)
patience, *ient; p(sh)-ns, *nt	pearmain, pr-mn
patois, pt-w	peasant, ps-nt
patriarch, p-tr-rk	pease, ps
patrician, p-tr(sh)-n	peat, pt
patrimony, -ial; p-tr-mn(i), -l	pebble, pb-l
patriot, -ic, -ism; p-tr-t, -k, -sm	pecan, p-kn
patrol, pt-rl	peccable, pk-bl
patron, -age, -ize; p-trn, -j, -z	peccadillo, pk-d-l
patronymic, p-tr-nm-k	peccary, pk-r(i)
patten, pt-n	peccavi, pk-v(i)
pattern, p-trn	peck, pk
patty, pt(i)	pectoral, p(ct)-r-l
paucity, ps-t(i)	peculate, pk-l-t
paunch, pn(ch)	peculiar, -ity; pk-l-yr, -t
pauper, -ize; p-pr, -z	pecuniary, pk-n-yr(i)
pause, ps	pedagogue, *gogic, *gogics,
pave, -ment; pv, -mnt	*gogy; pd-gg, *gj-k, *gj-ks,
pavilion, pv-l-yn	*gj(i)
paw, p	pedal, pd-l
pawl, pl	pedant, -ic, -ry; pd-nt, -k, -r
pawn, pn	peddle, *dler; pd-l, *lr
Pawnee, pn-	pedestal, pd-stl
pay, -ment; p, -mnt	pedestrian, -ism, -ize; pd-s-tr-n,



-sm, -z	penetrable, *bility; pn-tr-bl,
pedicle, pd-kl	*bl-t
pedigree, pd-gr	penetrate, *trable, *tration;
pediment, pd-mnt	pn-trt, *tr-bl, *tr(shn)
pedobaptist, *ism; pd-bpt-st, -sm	penguin, pn-gwn
pedometer, pd-mt-r	peninsula, pn-n-sl-
peduncle, pd-(N)k-l	penitence, *ent, *ential, *enti-
peel, pl	ary; pn-t-ns, *nt, *ns-yl,
peep, pp	*ns-yr(i)
peer, -age, -ess, -less; pr, -j, -s,	penknife, pn-nf
-ls	penman, pn-mn
peevish, pv-(sh)	pennant, pn-nt
peg, pg	penny, -iless; pn(i), -ls
Pegasus, pg-s-s	pensile, pns-l
pelagian, p-lj-n	pension, pn(shn)
pelagic, p-lj-k	pensive, pns-v
pelf, plf	penstock, pn-stk
pelican, pl-k-n	pent, pnt
pelisse, pl-s	pentacle, pnt-kl
pellet, pl-t	pentagon, pnt-gn
pellicle, pl-kl	pentameter, pnt-mt-r
pell-mell, pl-ml	pentateuch, pnt-tk
pellucid, p-ls-d	pentecost, pnt-kst
pelt, -ry; plt, -r	penult, pn-lt
pelvic, *is; plv-k, *s	penumbra, pn-m-br
pemmican, pm-kn	penury, *ious; pn-r(i), *(i)s
pen, pn	peon, p-n
penal, -ty; pn-l, -t	peony, p-n(i)
penance, pn-ns	people, p-pl
penates, pn-t-s	pepper pp-r
penchant, p(ng)-(sh)(ng)	peppercorn, pp-r-krn
pencil, pn-sl	peppermint, pp-r-mnt
pendency, pnd-ns(i)	pepsin, pps-n
pendant, (pendent), pnd-nt	per, pr
pending, pnd-(ng)	peradventure, pr-d-vnt-yr or -r
pendulous, pnd-l-s	perambulate, *ator; pr-m-bl-t,
pendulum, pnd-l-m	*t-r



perceive, pr-sv	periwig, pr-wg
per cent., pr-snt	periwinkle, pr-w(N)k-l
percentage, pr-snt-j	perjure, -y ; pr-jr, -(i)
perceptible, *ion, *ive ;	perk, prk
pr-spt-bl, *(shn), *v	permanence, *ent ; pr-mn-ns,
parch, pr(ch)	*nt
perchance, pr-(ch)ns	permeate, *ation ; pr-m-t, *(sh)n
percolate, *ation ; pr-kl-t, *(sh)n	permission, *missible ;
percussion, pr-k(shn)	pr-m(shn), *ms-bl
perdition, pr-d(shn)	permit, pr-mt
peregrinate, *ation ; pr-grn-t,	permutable, *ation ; pr-mt-bl,
*(sh)n	*(sh)n
peremptory, *ily ; pr-mt-r(i),	pernicious, pr-n(sh)-s
*(i)l	perorate, *ation ; pr-r-t, *(sh)n
perennial, pr-n-l	peroxide, pr-x-d
perfect, -ion ; pr-f(ct), -(shn)	perpendicular, pr-pnd-kl-r
perfidy, *ious ; pr-fd(i), *(i)s	perpetrate, *ration ; pr-pt-rt,
perforate, *ation ; pr-fr-t, *(sh)n	*r(shn)
perforce, pr-frs	perpetual, pr-pt-l
perform, -ance, -er ; pr-frm, -ns,	perpetuate, *ation ; pr-pt-t,
-r	*(sh)n
perfume, -ry ; pr-fm, -r	perpetuity, pr-pt-t
perfunctory, pr-f(N)(ct)-r(i)	perplex, -ity ; pr-plx, -t
perhaps, pr-hps	perquisite, pr-qs-t
peri, pr(i)	perry, pr(i)
pericardium, *ac ; pr-krd-m, *k	persecute, *ution ; pr-sk-t, *(sh)n
pericarp, pr-krp	persevere, *ance ; pr-sv-r, *ns
perihelion, pr-hl-n	persiflage, pr-s-fl(zh)
peril, -ous ; pr-l, -s	persist, -ence, -ent ; pr-sst, -ns,
perimeter, pr-mt-r	-nt
period, -ical ; pr-d, -k-l	person, -age, -al, -ality, -ate,
peripatetic, pr-pt-t-k	-ator, -ify, -ification, -nel ;
periphery, pr-fr(i)	pr-sn, -j, -l, -l-t, -t, -t-r, -f,
periptery, pr-p-tr(i)	-fk-(sh)n, -l
perish, pr-(sh)	perspective, pr-sp(ct)-v
peristyle, pr-stl	perspicacious, pr-sp-k-(sh)s
peritonitis, pr-tn-t-s	perspicuity, pr-sp-k-y-t or t

perspicuous, pr-spk-y-s <i>or</i> s	pettish, pt-(sh)
perspire, -ation; pr-spr, -(sh)n	petty, pt(i)
persuade, pr-swd	petulance, *ant; pt-yl-ns <i>or</i>
persuasion, pr-sw(shn)	-l-ns, *nt
persuasive, pr-sws-v	petunia, p-tn-y
pert, prt	pen, p
pertain, pr-tn	pewter, pt-r
pertinacious, pr-tn-(sh)s	phaeton, f-t-n
pertinacity, pr-tn-s-t	phalanx, f-l(N)x
pertinence, *ent; pr-tn-ns, *nt	phantasm, -agorical; fnt-sm,
perturbation, pr-trb-(sh)n	-gr-k-l
peruke, pr-k	phantom, fnt-m
peruse, al; pr-s, -l	pharisaic, -l; fr-s-k, -l
Peruvian, p-r-v-n	Pharisee, fr-s-
pervade, *vasion, *vasive;	pharmaceutics, *ist; frm-s-t-ks,
pr-vd, *v(shn), *vs-v	*st
perverse, *version, *versity;	pharmacy, *acist; frm-s(i),
pr-vrs, *vr(shn), *vrs-t	*s-st
pervert, pr-vrt	pharos, fr-s
pervious, pr-v-s	pharynx, *yngitis; fr-(N)x,
pesky, psk(i)	*nj-t-s
pessimist, -ic; ps-m-st, -k	phase, fs
pest, -er, -iferous; pst, -r, -fr-s	pheasant, fs-nt
pestilence, *ent, *ential;	phenix, fn-x
pst-l-ns, *nt, *ns-yl	phenomenal, *on; fn-mn-l, *n
pestle, ps-l	phial, v-l
pet, pt	philander, fl-nd-r
petal, pt-l	philanthropic, *ist, *y;
petard, pt-rd	fl-n-(th)rp-k, *st, *(i)
petit, pt(i)	philippic, fl-p-k
petition, pt-(sh)n	Philistine, fl-st-n
petrel, pt-rl	philologer, *ical, *ist, *y;
petrify, *faction; pt-r-f,	fl-lj-r, *k-l, *st, *(i)
*f(ct)(shn)	philomel, fl-ml
petroleum, pt-rl-m	philoprogenitiveness,
petticoat, pt(i)-kt	fl-pr-jn-t-v-ns
pettifogger, pt(i)-fg-r	philosopher, *ical, *y; fl-sf-r,
perspiration.	philosopher.

*k-l, -(i)	physiognomy, fs-g-nm(i)
philter, fl-tr	physiology, *ical; fs-lj(i), *k-l
phiz, fz	physique, fs-k
phlebotomy, flb-tm(i)	pi, p
phlegm, flm	pianist, p-n-st
phlegmatic, flg-mt-k	piano, p-n-
phlox, flx	pianoforte, p-n-frt-
Phœbus, fb-s	piastre, p-st-r
phœnix, fn-x	piazza, p-z-
phonetic, *ics; fn-t-k, *ks	pibroch, pb-rk
phonics, fn-ks	pica, p-k
phonograph, -er, -ic, -y;	picador, pk-dr
fn-grf, -r, -k, -(i)	picayune, pk-yn
phonology, fn-lj(i)	piccadilly, pk-d-l(i)
phonotype, fn-tp	piccalilli, pk-ll(i)
phosphate, fsf-t	piccolo, pk-l-
phosphene, fsf-n	pick, pk
phosphite, fsf-t	pickaninny, pk-nn(i)
phosphor, -escence, -escent, -ic,	pickax, pk-x
-ous; fsf-r, -s-ns, -s-nt, -k,	pickerel, pk-r-l
-s	picket, pk-t
phosphuretted, fsf-r-t-d	pickle, pk-l
photo, ft-	pickpocket, pk-pk-t
photograph, -er, -ic, -y; ft-grf,	picnic, pk-nk
-r, -k, -(i)	pict, p(ct)
phrase, -ograph, -ology; frs,	pictorial, p(ct)-r-l
-grf, -lj(i)	picture, -esque; p(ct)-yr <i>or</i> -r,
phrenology, *ical, *ist;	-sk
frn-lj(i), *k-l, *st	pie, p
Phrygian, frj-n	piebald, p-bld
phthisic, ts-k	piece, ps
phthisis, (th)s-s	pied, pd
phylacteric, fl-(ct)-r-k	pier, pr
phylactery, fl-(ct)-r(i)	pierce, prs
physic, -al, -ist, *ics; fs-k, -l,	Pierian, p-r-n
-st, *ks	piety, *p-t(i)
physician, fs-(sh)n	pig, pg

pigeon, pj-n	pinnacle, pn-kl
piggin, pg-n	pinnate, pn-t
pig-iron, pg-rn	pint, pnt
pigment, pg-mnt	pintle, pnt-l
pigmy, pg-m	piny, pn(i)
pigtail, pg-tl	pioneer, p-n-r
pike, pk	pious, p-s
pilaster, pl-s-tr	pip, pp
pilch, pl(ch)	pipe, pp
pile, pl	pipkin, pp-kn
piles, pls	pippin, pp-n
pilfer, plf-r	pique, -ancy, -ant; pk, -ns(i), -nt.
pilgarlic, pl-grl-k	piquet, pk-t
pilgrim, pl-grm	piracy, pr-s(i)
pill, pl	pirate, -ical; pr-t, -k-l
pillage, pl-j	pirouette, pr-t
pillar, pl-r	piscatory, psk-t-r(i)
pillion, pl-yn	pish, p(sh)
pillory, pl-r(i)	pismire, ps-mr
pillow, pl-	pistachio, ps-t(sh)-
pilot, p-lt	pistil, pst-l
pimento, p-mnt-	pistol, pst-l
pimp, pmp	piston, pst-n
pimpernel, pm-prn-l	pit, pt
pimple, pmp-l	pitapat, pt-pt
pimply, pmp-l	pitch, -y; p(ch), -(i)
pin, pn	pitcher, p(ch)-r
pinafore, pn-fr	pitchfork, p(ch)-frk
pincers, pns-rs	pith, -y; p(th), -(i)
pinch, -ers; pn(ch), -rs	Pitman, pt-mn
pinchbeck, pn(ch)-bk	pittance, pt-ns
Pindaric, pnd-r-k	plan, pln
pine, pn	pity, *eous; pt(i), *s
piney, pn(i)	pivot, pv-t
pinion, pn-yn	pixy, px(i)
pink, p(N)k	placable, plk-bl
pinnacle, pn-s	placard, plk-rd [Sk.]

place, pls	plausible, *ibility; pls-bl, *bl-t
placenta, pls-nt-	play, pl
placid, pls-d	plea, pl
plagiary, *ism, *ist, *ize;	plead, pld
pj-r(i), *sm, *st, *z	pleasant, pls-nt
plague, *uy; plg, *(i)	please, pls
plaice, pls	pleasure, pls-yr <i>or</i> -r
plaid, pld	plebeian, plb-n
plain, pln	plebiscite, plb-st
plaint, plnt	plectrum, pl(ct)-rm
plaintiff, plnt-f	pledge, plj
plaintive, plnt-v	Pleiades, pl-d-s
plait, plt	pleistocene, plst-sn
plan, pln	plenary, pln-r(i)
planary, pln-r(i)	plenipotentiary,
planchette, pln(ch)-t	pln-pt-n(sh)-r(i)
plane, -r; pln, -r	plenitude, pln-tl
planet, *arium; pln-t, -r-m	plenteous, pln-t-s
planisphere, pln-sfr	plenty, pln-t [Sk.]
plank, pl(N)k	pleonasm, pl-n-sm
plant, plnt	plesiosaurus, pls-sr-s
plash, pl(sh)	plethora, pl(th)-r-
plasm, plsm	plethoric, pl(th)-r-k
plaster, plst-r	pleurisy, plr-s(i)
plastic, plst-k	plevin, plv-n
plastron, plst-rn	pliable, pl-bl
plat, plt	pliancy, pl-ns(i)
plate, plt	pliant, pl-nt
plateau, plt-	plica, plk-
platform, plt-frn	pliers, pl-rs
platina, plt-n	plight, plt
platinum, plt-n-m	plinth, pln(th)
platitude, plt-td	pliocene, pl-sn
platonic, plt-n-k	plod, pld
platoon, plt-n	plot, plt
platter, plt-r	plough, pl
plaudit, pld-t	plover, plv-r

plow, pl	pole, -ar; pl, -r
pluck, -y; plk, -(i)	polecat, pl-kt
plug, plg	polemic, pl-m-k
plum, plm	police, pl-s
plumb, plm	policy, pl-s(i)
plumbago, plmb-g	polish, pl-(sh)
plume, -age; plm, -j	polite, pl-t
plummet, plm-t	politic, -al; pl-t-k, -l
plump, plmp	politician, pl-t-(sh)n
plunder, plnd-r	polity, pl-t(i)
plunge, plnj	polka, pl-k
pluperfect, pl-pr-f(ct)	poll, pl
plural, -ity; plr-l, -t	pollen, pl-n
plus, pls	pollute, p-lt
plush, pl(sh)	pollution, p-l(shn)
Plutonic, plt-n-k	Pollux, pl-x
ply, pl	polo, pl-
pneumatic, nm-t-k	polonaise, pl-n-s
pneumonia, nm-n-y	poltroon, pl-trn
poach, p(ch)	polychrome, -atic; pl-krm, -t-k
pock, pk	polygamy, pl-gm(i)
pocket, pk-t	polyglot, pl-gt
poco, pk-	polygon, pl-gn
pod, pd	polygraph, pl-grf
podge, -y; pj, -(i)	polyhedron, pl-hd-rn
podrida, p-drd-	Polynesian, pl-ns-yn
poem, p-m	polynomial, pl-nm-l
poesy, p-s(i)	polyp, pl-p
poet, pt	polypetalous, pl-pt-l-s
poetic, p-t-k	polypus, pl-ps
poetry, p-t-r	polysyllable, *ic; pl-s-lb-l, *k
poignant, *ancy; pn-ynt, *ns(i)	polysyndeton, pl-sn-dt-n
point, pnt	polytechnic, pl-tk-nk
poise, ps	polytheism, pl-(th)-sm
poison, ps-n	pomace, pm-s
poke, pk	pomade, pm-d

pontine, pnt-n  
 pontoon, pnt-n  
 pony, pn(i)  
 poodle, pd-l  
 pooh, p  
 poop, pp  
 poor, pr  
 pop, pp  
 pope, pp  
 popery, pp-r(i)  
 popgun, pp-gn  
 popinjay, pp-n-j  
 popish, pp-(sh)  
 poplar, pp-lr  
 poplin, pp-ln  
 poppet, pp-t  
 poppy, pp(i)  
 populace, p-pl-s  
 popular, ity, ize; p-pl-r, -t, -z  
 populate, -ation; p -pl-t, -(sh)n  
 populous, p-pl-s  
 porcelain, prs-l-n  
 porch, pr(ch)  
 porcine, prs-n  
 porcupine, prk-pn  
 pore, pr  
 porgy, prj(i)  
 pork, prk  
 porous, pr-s  
 porphyry, prf-r(i)  
 porpoise, pr-ps  
 porridge, pr-j  
 porringer, pr-nj-r  
 port, -able, -age, -al; prt, -bl, -j,  
 -l  
 portcullis, prt-kl-s  
 porte, prt

portend, pr-tnd  
 portentous, pr-tnt-s  
 porter, prt-r  
 portfolio, prt-f-l  
 portico, prt-k-  
 portion, pr(sh)n  
 portly, prt-l  
 portmanteau, prt-mnt-  
 portrait, -ure; pr-trt, -yr *or* r  
 portray, pr-tr  
 pose, ps  
 position, ps-(sh)n  
 positive, ps-t-v  
 possess, -ion, -ive; p-ss, -(yn),  
 -v  
 posset, ps-t  
 possible, ps-bl  
 post, -age, -al, -er; pst, -j, -l, -r  
 posterior, pst-r-r  
 posterity, pst-r-t  
 postern, pst-rn  
 posthumous, pst-m-s  
 postil, pst-l  
 postilion, pst-l-yn  
 postmaster, pst-ms-tr  
 postmortem, pst-mrt-m  
 postnuptial, pst-np-(sh)l  
 postpone, pst-pn  
 postprandial, pst-prnd-l  
 postscript, pst-skrpt  
 postulant, \*ate, \*atory; pst-l-nt,  
 \*t, \*t-r(i)  
 posture, pst-yr *or* r  
 posy, ps(i)  
 pot, -able; pt, -bl  
 potash, pt-(sh)  
 potassium, pt-s-m



potation, pt-(sh)n  
 potato, pt-t  
 poteen, pt-n  
 potency, pt-ns(i)  
 potent, pt-nt  
 potentate, pt-nt-t  
 potential, pt-n-(sh)l  
 pother, p(th)-r  
 pot-luck, pt-lk  
 pot-pourri, p-pr-  
 potsherd, pt-(sh)rd  
 pottage, pt-j  
 pouch, p(ch)  
 poultice, plt-s  
 poultry, plt-r  
 pounce, pns  
 pound, pnd  
 pour, pr  
 pout, pt  
 poverty, pv-rt(i)  
 powder, pd-r  
 power, p-r  
 pow-wow, p-w  
 pox, px  
 practicable, pr(ct)-k-bl  
 practical, pr(ct)-k-l  
 practice, pr(ct)-s  
 practise, pr(ct)-s  
 practitioner, pr(ct)-(sh)n-r  
 praetor, pr-tr  
 pragmatic, prg-mt-k  
 prairie, pr-r  
 praise, prs  
 Prakrit, pr-krt  
 prance, prns  
 prandial, prnd-l  
 prank, pr(N)k

prate, prt  
 prattle, prt-l  
 prattler, prt-lr  
 prawn, prn  
 praxis, prx-s  
 pray, -er; pr, -r  
 preach, pr(ch)  
 preadamic, \*ite; pr-d-m-k, \*t  
 preamble, pr-m-bl  
 prebend, -ary; pr-bnd, -r(i)  
 precarious, pr-kr-s  
 precaution, -ary; pr-k(sh)n,  
 -r(i)  
 precede, -ence, -ent; pr-sd, -ns,  
 -nt  
 precentor, pr-snt-r  
 precept, -or, -ress; pr-spt, -r, -is  
 precinct, pr-sn(ct)  
 precious, prs-ys  
 precipice, pr-sp-s  
 precipitant, \*ancy, \*ate, \*ation,  
 \*ous; pr-sp-t-nt, \*ns(i), \*t,  
 \*(sh)n, \*s  
 precise, pr-ss  
 precision, pr-s(sh)n  
 preclude, \*clusion, \*clusive;  
 pr-kld, \*kl(sh)n, \*kls-v  
 precocious, pr-k(sh)-s  
 preconcert, pr-kn-srt  
 precursor, pr-krs-r  
 predacious, prd-(sh)s  
 predatory, prd-t-r(i)  
 predecessor, pr-d-ss-r  
 predestinate, \*ation; pr-d-stn  
 -t, \*(sh)n  
 predicament, pr-dk-mnt  
 predicate, pr-dk-t

pomatum, pm-t-m  
 pomegranate, pm-grn-t  
 pommel, pm-l  
 pomology, pm-lj(i)  
 pomp, -ous, -osity; pmp, -s, -s-t  
 pompon, pmp-n  
 poncho, pn(ch)-  
 pond, pnd  
 ponder, -ability; pnd-r, -bl-t  
 ponderous, \*osity; pnd-r-s, \*s-t  
 poniard, pn-yrd  
 pontiff, pnt-f  
 pontifical, \*ate; pnt-fk-l, \*t  
 predict, \*diction; pr-d(ct),  
     \*d(ct)(shn)  
 predilection, pr-d-l(ct)(shn)  
 predispose, pr-ds-ps  
 predominance, \*ant, \*ate,  
     \*ation; pr-dm-n-ns, \*nt, \*t,  
     \*(sh)n  
 pre-eminence, \*ent; pr-m-n-ns,  
     \*nt  
 pre-emption, pr-mp(shn)  
 pre-existence, pr-ex-st-ns  
 preface, pr-fs  
 prefatory, pr-ft-r(i)  
 prefect, -ure; pr-f(ct), -yr  
 prefer, -able, -ence; pr-fr, -bl,  
     -ns  
 prefix, pr-fx  
 pregnancy, prg-nns(i)  
 prehensile, pr-hns-l  
 prehistoric, pr-hst-r-k  
 prejudice, \*icate, -ial; pr-jd-s,  
     \*k-t, -yl  
 prelacy, \*late; pr-ls(i), \*lt  
 preliminary, pr-lm-n-r(i)

prelude, pr-lđ  
 premature, pr-mt-r  
 premeditate, \*ation; pr-md-t-t,  
     \*(sh)n  
 premier, prm-yr, or -r  
 premise, pr-ms  
 premium, pr-m-m  
 premonitory, \*monition;  
     pr-mn-t-r(i), \*mn-(sh)n  
 preoccupy, pr-kp-  
 preordination, pr-rd-n-(sh)n  
 prepare, -ation, -atory; pr-pr,  
     -(sh)n, -t-r(i)  
 prepay, pr-p  
 preponderance, pr-pnd-r-ns  
 preposition, pr-ps-(sh)n  
 prepossess, -ing; pr-ps-s, -ng  
 preposterous, pr-pst-r-s  
 prerequisite, pr-r-qs-t  
 prerogative, pr-rg-t-v  
 presage, pr-sj  
 presbytery, \*ian; prs-b-tr(i), \*n  
 prescience, \*ent; pr-sh-ns, \*nt  
 prescribe, \*scription; pr-skrb,  
     \*skrp(shn)  
 presence, pr-sns  
 present, -ation; pr-snt, -(sh)n  
 presentiment, pr-snt-mnt  
 preserve, -ation; pr-srv, -(sh)n  
 preside, -ent, -ency, -ential;  
     pr-sd, -nt, -ns(i), -ns-yl  
 press, -ure; prs, -yr *or* r  
 prestidigitation, \*ator;  
     prst-dj-t-(sh)n, \*t-r  
 prestige, pr-st(zh)  
 presto, prst-  
 presume, pr-sm

presumption, pr-smp(shn)	print, prnt
presumptive, pr-smpt-v	prior, -ess, -ity, -y; pr-r, -s,
presumptuous, pr-smpt-y-s	-t, -(i)
pretence, pr-tns	prism, -atic; prsm, -t-k
pretend, pr-tnd	prison, -prs-n
pretentious, pr-tn(sh)-s	pristine, prs-tn
preterit, pr-tr-t	prithce, pr-(th)
preternatural, pr-tr-nt-r-l	privacy, prv-s(i)
pretext, pr-txt	private, -er; prv-t, -r
pretorian, pr-tr-n	privation, prv-(sh)n
pretty, prt(i)	privilege, prv-lj
prevail, pr-vl	privy, prv(i)
prevalence, *ent; pr-vl-ns, *nt	prize, prz
prevaricate, *ation;	pro, pr
pr-vr-k-t, * (sh)n	proa, pr-
prevent, -ive; pr-vnt, -v	probable, *ability; prb-bl,
prevention, pr-vn(shn)	*bl-t
previous, pr-v-s	probate, *ation; prb-t, *(sh)n
prey, pr	probe, prb
price, prs	probity, prb-t
prick, -le, -ly; prk, -l, -l	problem, -atical; pr-blm, -t-k-l
pride, prd	proboscis, pr-bs-s
priest, prst	proceed, -ure; pr-sd, -yr <i>or</i> r
prig, prg	process, -ion; pr-ss, -(yn)
prim, prm	proclaim, pr-klm
prime, -al, -ary, -ate; prm, -l,	proclamation, pr-klm-(sh)n
-r(i), -t	proclivity, pr-klv-t
primer, prm-r	proconsul, pr-ku-sl
primeval, prm-v-l	procrastinate, pr-krs-tn-t
primitive, prm-t-v	procreate, pr-kr-t
primogeniture, prm-jn-t-r	proctor, pr(ct)-r
primordial, prm-rd-l	procure, *ation; pr-kr, *(sh)n
primrose, prm-rs	prod, prd
prince, -ess; prns, -s	prodigal, -ity, prd-g-l, -t
principal, prns-p-l	prodigy, *ious; prd-j(i), *s
principle, prns-p-l	produce, pr-ds
prink, pr(N)k	product, -ion; ive; pr-d(ct),

-(yn), -v  
 proem, pr-m  
 profane, -ation; -ity; pr-fn,  
 -(sh)n, -t  
 profess, -ion, -or; pr-fs, -(yn),  
 -r  
 proffer, pr-fr  
 proficient, pr-f(sh)-nt  
 profile, pr-fl  
 profit, -able; pr-ft, -bl  
 profligate, \*acy; pr-flg-t, \*s(i)  
 profound, pr-fnd  
 profundity, pr-fnd-t  
 profuse, \*fusion; pr-fs, \*f(shn)  
 prog, prg  
 progenitor, pr-jn-tr  
 progeny, pr-jn(i)  
 prognathous, prg-n(th)-s  
 prognosis, prg-us-s  
 prognostic, -ate; prg-nst-k, -t  
 program, pr-grm  
 progress, -ion; -ive; pr-grs,  
 -(yn), -v  
 prohibit, -ory; pr-hb-t, \*(sh)n,  
 -r(i)  
 project, -ile, -ion, -ure; pr-j(ct),  
 -l, -(yn), -yr *or* -r  
 prolapse, pr-lps  
 proletarian, pr-lt-r-n  
 profile, pr-fl  
 prolific, pr-l-flk  
 prolix, pr-lx  
 prologue, pr-lg  
 prolong, pr-l(ng)  
 prolongate, \*ation; pr-l(N)g-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 promenade, pr-mn-d

promethean, pr-mth-n  
 prominence, \*ent; pr-mn-ns, \*nt  
 promiscuous, pr-msk-y-s  
 promise, pr-ms  
 promissory, pr-ms-r(i)  
 promontory, pr-mnt-r(i)  
 promote, \*motion; pr-mt,  
 \*m(shn)  
 prompt, -itude; prmp-t, -td  
 promulgate, \*ation; pr-mlg-t,  
 \*(sh)n  
 prone, prn  
 prong, pr(ng)  
 pronoun, pr-nn  
 pronounce, pr-nns  
 pronunciation, pr-nns-(sh)n  
 proof, prf  
 prop, prp  
 propagate, \*ation, \*anda;  
 pr-pg-t, \*(sh)n, \*nd-  
 propel, pr-pl  
 propensity, pr-pns-t  
 proper, prp-r  
 property, prp-r-t  
 prophecy, pr-fs(i)  
 prophet, -ic; pr-ft, -k  
 prophylactic, pr-fl-(ct)-k  
 propinquity, pr-pn-qt(i)  
 propitiate, \*ation, \*iatory;  
 pr-p(sh)-t, \*(sh)n, \*t-r(i)  
 propitious, pr-p(sh) -s  
 proponent, pr-pn-nt  
 proportion, -ate; pr-pr(shn), -t  
 propose, -al, -ition; pr-ps, -l,  
 -(sh)n  
 propound, pr-pnd  
 proprietary, pr-pr-t-r(i)

proprietor, pr-pr-t-r	provender, pr-vnd-r
propriety, pr-pr-t	proverb, -ial; pr-vrb, -l
propulsion, pr-pl(shn)	provide, -ence, -ent, -ential; pr-vd, -ns, -nt, -ns-yl
prorogue, pr-rg	province, -ial; pr-vns, -yl
prosaic, prs-k	provision, pr-v(shn)
proscenium, pr-sn-m	proviso, -ry; pr-vs-, -r(i)
proscribe, *scription; pr-skrb, *skrp(shn)	provocation, *ative; pr-vk-(sh)n *vk-t-v
prose, prs	provoke, pr-vk
prosecute, *ution; pr-sk-t, *(sh)n	provost, pr-vst
proselyte, prs-l-t	prow, pr
prosody, prs-d(i)	prowess, pr-s
prospect, -ive; pr-sp(ct), -v	prowl, prl
prosper, -ity, -ous; pr-spr, -t, -s	proximate, prx-m-t
prostitute, pr-st-t	proximity, prx-m-t
prostrate, *stration; pr-(str)t, *(str)(sh)n	proximo, prx-m-
prosy, prs(i)	proxy, prx(i)
protect, -ion, -or, -orate, -ress; pr-t(ct), -(yn), -r, -r-t, -rs	prude, -ry; prd, -r(i)
protege, pr-t(zh)-	prudence, prd-ns
protest, -ant, -ation; pr-tst, -nt, -(sh)n	prudent, prd-nt
protean, pr-t-n	prune, prn
protocol, prt-kl	prunella, prn-l-
protoplasm, prt-pslm	prurient, prr-nt
protoxide, prt-x-d	prurigo, prr-g-
prototype, prt-tp	prussic, prs-k
protozoan, prt-z-n	pry, pr
protract, pr-tr(ct)	prytaneum, prt-n-m
protrude, *trusion, *trusive; pr-trd, *tr(shn), *trs-v	psalm, -ist, -ody; sm, -st, -d (i)
protuberance, *ant, *ation; pr-tb-r-ns, *nt, *(sh)n	psalter, -y; sl-tr, -(i)
proud, prd	psammite, sm-t
prove, -able, -n; prv, -bl, -n	pseudo, -morphons, -nym; sd-, -mrf-s, -nm
proprietor.	pshaw, (sh)
	psyche, sk-
	psychic, -al; sk-k, -l
	psychology, *ical; sk-lj (i), -k-l

ptarmigan, tr-mg-n	puncheon, pn(ch)n
puberty, pb-r-t	punctilious, p(N)(ct)-l-s
public, -an, -ation; p-blk, -n,	punctual, p(N)(ct)-y-l <i>or</i> -l
-(sh)n	punctuate, *ation; p(N)ct-y-t
publish, -p-bl(sh)	<i>or</i> -t, *(sh)n
puck, pk	puncture, p(N)(ct)-yr <i>or</i> -r
pucker, pk-r	pundit, pnd-t
pudding, pd-(ng)	pungency, *ent, pnj-ns(i), *nt
puddle, pd-l	punic, pn-k
puddler, pd-lr	punish, pn-(sh)
puerile, p-r-l	punitive, pn-t-v
puerperal, p-r-pr-l	punk, p(N)k
puff, pf	punt, pnt
pug, pg	puny, pn(i)
pugilist, -ist; pj-l-sm, -st	pup, -py; pp, -(i)
pugnacious, pg-n(sh)-s	pupa, pp-
puisne, pn(i)	pupil, -ary; pp-l, -r(i)
puissance, *ant; p-s-ns, -nt	puppet, pp-t
pulchritude, pl-kr-td	purblind, pr-blnd
pule, pl	purchase, pr-(ch)s
pull, pl	pure, pr
pullet, pl-t	purgatory, *ation, *ative;
pulley, pl(i)	prg-t-r(i), *(sh)n, *t-v
pulmonary, pl-mn-r(i)	purge, prj
pulp, -y; plp, -(i)	purify, *fication; pr-f, *fk-(sh)n
pulpit, plp-t	purism, *ist; pr-sm, *st
pulque, pl-k	Puritan, -ical; pr-t-n, -k-l
pulse, *ate, *ation; pls, *t,	purity, pr-t
*(sh)n	purl, prl
pulverize, plv-r-z	purlicus, pr-l
puma, p-m	purlin, pr-ln
pumice, pm-s	purloin, pr-ln
pummel, pm-l	purple, pr-pl
pump, pmp	purplish, pr-pl(sh)
pumpkin, pmp-kn	purport, pr-prt
pun, -ster, pn, -str	purpose, pr-ps
punch, pn(ch)	purr, pr

purse, prs	putty, pt(i)
purslane, prs-ln	puzzle, pz-l
pursue, -ant; pr-s, -nt	puzzling, pz-l(ng)
pursuit, pr-st	pyaemia, p-m-y
pursy, prs(i)	pygmy, pg-m
purulence, *ent; pr-l-ns, *nt	Pylorus, pl-r-s
purvey, -ance, -or; pr-v, -ns, -r	pyramid, pr-m-d
pus, ps	pyre, pr
push, p(sh)	pyrites, pr-t-s
pusillanimous, ps-l-nm-s	pyrotechnics, *nist; pr-tk-nks,
puss, ps	*nst
pustule, -ar; pst-l, -r	pyroxene, pr-x-n
put, pt	Pyrrhic, pr-k
putrefy, *faction, *factive;	Pythagorean, p(th)-g-r-n
pt-r-f, f(ct)(yn), *f(ct)-v	Pythian, p(th)-n
putrescence, pt-rs-ns	python, p(th)-n
putrid, pt-rd	pyx, px



# Q.

NOTE.—Systems in which there is no sign for Q, use *kw* instead

Quack, qk  
 quadrangle, qd-r(N)g-l  
 quadrant, qd-rnt  
 quadrante, qd-rt  
 quadrennial, qd-rn-l  
 quadrilateral, qd-r-lt-r-l  
 quadrille, qd-rl  
 quadrillion, qd-rl-yn  
 quadroon, qd-rn  
 quadruped, qd-r-pd  
 quadruple, qd-r-pl  
 quaff, qf  
 quagga, q-g  
 quaggy, qg(i)  
 quagmire, qg-mr  
 quail, ql  
 quaint, qnt  
 quake, -r; qk, -r  
 quaky, qk(i)  
 qualify, \*fication; ql-f, \*fk-(sh)n  
 quality, ql-t  
 qualm, qm  
 quandary, qnd-r(i)  
 quantity, \*ive; qnt-t, \*t-v  
 quarantine, qr-nt-n  
 quarrel, qr-l  
 quarry, qr(i)  
 quart, qrt  
 quarter, -ly, \*ern, \*ette, \*o;

qrt-r, -l, \*rn, \*t, \*(o)  
 quartz, -ite, -ose; qrts, -t, -s  
 quash, q(sh)  
 quasi, q-s  
 quass, qs  
 quassia, q(sh)-y  
 quarternion, qrt-rn-yn  
 quartrain, qt-rn  
 quaver, qv-r  
 quay, k  
 queen, quean; qn  
 queer, qr  
 quell, ql  
 quench, qn(ch)  
 querist, qr-st  
 quern, qrn  
 querulous, qr-yl-s  
 query, qr(i)  
 quest, qst  
 question, qst-(yn) [C.]  
 questor, qst-r  
 queue, k  
 quibble, \*ler; qb-l, \*lr  
 quick, -en; qk, -n  
 quid, qd  
 quiddity, qd-t  
 quiddle, qd-l  
 quiesce, \*escence, \*escent; q-s,  
 \*s-ns, \*s-nt  
 quiet, -ude; q-t, -d

quill, ql	quit, -tal; qt, -l
quilt, qlt	quite, qt
quince, qns	quiver, qv-r
quincunx, q(N)k-(N)x	Quixotic, qx-t-k
quinine, qn-n	quiz, -zical; qz, -k-l
quinquagesima, q(N)-q-js-m	quoin, kn
quinsy, qns(i)	quoit, qt
quint, -al; qnt, -l	quondam, qn-dm
quintessence, qnt-s-ns	quorum, qr-m
quintillion, qnt-l-yn	quota, qt- [C.]
quip, qp	quote, qt
quire, qr	quoth, q(th)
quirk, qrk	quotient, q(sh)-nt

# R.

Rabbet, ɪb-t  
 rabbi, rb-  
 rabbit, rb-t  
 rabble, rb-l  
 rabid, rb-d  
 rabies, rb-s  
 raccoon, racoon; rk-n  
 race, rs  
 racial, rs-yl  
 rack, -et; rk, -t  
 racy, rs(i)  
 radial, r-d-l  
 radiance, r-d-ns  
 radiant, r-d-nt  
 radiate, r-d-t  
 radical, rd-k-l  
 radish, rd-(sh)  
 radius, r-d-s  
 raffle, rf-l  
 raft, rft  
 rafter, rft-r  
 rag, rg  
 ragamuffin, rg-mf-n  
 rage, rj  
 ragout, r-g  
 raid, rd  
 rail, rl  
 railroad, rl-rd  
 railway, rl-w  
 raiment, r-mnt

rain, rn  
 rainbow, rn-b  
 raise, rs  
 raisin, rz-n  
 rajah, rj-  
 rake, rk  
 rally, r-l  
 ram, rm  
 Ramayana, r-m-y-n  
 ramble, \*bler, \*bling; rm-bl,  
 \*blr, \*bl(ng)  
 ramify, \*fication; rm-f, \*fk-(sh)n  
 ramp, -age, -ant; rmp, -j, -nt  
 rampart, r-m-prt  
 ramrod, rm-rd  
 ran, rn  
 ranch, rn(ch)  
 rancid, rns-d  
 rancour, r(N)k-r  
 rand, rnd  
 random, rnd-m  
 range, rnj  
 rank, r(N)k  
 rankle, r(N)k-l  
 ransack, rn-sk  
 ransom, rns-m  
 rant, rnt  
 rap, rp  
 rapacious, rp-(sh)-s  
 rapacity, rp-s-t

- rape, rp  
 rapid, rp-d  
 rapier, rp-r  
 rapine, rp-n  
 rappee, rp-  
 rapport, r-pr  
 rapt, rpt  
 rapture, -ous, rpt, -yr *or* -r, -s  
 rare, -fy -ity; rr, -f, -t  
 rascal, -ity, \*allion; rsk-l, -t,  
     \*l-yn  
 rase, rs  
 rash, r(sh)  
 raspberry, rs-br(i)  
 rat, rt  
 ratan, rattan; rt-n  
 ratch, -et; r(ch), -t  
 rate, rt  
 rather, r(th)-r  
 ratify, \*fication; rt-f, fk-(sh)n  
 ratio, r(sh)-  
 ratiocination, r(sh)-sn-(shn)  
 ration, -al; r(shn), -l  
 ratlin, rt-ln  
 rattle, rt-l  
 ravage, rv-j  
 rave, rv  
 ravel, rv-l  
 ravelin, rv-ln  
 raven, -ous; rv-n, -s  
 ravine, rv-n  
 ravish, rv-(sh)  
 raw, r  
 ray, r  
 raze, rz  
 razee, rz-  
 razor, rz-r  
 reach, r(ch)  
 react, r-(ct)  
 read, rd  
 readjust, r-d-jst  
 readmission, r-d-m(shn)  
 ready, rd(i)  
 real, -ism, -ist, -ity, -ize, -ly, -ity;  
     r-l, -sm, -st, -t, -z, -l, -t  
 realm, rlm  
 ream, rm  
 reap, rp  
 rear, rr  
 reason, rs-n  
 reassure, r-(sh)r  
 rebate, r-bt  
 rebel, -lion, -lious; r-bl, -yn, -ys  
 rebound, r-bnd  
 rebuff, r-bf  
 rebuild, r-bld  
 rebuke, r-bk  
 rebus, r-bs  
 rebut, r-bt  
 recalcitrant, r-kls-trnt  
 recalcitrate, \*tration; r-kls-trt,  
     \*tr(shn)  
 recall, r-kl  
 recant, r-knt  
 recapitulate, r-kp-t-l-t, (sh)n  
 recapture, r-kpt-yr *or* r  
 recede, r-sd  
 receipt, r-st  
 receive, r-sv  
 recent, r-snt  
 receptacle, r-spt-kl  
 reception, r-sp(shn)  
 recess, r-s  
 recharge, r-(ch)rj

recipe, r-sp-  
 recipient, r-sp-nt  
 reciprocal, r-sp-rk-l  
 reciprocate, r-sp-rk-t  
 reciprocity, r-sp-rs-t  
 recite, -al, -ative; r-st, -l, -t-v  
 reckon, rk  
 reckon, rk-n  
 reclaim, r-klm  
 decline, r-klm  
 recluse, r-kl  
 recognizance, r-kg-nz-ns  
 recognize, r-kg-nz  
 recognition, r-kg-n(sh)n  
 recoil, r-kl  
 recollect, r-k-l(ct)  
 recommence, r-km-mns  
 recommend, r-km-mnd  
 recompense, r-km-pns  
 reconcile, r-kn-sl  
 recondite, r-kn-dt  
 reconnoitre, r-kn-nt-r  
 reconsider, r-kn-sd-r  
 record, r-krd  
 recover, -y; r-kv-r, -(i)  
 recreant, r-kr-nt  
 recreation, r-kr-(sh)n  
 recrimination, r-krm-n-(sh)n  
 recruit, r-krt  
 rectify, r(ct)-f  
 rectitude, r(ct)-td [Sk.]  
 rector, r(ct)-r  
 recumbent, r-kmb-nt  
 recuperation, r-kp-r-(sh)n  
 recur, r-kr  
 red, rd  
 redeem, r-dm

redemption, r-dmp(sh)n  
 redingote, rd-(ng)-gt  
 redolence, \*ent; rd-l-ns, \*nt[C.]  
 redouble, r-db-l  
 redoubt, r-dt  
 redound, rd-nd[C.]  
 redress, r-drs  
 reduce, r-ds  
 reduct, ion; r-d(ct), -(yn)  
 reed, rd  
 reef, rf  
 reek, rk  
 reel, rl  
 reeve, rv  
 refectory, r-f(ct)-r(i)  
 refer, -ee, -ence; r-fr, -(ee), -ns  
 refine, r-fn  
 reflect, r-fl(ct)  
 reflection, r-fl(ct)(yn)  
 reflex, r-flx  
 reflux, r-flx  
 reform, -ation, -atory; r-frm,  
 -(sh)n, -t-r(i)  
 refract, -ion, -ive, -ory; r-fr(ct),  
 -(yn), -v, -r(i)  
 refragable, r-frg-bl  
 refrain, r-frn  
 refrangible, r-frnj-bl  
 refresh, r-fr(sh)  
 refrigerator, r-frj-r-t-r  
 refuge, r-fj  
 refugee, r-fj-  
 refulgent, r-flj-nt  
 refund, r-fnd  
 refuse, -al; r-fs, -l  
 refute, -ation; r-ft, -(sh)n  
 regain, r-gn

regal, rg-l	rekindle, r-knd-l
regale, r-gl	relapse, r-lps
regalia, rg-l-y	relate, -ive; r-lt, v
regard, r-grd	relation, r-l(shn)
regatta, r-gt-	relax, -ation, -ative; r-lx, -(sh)n,
regency, rj-ns(i)	-t-v
regenerate, r-jn-r-t	relay, r-l
regent, rj-nt	release, r-ls
regicide, rj-sd	relegate, r-lg-t
regime, r(zh)-m	relent, r-lnt
regiment, rj-mnt	relet, r-lt
region, rj-n	relevant, r-lv-nt
register, r-jst-r	reliable, r-l-bl
registrar, r-jst-rr	reliance, r-l-ns
registration, r-jst-r(shn)	relic, r-lk
registry, r-jst-r	relict, r-l(ct)
reglet, rg-lt	relief, r-lf
regret, r-grt	relieve, r-lv
regular, *ate, *ator; rg-yl or l-r,	relievo, r-lv-(o)
*t, *t-r	relight, r-lt
regurgitate, r-grj-t-t	religion, r-lj-n
rehabilitate, r-hb-l-t-t	religious, r-lj-s
rehearsal, r-hrs-l	relinquish, r-l(N)-q(sh)
rehearse, -al; r-hrs, -l	relish, r-l(sh)
reign, rn	reluctant, *ance; r-l(ct)-nt, *ns
reimburse, r-m-brs	rely, r-l
rein, rn	remain, *mainder; r-mn, *mnd-r
reindeer, rn-dr	remand, r-mnd
reinforce, r-n-frs	remark, r-mrk
reins, rns	remedial, r-md-l
reinstall, r-n-stt	remedy, r-md(i)
reinsure, -ance; r-n-(sh)r, -ns	remember, *brance; r-mm-br,
reiterate, *ation; r-t-r-t, *(sh)n	*brns
reject, -ion; r-j(ct), -(yn)	remind, r-mnd
rejoice, r-js	reminiscence, *cent; r-mn-s-ns,
rejoin, r-jn	*nt
rejuvenate, r-jv-n-t	remiss, -sion; r-ms, -(shn)

remit, -tance, -tent; r-mt, -ns, -nt	repent, -ant; r-pnt, -nt
remnant, rm-nnt	repertoire, r-prt-wr
remodel, r-md-l	repetition, r-pt-(sh)n
remonstrance, *trant, *trate; r-mns-trns, *trnt, *trl	repine, r-pn
remorse, r-mrs	replace, r-pls
remote, r-mt	replete, *pletion; r-plt, *pl(shn)
remount, r-mnt	replevin, r-plv-n
removal, r-mv-l	reply, r-pl
remove, -al; r-mv, -l	report, -orial; r-prt, -r-l
remunerate, *ation, *ative; r-mn-r-t, *(sh)n, *t-v	repose, -itory; r-ps, -t-r-(i)
renaissance, r-ns-ns	repossess, r-p-ss
rencounter, rn-knt-r	reprehend, *hensible, *hension; r-pr-hnd, hns-bl, *hn-(shn)
rend, rnd	represent, -ation, -ative; r-pr-snt, -(sh)n, -t-v
rendezvous, rnd-v	repress, r-prs
rendition, rnd-(sh)n	reprieve, r-prv
renegade, r-ng-d	reprimand, r-prm-nd
renew, -al; r-n, -l	reprint, r-prnt
rennet, rn-t	reprisal, r-prs-l
renounce, r-nns	reproach, r-pr(ch)
renovate, r-nv-t	reprobate, r-prb-t
renown, r-nn	reproduce, r-pr-ds
rent, rnt	reproof, r-prf
renumerate, r-nm-r-t	reprove, r-prv
renunciation, r-nns-(sh)n	reptile, -ian; rp-tl, -n
rep, rp	republic, -an; r-pb-lk, -n
repair, r-pr	republication, r-pb-lk-(sh)n
reparable, *ation; r-pr-bl, *(sh)n	repudiate, r-pd-t
repartee, r-prt-(ee)	repugnance, *nant; r-pg-nns, *nnt
repast, r-pst	repulse, -ion, -ive; r-pls, -(yn), -v
repay, r-p	repute, -ation; r-pt, -(sh)n
repeal, r-pl	request, r-qst
repeat, r-pt	requiem, r-q-m
repeal, -lent; r-pl, -nt	



require, r-qr	restaurant, r-str-nt
requisite, *ition; r-qs-t, *(sh)n	restitution, r-stt-(sh)n
requite, -al; r-qt, -l	restore, -ation; r-str, (sh)n
resale, r-sl	restrain, r-strn
rescind, r-snd	restraint, r-strnt
rescription, r-skrp(shn)	restrict, -ion; r-str(ct), -(yn)
rescue, r-sk [C.]	result, -ant; r-slt, -nt
research, r-sr(ch)	resume, r-sm-
resection, r-s(ct)(yn)	resume, r-sm
resemble, r-smb-l	resurrect, ion; r-s-r(ct), -(yn)
reserve, -ation; r-srv, -(sh)n	resuscitate, *ation; r-ss-t-t,
reservoir, r-srv-wr	*(sh)n
reset, r-st	retail, r-tl
reship, r-shp	retain, r-tn
reside, -ence, -ent, -ential; r-sd,	retaliate, *ation; r-tl-t, *(sh)n
-ns, -nt, -ns-yl	retard, r-trd
residue, -ary, -uum; r-sd-, -r(i),	retch, r(ch)
-y-m	retention, r-tn(shn)
resign, r-sn	reticence, *ent; r-ts-ns, *nt
resignation, r-sg-n(shn)	reticulate, rt-kl-t
resin, -ous; rs-n, -s	reticule, rt-kl
resist, -ance, -ant; r-sst, -ns, -nt	retina, rt-n-
resolute, *ution; r-sl-t, *(sh)n	retire, r-tr
resolve, -ent; r-slv, -nt	retort, r-trt
resonance, *ant; r-sn-ns, *nt	retouch, r-t(ch)
resort, r-srt	retrace, r-trs
resound, r-snd	retract, r-tr(ct)
resource, r-srs	retreat, r-trt
respect, -able, -ive; r-sp(ct),	retrench, r-trn(ch)
-bl, -v	retribute, *ution; r-trb-t, *(sh)n
respiration, r-spr-(sh)n	retrieve, -able; r-trv, -bl
respire, *ation; r-spr, -(sh)n	retrocede, r-tr-sd
respite, r-spt	retrocession, r-tr-ss(yn)
resplendent, r-splnd-nt	retrograde, *gression; r-tr-grd,
respond, r-spnd	*grs(yn)
response, -ible, -ive; r-spns, -bl, -v	retrospect, -ion, -ive; r-tr-sp(ct)
rest, rst	-(yn), -v

return, r-trn	rhythm, r(th)-m
reunion, r-yn-yn	rib, rb
reunite, r-yn-t	ribald, -ry; rb-ld, -r
reveal, r-vl	ribbon, rb-n
veille, r-vl-y	rice, rs
revel, -ation, -ry; r-vl, -(sh)n, -r	rich, r(ch)
revenge, r-vnj	rickets, rk-ts
revenue, r-vn-	ricochet, rk-(sh)-
reverberate, r-vrb-r-t	rid, -dance; rd, -ns
revere, -ence, -end, -ent, -ential; r-vr, -ns, -nd, -nt, -ns-yl	ridden, rd-n
reverie, rv-r(i)	riddle, rd-l
reverse, -ion; r-vrs, -(yn)	ride, rd
revert, r-vrt	ridge, rj
revictual, r-vt-l	ridicule, -ous; rd-kl, -s
review, r-v	rife, rf
revigorate, r-vg-r-t	riffraff, rf-rf
revile, r-vl	rifle, rf-l
revise, -ion; r-vs, -(yn)	rift, rft
revisit, r-vs-t	right, rt
revisit, r-vs-t	righteous, rt-ys [C.]
revive, -al, -ify; r-vv, -l, -f	rigid, -ity; rj-d, -t
revocable, r-vk-bl	rigmarole, rg-m-rl
revocation, r-vk-(sh)n	rigor, -ous; rg-r, -s
revoke, r-vk	rile, rl
revolt, r-vlt	rill, rl
revolution, r-vl-(shn)	rim, rm
reward, r-wrd	rind, rnd
rex, rx	ring, r(ng)
Reynard, rn-rd	rink, r(N)k
rhapsody, *ize; rps-d(i), *z	rinse, rns
rhetoric, r-tr-k	riot, -ous; r-t, -s
rheum, rm	rip, rp
rheumatic, *ism; rm-t-k, *sm	ripe, rp
rhinoceros, rn-sr-s	ripen, rp-n
rhubarb, r-brb	ripple, rp-l
ryhme, rm	rise, rs
	risen, rs-n

risible, rs-bl	rood, rd
risk, rsk	roof, rf
rite, rt	rook, rk
ritual, rt-y-l	room, rm
rival, -ry, rv-l, -r	roost, -er; rst, -r
rive, rv	root, rt
river, rv-r	rope, rp
rivet, rv-t	rosary, rs-r(i)
roach, r(ch)	rose, -ate, -ola; rs, -t, -l
road, -ster; rd, -str	rosette, rs-t
roam, rm	rosewood, rs-wd
roan, rn	rosin, rs-n
roar, rr	roster, rst-r
roast, rst	rostrum, rs-trm
rob, rb	rosy, rs(i)
robe, rb	rot, -ten; rt, -n
robin, rb-n	rotary, rt-r(i)
robust, rb-st	rotate, *ation, -ory; rt-t, *(sh)n,
roc, rk	-r(i)
rochet, r(ch)-t	rote, rt
rock, -et, -y; rk, -t, -(i)	rotund, rt-nd
rococo, rk-k-	rouge, r(zh)
rod, rd	rough, rf
rode, rd	roulette, rl-t
rodent, rd-nt	round, rnd
rodomontade, rd-mnt-d	roundelay, rnd-l
roe, r	roup, rp
rogation, rg-(sh)n	rouse, -ing; rs, -ng
rogue, -ish; rg, -(sh)	rout, rt
roil, rl	route, -ine; rt, -n
role, rl	rove, rv
roll, rl	row, r
rollick, rl-k	rowdy, r-d
Roman, rm-n	rowen, r-n
romance, rm-ns	royal, -ist, -ty; r-l, -st, -t
romantic, rm-nt-k	rub, rb
romp, rmp	rubbish, rb-(sh)

PHONETIC-SYLLABIC DICTIONARY.

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rubble, rb-l  
 rubeola, rb-l  
 rubicund, rb-k-nd  
 ruble, rb-l  
 rubric, -ate; rb-rk, -t  
 ruby, rb(i)  
 ruck, rk  
 rudder, r-dr  
 ruddock, rd-k  
 ruddy, rd(i)  
 rude, rd  
 rudiment, rd-mnt  
 rue, r  
 ruffian, rf-n  
 ruffle, rf-l  
 rug, rg  
 rugged, rg-d  
 ruin, -ation, -ous; r-n, -(sh)n, -s  
 rule, rl  
 rum, rm  
 rumble, rm-bl  
 ruminant, \*ate, \*ation; rm-n-nt,  
     \*t, \*(sh)n  
 rummage, rm-j  
 rumor, rm-r  
 rump, rmp  
 rumple, rmp-l

rumpus, rmp-s  
 run, -agate; rn, r-ng-t  
 runaway, rn-w  
 rundlet, rnd-lt  
 rune, rn  
 rung, r(ng)  
 runic, rn-k  
 runner, rn-r  
 runt, rnt  
 rupee, rp-  
 rupture, rpt-yr *or*-r  
 rural, rr-l  
 ruse, rs  
 rush, -y; r(sh), -(i)  
 rusk, rsk  
 russet, rs-t  
 Russian, r(sh)-n  
 rust, rst  
 rustic, -ate; rs-tk, -t  
 rustle, rs-l  
 rusty, rst(i)  
 rut, rt  
 ruta, r-t  
 rutabaga, r-t-b-g  
 ruth, r(th)  
 rye, r

S.

Sabaoth, sb-(th)  
 Sabbatarian, sb-t-r-n  
 Sabbath, sb-(th)  
 saber, sb-r  
 sable, sb-l  
 sabre, sb-r  
 sac, sk  
 saccharine, sk-r-n  
 sacerdotal, ss-r-dt-l  
 sagem, s-(ch)m  
 sack, sk  
 sacrament, sk-r-mnt  
 sacred, sk-rd  
 sacrifice, -ial; sk-r-fs, -yl  
 sacrilege, -ious; sk-r-lj, -s  
 sacristan, sk-rst-n  
 sacrum, sk-r m  
 sad, -den; sd, -n  
 saddle, \*dler; sd-l, \*lr  
 Sadducee, sd-y-s *or* sd-s-  
 sadiron, sd-rn  
 safe, -ty; sf, -t  
 saffron, s-frn  
 sag, sg  
 saga, sg-  
 sagacious, sg-(sh)-s  
 sagacity, sg-s-t  
 sagamore, sg-mr  
 sage, sj  
 sago, s-g

sahib, s-b  
 said, sd  
 sail, sl  
 saint, snt  
 sake, sk  
 salaam, sl-m  
 salad, sl-d  
 salary, sl-r(i)  
 salient, sl-nt  
 saliva, sl-v-  
 salivate, sl-v-t  
 swallow, sl-  
 sally, sl(i)  
 salmagundi, sl-m-gnd(i)  
 salmon, sm-n  
 salon, sl-n  
 saloon, sl-n  
 salt, -petre; slt, -pt-r  
 salts, slts  
 salubrious, sl-br-s  
 salutary, sl-t-r(i)  
 salute, sl-t  
 salvage, slv-j  
 salvation, slv-(sh)n  
 salve, sv  
 salvo, slv-  
 Samaritan, s-mr-t-n  
 Gambo, sm-b  
 same, sm  
 samp, smp

sample, sm-pl	Satan, -ic; s-tn, -k
sampler, sm-plr	satchel, s(ch)-l
sanative, sn-t-v	sat, st
sanatory, sn-t-r(i)	sate, st
sanctify, sn(ct)-f	sateen, st-n
sanctimonious, sn(ct)-mn-s	satellite, st-l-t
sanction, sn(ct)(shn)	satiare, *ation; s(sh)-t, *(sh)n
sanctity, sn(ct)-t-	satiety, st-t
sanctuary, sn(ct)-y-r(i) <i>or</i>	satin, -et; st-n, -t
sn(ct)-r(i)	satire, -ical, -ist, -ize; st-r, -k-l,
sanctum, sn(ct)-m	-st, -z
sand, snd	satisfy, *faction, *factory; st-s-f,
sandal, snd-l	*f(ct)(yn), *f(ct)-r(i)
sandstone, snd-stn	satrap, s-trp
sandwich, snd-w(ch)	saturate, st-yr <i>or</i> r-t
sane, sn	saturnalia, st-rn-l
sang, s(ng)	saturnine, st-rn-n
sanguine, -ary; s(N)-gwn, -r(i)	satyr, st-r
Sanhedrim, sn-h-drm	sauce, -y; ss, -(i)
sanitary, sn-t-r(i)	sauer-kraut, sr-krt
sank, s(N)k	sausage, s-sj
Sanscrit, sn-skrt	sauterne, st-rn
sap, sp	savage, sv-j
sapient, sp-nt	savant, sv-ng
saponaceous, sp-n-(sh)-s	save, sv
saporific, sp-r-flk	savior, sv-yr
sapper, sp-r	savor, -y; sv-r, -(i)
sapphire, sf-r	Savoy, s-v
Saracenic, sr-sn-k	saw, -yer; s, -yr
sarcasm, srk-sm	saxifrage, sx-frj
sarcophagus, srk-fg-s	Saxon, sx-n
sardine, srd-n	say, s
sardonic, srd-n-k	scab, skb
sarsaparilla, srs-pr-l-	scabbard, sk-brd
sash, s(sh)	scaffold, sk-fld
sassafras, ss-frs	scald, skld
sat, st	scale, skl

scallop, skl-p  
scalp, skl-p  
scalpel, skl-p-l  
scamp, skmp  
scan, skn  
scandal, sknd-l  
Scandinavian, skn-d-nv-n  
scant, sknt  
scantling, sknt-l(ng)  
scape, skp  
scapula, skp-l-  
scar, -ify; skr, -f  
scarce, -ity; skrs, -t  
scare, skr  
scarf, skrf  
scarlet, skr-lt  
scarp, skrp  
scathe, sk(th)  
scatter, skt-r  
scavenger, skv-nj-r  
scene, sn  
scent, snt  
sceptre, sp-tr  
schedule, skd-yl or l  
scheme, skm  
schism, ssm  
schismatic, ss-mt-k  
schist, (sh)st  
scholar, skl-r  
scholastic, skl-st-k  
school, skl  
schooner, skn-r  
schottische, sht-(sh)  
sciatic, s-t-k  
science, s-ns  
scientific, s-nt-fk  
scimitar, sm-tr

scintillate, \*ation; snt-l-t, \*(sh)n  
scion, s-n  
scissors, ss-rs  
scoff, skf  
scold, skld  
sconce, skns  
scoop, skp  
scope, skp  
scorch, skr(ch)  
score, skr  
scoria, skr-  
scorify, skr-f  
scorn, skrn  
scorpion, skrp-n  
scot, skt  
Scotia, skt-  
scoundrel, sknd-rl  
scour, skr  
scourge, skrj  
scout, skt  
scow, sk  
scowl, skl  
scrabble, skrb-l  
scrag, skrg  
scramble, skrmb-l  
scrap, skrp  
scrape, skrp  
scratch, skr(ch)  
scrawl, skrl  
scream, skrm  
screech, skr(ch)  
screed, skrd  
screen, skrn  
screw, skr  
scribble, skrb-l  
scribe, skrb  
scrimp, skrmp



scriptural, skrpt-yr *or* -r-l  
 scrofula, \*ous; skrf-l-; \*l-s  
 scrotum, skrt-m  
 scrub, skrb  
 scruple, \*ulous; skrp-l, \*l-s  
 scrutiny, skrt-n(i)  
 scud, skd  
 scuffle, skf-l  
 scull, skl  
 scullery, skl-r(i)  
 scullion, skl-yn  
 sculptor, sklpt-r  
 sculpture, sklpt-yr *or* -r  
 scum, skm  
 scupper, skp-r  
 scurf, skrf  
 scurrilous, skr-l-s  
 scurvy, skrv(i)  
 scutcheon, sk(ch)-n  
 scuttle, skt-l  
 Scylla, sl-  
 scythe, s(th)  
 Scythian, s(th)-n  
 sea, s  
 seal, sl  
 seam, sm  
 seaman, s-mn  
 seance, s-n  
 search, sr(ch)  
 seashore, s-shr  
 season, ss-n  
 seat, st  
 secant, sk-nt  
 secede, s-sd  
 secession, s-ss(yn)  
 seclude, \*clusion; s-kld,  
 \*kl(shn)

second, sk-nd  
 secrecy, s-krs(i)  
 secret, s-krt  
 secretary, s-krt-r(i)  
 secrete, \*cretion, -ive, -ory; s-krt,  
 \*kr(shn), -v, -r(i)  
 sect, -arian; s(ct), -r-n  
 sectile, s(ct)-l  
 section, s(ct)(yn)  
 sector, s(ct)-r  
 secular, -ize; sk-l-r, -z  
 secure, -ity; s-kr, -t  
 sedate, -ive; sd-t, -v  
 sedentary, sd-nt-r(i)  
 sedge, sj  
 sediment, sd-mnt  
 sedition, \*itious; sd-(sh)n,  
 \*(sh)-s  
 seduce, \*duction, \*ductive; s-ds,  
 \*d(ct)(yn), \*d(ct)-v  
 sedulous, \*ity; sd-l-s, \*t  
 see, s  
 seed, sd  
 seek, sk  
 seel, sl  
 seem, sm  
 seen, sn  
 seer, sr  
 see-saw, s-s  
 seethe, s(th)  
 segment, sg-mnt  
 seidlitz-powder, sd-ltz-pwd-r  
 seignior, sn-yr  
 seine, sn  
 seismic, ssm-k  
 seismograph, ssm-grf  
 seismology, ssm-lj(i)

seismoscope, ssm-skp	separate, s-pr-t
seize, -ure; sz, -yr <i>or</i> -r	sepia, sp-
seizin, sz-n	Sepoy, s-p
selah, s-l	September, spt-m-br
seldom, sld-m	septennial, spt-n-l
select, -ion; s-l(ct)(yn)	septic, sept-k
self, -ish; slf, -(sh)	septicæmia, spt-s-m-
sell, sl	Septuagesima, spt-js-m-
servedge, slv-j	Septuagint, spt-jnt
semblance, sm-blns	sepulchre, *chrāl; sp-l-kr, *krl
semibreve, sm-brv	sepulture, sp-lt-yr <i>or</i> -r
semicircle, sm-srk-l	sequel, s-ql
semicolon, sm-kl-n	sequence, s-qns
seminal, s-mn-l	sequester, *trate; s-qs-tr, *trt
seminary, s-mn-r(i)	sequin, s-qn
seminate, s-mn-t	sequoia, s-q-y
Semitic, sm-t-k	seraglio, s-rl-y
semi-vocal, sm-vk-l	seraph, -im; sr-f, -m
sempiternal, smp-tr-nl	sere, sr
senate, -or; sn-t, -r	serenade, sr-n-d
send, snd	serene, -ity; sr-n, -t
seneschal, sn-(sh)l	serf, srf
senile, -ity; sn-l, -t	serge, srj
senior, sn-yr	sergeant, srj-nt
senna, sn-	serial, sr-l
sense, -ation, -ible, -itive, -orial, -ory; sns, -(sh)n, -bl, -t-v, -r-l, -r(i)	seriatim, sr-t-m
sensual, sns-y-l <i>or</i> -l	series, sr-s
sensuous, sns-y-s <i>or</i> -s	serio-comic, sr-km-k
sent, snt	serious, sr-s
sentence, snt-ns	sermon, srm-n
sententious, snt-ns-ys	serpent, -ine; srp-nt, -n
sentiment, snt-mnt	serrate, sr-t
sentinel, snt-n-l	serried, sr-d
sentry, snt-r	serve, -ant, -ile, *ility, -itor, -itude; srv, -nt, -l, *l-t, -t-r, -t-d
separable, s-pr-bl	session, ss(shn)

sesterce, ss-trs	share, (sh)r
set, st	shark, (sh)rk
settee, st-	sharp, (sh)rp
settle, *ler, -ing; st-l, *lr, -ng	shatter, (sh)t-r
sever, -al; sv-r, -l	shave, (sh)v
sew, s	shaw, (sh)
sewer, -age; s-r, -j	shawl, (sh)l
sewage, s-j	she, (sh)
sex, sx	sheaf, (sh)f
segenarian, sx-jn-r-n	shear, -s; (sh)r, -s
sextant, sxt-nt	sheath, (sh)(th)
sextile, sxt-l	sheathe, (sh)(th)
sextillion, sxt-l-yn	sheave, (sh)v
sexton, sxt-n	shed, (sh)d
sextuple, sxt-pl	sheen, (sh)n
sexual, sx-yl <i>or</i> -l	sheep, (sh)p
shabby, (sh)b(i)	sheer, (sh)r
shackles, (sh)k-ls	sheet, (sh)t
shad, (sh)d	sheik, (sh)k
shade, (sh)d	shekel, (sh)k-l
shadow, (sh)d-	shelf, -y; (sh)lf, -(i)
shaft, (sh)ft	shellac, (sh)l-k
shaggy, shg(i)	shelter, (sh)l-tr
shake, -n, -r; (sh)k, -n, -r	shelve, (sh)lv
shall, (sh)l	sheol, (sh)-l
shallop, (sh)l-p	sherbet, (sh)rb-t
shallow, (sh)l-	sheriff, (sh)r-f
shalt, (sh)lt	sherry, shr(i)
sham, (sh)m	shew, (sh)
shamble, (sh)mb-l	shibboleth, (sh)b-l(th)
shambles, (sh)mb-ls	shield, (sh)ld
shame, (sh)m	shift, (sh)ft
shampoo, (sh)mp-	shillalah, (sh)l-l-
shamrock, (sh)m-rk	shimmer, (sh)m-r
shank, sh(N)k	shin, (sh)n
shanty, (sh)n-t	shine, (sh)n
shape, (sh)p	shingle, -y; (sh)(N)g-l, -(i)

ship, -ment; (sh)p-mnt	shroud, (sh)rd
shire, (sh)r	shrub, (sh)rb
shirk, (sh)rk	silk, -y; slk, -(i)
shirt, (sh)rt	sill, sl
shittim, (sh)t-m	sillabub, sl-bb
shiver, -y; shv-r, -(i)	silly, sl(i)
shoal, (sh)l	silo, sl-
shoat, (sh)t	silurian, sl-r-n
shock, (sh)k	silver, *ern; slv-r, *rn
shod, (sh)d	similar, sm-l-r
shoddy, (sh)d(i)	simile, sm-l-
shoe, (sh)	similitude, sm-l-t-d
shone, (sh)n	simmer, sm-r
shoo, (sh)	simony, s-mn(i)
shook, (sh)k	simoom, sm-m
shoot, (sh)t	simoon, sm-n
shore, (sh)r	simper, smp-r
shorn, (sh)rn	simple, -ton; smp-l, -tn
short, -en, -hand, -s; (sh)rt, -n, -hnd, -s	simplicity, sm-pls-t
shot, (sh)t	simplify, sm-pl-f
should, (sh)d	simulate, *ation; sm-l-t, *(sh)n
shoulder, (sh)ld-r	simultaneous, sm-lt-n-s
shout, (sh)t	sin, -ner; sn, -r
shove, -el; (sh)v, -l	since, sns
show, (sh)	sincere, -ity; sn-sr, -t
shower, (sh)-r	sinecure, sn-kr
shown, (sh)n	sinew, sn-
shrank, (sh)r(N)k	sinful, sn-fl
shred, (sh)rd	sing, s(ng)
shrewd, (sh)rd	single, s(ng)-gl
shrill, (sh)rl	singsong, s(ng)-s(ng)
shrimp, (sh)rmp	singular, s(ng)-gl-r
shrine, (sh)rn	sinister, sn-st-r
shrink, (sh)r(N)k	sink, s(N)k
shrive, (sh)rv	sinuous, sn-y-s- or sn-s
shrivel, (sh)rv-l	sip, sp
	siphon, sf-n

sir, sr  
 siren, sr-n  
 Sirius, sr-s  
 sirloin, sr-ln  
 sirocco, sr-k  
 sirrah, sr-  
 sirup, sr-p  
 sister, ss-tr  
 sit, st  
 site, st  
 situate, st-y-t *or* -t  
 six, sx  
 size, sz  
 skald, skld  
 skate, skt  
 skein, skn  
 skeleton, skl-t-n  
 sketch, sk(ch)  
 skew, sk  
 skid, skd  
 skill, skl  
 skillet, skl-t  
 skim, skm  
 skin, skn  
 skip, skp  
 skirmish, skrm-(sh)  
 skirt, skt  
 skit, skt  
 skittish, skt-(sh)  
 skiver, skv-r  
 skulk, skl  
 skull, skl  
 skunk, sk(N)k  
 sky, sk  
 slab, slb  
 slack, -en; slk, -n  
 slain, sln

slake, slk  
 slam, slm  
 slander, slnd-r  
 slang, sl(ng)  
 slant, slnt  
 slap, slp  
 slash, sl(sh)  
 slat, slt  
 slate, slt  
 slattern, slt-rn  
 slaughter, slt-r  
 slave, slv  
 Slavonian, slv-n-n  
 slay, sl  
 sleazy, slz(i)  
 sled, sld  
 sledge, slj  
 sleek, slk  
 sleep, -y; slp, -(i)  
 sleet, slt  
 sleeve, slv  
 sleigh, sl  
 sleight, slt  
 slender, slnd-r  
 slept, slpt  
 slew, sl  
 slice, sls  
 slick, slk  
 slid, sld  
 slide, sld  
 slight, slt  
 slim, slm  
 slime, slm  
 sling, sl(ng)  
 slink, sl(N)k  
 slip, slp  
 slit, slt

sliver, slv-r  
sloe, sl  
slogan, sl-gn  
sloop, slp  
slop, slp  
slope, slp  
slot, slt  
sloth, sl(th)  
slouch, sl(ch)  
slough, slf  
slow, sl  
slug, slg  
sluggard, slg-rd  
sluggish, slg-(sh)  
sluice, sls  
slum, slm  
slumber, slmb-r  
slump, slmp  
slung, sl(ng)  
slunk, sl(N)k  
slur, slr  
slush, sl(sh)  
slut, slt  
sly, sl  
smack, smk  
small, sml  
smart, smrt  
smash, sm(sh)  
smatter, smt-r  
smear, smr  
smell, sml  
smelt, smlt  
smilax, sm-lx  
smile, sml  
smirch, smr(ch)  
smirk, smrk  
smite, smt

smith, -y; sm(th), -(i)  
smitten, smt-n  
smock, smk  
smoke, -y; smk, -(i)  
smooth, sm(th)  
snote, smt  
smother, sm-(th)r  
smoulder, sml-dr  
smudge, smj  
smuggle, \*ing; smg-l, -(ng)  
smut, -ty; smt, -(i)  
smutch, sm(ch)  
snag, sng  
snail, snl  
snake, snk  
snap, snp  
snare, snr  
snarl, snrl  
snatch, sn(ch)  
snathe, sn(th)  
sneak, snk  
sneer, snr  
sneeze, snz  
snicker, snk-r  
sniff, snf  
snip, snp  
snipe, snp  
snivel, snv-l  
snob, snb  
snooze, snz  
snot, snt  
snout, snt  
snow, sn  
snub, snb  
snuff, snf  
snuffle, snf-l  
snug, -gle; sng, -l

- so, s  
 soak, sk  
 soap, sp  
 soar, sr  
 sob, sb  
 sober, s-br  
 sobriety, s-br-t  
 sobriquet, s-brk-  
 sociable, s(sh)-y-bl  
 social, s(sh)-yl  
 society, ss-t  
 sociology, s(sh)-lj(i)  
 sock, sk  
 socket, sk-t  
 sod, sd  
 soda, sd-  
 sodden, sd-n  
 soever, s-v-r  
 sofa, sf-  
 soft, sft  
 soften, sf-n  
 soho, s-h  
 soil, sl  
 soiree, swr-  
 sojourn, s-jrn  
 sol, sl  
 solace, sl-s  
 solar, -ize; sl-r, -z  
 sold, sld  
 soldier, slj-r  
 sole, sl  
 solecism, sl-s-sm  
 solecize, sl-s-z  
 solemn, sl-m  
 solfa, sl-f  
 solicit, -or, -ous; sl-st, -r, -s  
 solid, -ify, -ity; sl-d, -f, -t  
 soliloquy, sl-lq(i)  
 solitaire, sl-t-r  
 solitary, sl-t-r(i)  
 solitude, sl-td  
 solo, sl-  
 solstice, sl-sts  
 soluble, sl-bl  
 solution, sl-(sh)n  
 solve, -able, -ent; slv, -bl, -nt  
 sombre, sm-br  
 some, sm  
 somnambulism, \*ist;  
                   sm-nm-bl-sm, \*st  
 somnific, sm-nf-k  
 somnolent, sm-nl-nt  
 son, sn  
 sonata, sn-t  
 song, s(ng)  
 sonnet, sn-t  
 sonorous, sn-r-s  
 soon, sn  
 soot, -y; st, -(i)  
 sooth, s(th)  
 soothe, s(th)  
 sop, sp  
 sophist, -icate, -ry; sf-st, -k-t, -r  
 sophomore, sf-mr  
 soporific, sp-r-fk  
 soprano, sp-rn-  
 sorcery, srs-r(i)  
 sordid, srd-d  
 sore, sr  
 sorrow, sr-  
 sorry, sr(i)  
 sort, srt  
 sortie, srt-  
 so-so, s-s



sot, -tish ; st, -(sh)	spavin, spv-n
sotto voce, st-vs-	spawn, spn
sou, s	spay, sp
soubrette, s-brt	speak, spk
sought, st	spear, spr
soul, sl	special, -ty ; sp(sh)-l, -t
sound, snd	specie, -s ; sp(sh)-, -s
soup, sp	specific, -ation ; sps-flk, -(sh)n
sour, sr	specify, sps-f
source, srs	specimen, sps-mn
souse, ss	specious, sp(sh)-s
south, -ern ; s(th), -rn	speck, -led ; spk, -ld
souvenir, s-vn-r	spectacle, sp(ct)-kl
sovereign, sv-r-n	spectator, sp(ct)-t-r
sow, s	spectral, sp(ct)-rl
spa, sp	spectre, sp(ct)-r
space, -ious ; sps, -ys	spectroscope, sp(ct)-r-skp
spade, spd	spectrum, sp(ct)-rm
span, spn	specular, spk-l-r
spangle, sp(ng)-gl	speculate, *ation ; spk-l-t,
Spaniard, spn-yrd	* (sh)n
spaniel, spn-yl	speculum, spk-l-m
Spanish, spn-(sh)	sped, spd
spank, sp(N)k	speech, -ify ; sp(ch), -f
spar, spr	speed, spd
spare, spr	spell, spl
spark, -le ; sprk, -i	spend, spnd
sparkling, sprk-l(ng)	spent, spnt
sparrow, spr-	sperm, sprm
sparse, sprs	spermaceti, sprm-st-
Spartan, sprt-n	spew, sp
spasm, spsm	sphere, -ical, -oid ; sfr, -k-l, -d
spasmodic, sps-md-k	sphinx, sfnx
spat, spt	spice, -y ; sps, (i)
spatter, spt-r	spider, sp-dr
spatula, spt-l-	spigot, spg-t
spatulate, spt-l-t	spike, spk

spile, spl	sprain, sprn
spill, spl	sprat, sprt
spilt, splt	sprawl, splr
spin, spn	spray, spr
spindle, spnd-l	spread, sprd
spinet, spn-t	spree, spr
spinose, spn-s	sprig, sprg
spinster, spn-str	spright, sprt
spiny, spn(i)	spring, -y; spr(ng), -(i)
spiral, spr-l	sprinkle, spr(N)k-l
spire, spr	sprite, sprt
spirit, -ual, -uality, -uous; spr-t, -l, -l-t, -s	sprout, sprt
spit, spt	spruce, sprs
spite, -ful; spt, -fl	spry, spr
splash, spl(sh)	spume, spm
splatter, splt-r	spun, spn
spleen, spln	spunk, sp(N)k
splendid, splnd-d	spur, spr
splendor, splnd-r	spurious, spr-s
splice, spls	spurn, sprn
splint, splnt	spurt, sprt
split, splt	sputter, spt-r
splotch, spl(ch)	spy, sp
splutter, splt-r	squabble, sqb-l
spoil, spl	squad, sqd
spoke, spk	squadron, sqd-rn
spondee, spnd-	squalid, sql-d
sponge, -y; spnj, -(i)	squall, sql
sponsor, spns-r	squalor, sql-r
spontaneous, spnt-n-s	squander, sqnd-r
pool, spl	square, sqr
spoon, spn	squash, sq(sh)
sport, -ive; sprt, -v	squat, sqt
spot, spt	squatter, sqt-r
spouse, sps	squaw, sq
pout, spt	squeak, sqk
	squeal, sql

squeamish, sqm-(sh)	stanchion, stn(ch)-n
squeeze, sqz	stand, -ard; stnd-rd
squelch, sql(ch)	stanza, stnz-
squib, sqb	staple, stp-l
squill, sql	stapled, stp-lđ
squint, sqnt	stapler, stp-lr
squire, sqr	star, -ry; str, -(i)
squirm, sqrm	starch, str(ch)
squirt, sqrt	stare, str
stab, stb	stark, strk
stable, -ing; st-bl, -(ng)	start, -le, -ling; strt, -l, -l(ng)
staccato, stk-t-	starve, strv
stack, stk	state, stt
staff, stf	statistical, *ics; stt-st-k-l, *ks
stag, stg	statistician, stt-st-(sh)-n
stage, stj	statue, -ary, -esque, -ette; st-y,
stagger, stg-r	-r(i), -sk, -t
stagnancy, stg-nns(i)	statute, -ory; stt-t, -r(i)
stagnant, stg-nnt	stave, stv
stagnate, *nation; stg-nt,	stay, st
*n(shn)	stead, -fast, -y; std, -fst, -(i)
staid, std	steak, stk
stain, stn	steal, stl
stair, str	stealth, stl(th)
stake, stk	steam, stm
stalactite, st-l(ct)-t	steed, std
stalagmite, st-lg-mt	steel, stl
stale, stl	steelyard, stl-yrđ
stalk, stk	steep, stp
stall, stl	steeple, stp-l
stallion, stl-yn	steer, -age; str, -j
stalwart, stl-wrt	stellar, stl-r
stamina, st-mn-	stem, stm
stammer, stm-r	stench, stn(ch)
stamp, stmp	stencil, stn-sl
stampede, stmp-d	stenograph, -y; stn-grf, -(i)
stanch, stn(ch)	step, stp

stereotype, str-tp	stood, std
sterile, -ize; str-l, -z	stool, stl
sterling, str-l(ng)	stoop, stp
stern, strn	stop, age; stp, -j
sternum, strn-m	store, -age; str, -j
stertorous, strt-r-s	stork, strk
stethoscope, st(th)-skp	storm, strm
step, stp	story, str(i)
steward, st-rd	stout, stt
stick, -ler; stk, -lr	stove, stv
stiff, stf	stow, -age, -away; st, -j, -w
stifle, stf-l	strabismus, str. bs-ms
stigma, -tize; stg-m, -tz	straddle, strd-l
stile, stl	straggle, *gler; strg-l, *lr
stiletto, stl-t-	straight, -way; strt, -w
still, stl	strain, strn
stilt, stlt	strait, -en; strt, -n
stimulate, *ant, *ation; stm-l-t, *nt, *(sh)n	stramonium, str-mn-m
sting, st(ng)	strand, strnd
stingy, stnj(i)	strange, -er; strnj, -r
stink, st(N)k	strangle, *ulation; str(ng)-gl, *l-(sh)n
stint, stnt	strata, strt-
stipend, st-pnd	stratagem, strt-j-m
stipple, stp-l	strategy, strt-j-(i)
stipulate, stp-l-t	stratify, *fied; strt-f, *fd
stir, str	stratum, strt-m
stirrup, str-p	straw, str
stitch, st(ch)	stray, str
stiver, stv-r	streak, strk
stock, -ade, -ing; stk, -d, -(ng)	stream, strm
stoicism, st-s-sm	street, strt
stoke, stk	strength, -en; str(ng)(th), -n
stole, -n; stl, -n	strenuous, strn-y-s <i>or</i> -s
stolid, stl-d	stress, strs
stomach, stm-k	stretch, str(ch)
stone, -y; stn, -(i)	strew, str

striated, str-t-d	stultify, stlt-f
strict, -ure; str(ct), -yr <i>or</i> -r	stumble, stm-bl
stride, -ent; strd, -nt	stump, stmp
strife, strf	stun, stn
strike, strk	stung, st(ng)
string, -y; str(ng), -(i)	stunt, stnt
stringent, strnj-nt	stupefaction, stp-f(ct)(yn)
strip, strp	stupefy, stp-f
stripe, strp	stupendous, stp-nd-s
stripling, strp-l(ng)	stupid, stp-d
strive, strv	stupor, stp-r
stroke, strk	sturdy, strd(i)
stroll, strl	sturgeon, str-jn
strong, str(ng)	stutter, stt-r
stop, strp	sty, st
strophe, strf-	style, -ish; stl, -(sh)
strove, strv	Styx, stx
structure, str(ct)-yr <i>or</i> -r	suasion, sws-yn
struggle, strg-l	suasive, sws-v
struggler, strg-lr	suave, -ity; swv, -t
strum, strm	subacid, sb-s-d
strumpet, strmp-t	subaltern, sb-lt-rn
strung, str(ng)	sub-committee, sb-km-mt-
strut, strt	subdivide, sb-d-vd
strychnine, strk-nn	subdivision, sb-d-v(shn)
stub, stb	subdue, sb-d
stubble, stb-l	subjoin, sb-jn
stubbly, stb-l	subjugate, sb-jg-t
stubborn, stb-rn	subjunction, sb-jn(ct)(yn)
stucco, stk-	subjunctive, sb-jn(ct)-v
stuck, stk	sublet, sb-lt
stud, std	sublimate, sb-lm-t
student, std-nt	sublime, -ity; sb-lm, -t
studied, std-d	sublunar, sb-ln-r
studio, std-	
study, std(i)	
stuff, stf	

submarine, sb-mr-n	Succor, s-kr
submerge, sb-mrj	Succulence, -ent; sk-l-ns, -nt
submersion, sb-mr(shn)	succumb, s-km
submission, sb-m(shn)	such, s(ch)
submissive, sb-ms-v	suck, sk
submit, sb-mt	suction, s(ct)(yn)
subordinate, sb-rd-n-t	sudden, sd-n
suborn, sb-rn	suds, sds
subscribe, sb-skrb	sue, s
subsequence, sb-s-qns	suffer, s-fr
subsequent, sb-s-qnt	suffice, -ient; s-fs, -ynt
subserve, ient; sb-srv, -nt	suffix, s-fx
subside, -ence; sb-sd, -ns	suffocate, *ation; s-flk-t, *(sh)n
subsidiary, sb-sd-r(i)	suffrage, s-frj
subsidize, sb-sd-z	suffuse, s-fs
subsidy, sb-sd(i)	sugar, -y; (sh)g-r, -(i)
subsist, -ent; sb-sst, -nt	suggest, s-jst
substance, *stantial, *stantiate; sb-stns, *stns-yl, *stns-yt	suicide, -al; s-sd, -l
substantive, sb-stnt-v	suit, -able; st, -bl
substitute, *ution; sb-stt-t, *(sh)n	suite, swt
substratum, sb-strt-m	suitor, st-r
subterfuge, sb-tr-fj	sulk, -y; slk, -(i)
subterranean, sb-tr-n-n	sullen, sl-n
subtile, st-l	sully, sl(i)
subtle, -ty; st-l, -t	sulphate, slf-t
subtract, sb-tr(ct)	sulphide, slf-d
suburb, -an; sb-rb, -n	sulphur, -ic, -ous; slf-r, -k, -s
subversion, sb-vr(shn)	sultan, -a; slt-n, -(a)
subvert, sb-vrt	sultry, slt-r
subway, sb-w	sum, sm
succeed, sk-sd	sumach, s-mk
success, -ion, -ive; sk-ss, -(yn), -v	summary, sm-r(i)
succinct, sk-s(N)(ct)	summer, sm-r
succotash, sk-t(sh)	summit, sm-t
	summon, -s; sm-n, -s
	sumptuary, smpt-r(i)
	sumptuous, smpt-s

sun, sn  
 sunder, snd-r  
 sundry, snd-r  
 sung, s(ng)  
 sunk, -en; s(N)k, -n  
 sup, sp  
 superable, sp-r-bl  
 superabundant, \*ance;  
     sp-r-bnd-nt, -ns  
 superannuate, sp-r-n-y-t *or* -t  
 superb, sp-rb  
 supercargo, sp-r-kr-g  
 supercilious, sp-r-sl-s  
 superficial, sp-r-fs-yl  
 superfine, sp-r-fn  
 superfluity, sp-r-fl-t  
 superfluous, sp-r-fl-s  
 superhuman, sp-r-hm-n  
 superintend, -ent; sp-r-n-tnd, -nt  
 superior, -ity, sp-r-r, -t  
 superlative, sp-r-lt-v  
 supernal, sp-rn-l  
 supernatural, sp-r-nt-r-l  
 supernumerary, sp-r-um-r-r(i)  
 superscribe, sp-r-skrb  
 supersede, sp-r-sd  
 superstition, sp-r-st(shn)  
 superstitious, sp-r-st(sh)-s  
 superstructure, sp-r-str(ct)-r  
 supervene, sp-r-vn  
 supervention, sp-r-vn(shn)  
 supervision, sp-r-v(shn)  
 supine, sp-n  
 supper, sp-r  
 supplant, s-plnt  
 supple, sp-l  
 supplemental, s-pl-mnt-l

suppliance, s-pl-n  
 suppliant, s-pl-nt  
 supplicant, s-plk-nt  
 supplicate, \*ation; s-plk-t,  
     \*(sh)n  
 supply, s-pl  
 support, s-prt  
 suppose, -ition; s-ps, -(sh)n  
 suppositious, s-ps-t-(sh)-s  
 suppository, s-ps-t-r(i)  
 suppress, -ion; s-prs, -(yn)  
 suppurate, s-pr-t  
 supreme, -acy; sp-rm, -s(i)  
 surcease, sr-ss  
 surcircle, sr-s(ng)-gl  
 surcoat, sr-kt  
 surd, srd  
 sure, -ty, (sh)r, -t  
 surf, srf  
 surface, sr-fs  
 surfeit, sr-ft  
 surge, srj  
 surgeon, srj-n  
 surgery, srj-r(i)  
 surgical, srj-k-l  
 surly, sr-l  
 surmise, sr-ms  
 surmount, sr-mnt  
 surname, sr-nm  
 surplice, sr-pls  
 surplus, sr-pls  
 surprise, sr-prs  
 surrender, s-rnd-r  
 surreptitious, s-rpt-sh-s  
 surround, s-rnd  
 surtout, sr-tt  
 surveillance, sr-vl-yns



survey, -or; sr-v, -r	swept, swpt
survive, -or; sr-vv, -r	swerve, swrv
susceptible, s-spt-bl	swift, swft
suspect, ss-p(ct)	swig, swg
suspend, -er; ss-pnd, -r	swill, swl
suspense, -ion; ss-pns, -(yn)	swim, swm
suspicion, ss-p(shn)	swindle, swnd-l
suspicious, ss-p(sh)-s	swindler, swnd-lr
sustain, *tenance; ss-tn, *tn-ns	swine, swn
sutler, st-lr	swing, sw(ng)
suttle, st-l	swipe, swp
suture, st-yr or -r	swirl, swrl
swap, swp	Swiss, sws
swaddle, swd-l	switch, sw(ch)
swagger, swg-r	swivel, swv-l
swain, swn	swollen, swl-n
swallow, swl-	swoon, swn
swam, swm	swoop, swp
swamp, swmp	swop, swp
swan, swn	sword, srd
swap, swp	swore, swr
sward, swrd	sworn, swrn
swarm, swrm	swum, swm
swart, swrt	swung, sw(ng)
swarthy, swr(th)(i)	Sybarite, -ic; sb-r-t, -k
swash, sw(sh)	sycamore, sk-mr
swath, sw(th)	sycophant, sk-fnt
swathe, sw(th)	syenite, sy-n-t
sway, sw	syllabic, -ation, *ify; s-lb-k,
swear, swr	-(sh)n, *f
sweat, -y; swt, -(i)	syllable, s-lb-l
Swede, swd	syllogism, s-lj-sm
Swedenborgian, swd-n-brj-n	sylph, slf
sweep, swp	sylvan, slv-n
sweet, -en; swt, -n	symbol, -ical, -ics, -ize; sm bl,
swell, swl	-k-l, -ks, -z
swelter, swlt-r	symmetrical, s-mt-rk-l

symmetry, s-mt-r  
 sympathy, \*etic, \*ize;  
     sm-p(th)(i), \*t-k, \*z  
 symphony, sm-fn(i)  
 symposium, sm-ps-m  
 symptom, smp-tm  
 synagogue, sn-g-g  
 syncope, sn-kp-  
 syndicate, sn-dk-t  
 synod, sn-d  
 synonym, sn-nm  
 synopsis, sn-ps-s

syntax, sn-tx  
 synthesis, sn-(th)s-s  
 synthetic, sn-(th)t-k  
 syphon, sf-n  
 syren, sr-n  
 Syriac, sr-k  
 syringa, sr-(ng)-g  
 syringe, sr-nj  
 syringotomy, sr-ng-g-tm(i)  
 syrup, sr-p  
 system, -atic, -atize; s-stm, -t-k,  
     -t-z

# T.

Tab, tb  
 tabby, tb(i)  
 tabernacle, tb-rn-kl  
 tablature, tb-lt-r  
 table, -ing; tb-l, -(ng)  
 tableau, tb-l  
 tablet, tb-lt  
 taboo, t-b  
 tabular, tb-l-r  
 tabulate, tb-l-t  
 tachygraphy, tk-grf-(i)  
 tacit, -urn; ts-t, -rn  
 tack, -le; tk, -l  
 tact, t(ct)  
 tactic, -s; t(ct)-k, -s  
 tadpole, td-pl  
 taffeta, tf-t  
 taffy; tf(i)  
 tag, tg  
 tail, tl  
 tailor, tl-r  
 taint, tnt  
 take, -n; tk, -n  
 tale, tl  
 talent, tl-nt  
 talesman, tls-mn  
 talisman, tl-s-mn  
 talk, tk  
 tall, tl

tallow, tl-  
 tally, -ho; tl-h  
 Talmud, tl-md  
 talon, tl-n  
 tamarack, tm-rk  
 tamarin, tm-rn  
 tamarind, tm-r-nd  
 tambour, tm-br  
 tamborine, tm-br-n  
 tame, tm  
 tamper, tmp-r  
 tan, -nery; tn, -r(i)  
 tandem, tn-dm  
 tangent, \*ency, \*ible; tnj-nt,  
 \*ns(i), \*bl  
 tangle, t(ng)-gl  
 tank, t(N)k  
 tannin, tn-n  
 tansy, tns(i)  
 tantalize, tnt-l-z  
 tantamount, tnt-mnt  
 tantrum, tnt-rm  
 tap, tp  
 taper, tp-r  
 tapestry, tp-s-tr  
 tapioca, tp-k  
 tapir, tp-r  
 tapis, tp-s  
 tapster, tp-str

tar, tr  
 tarantula, tr-nt-l-  
 tardy, trd(i)  
 tare, tr  
 target, trg-t  
 tariff, tr-f  
 tarlatan, tr-l-tn  
 tarn, trn  
 tarnish, trn-(sh)  
 tarpaulin, tr-pl-n  
 tarry, tr(i)  
 tart, trt  
 tartan, trt-n  
 tartar, -ic; trt-r  
 Tartarus, trt-r-s  
 task, tsk  
 tassel, ts-l  
 taste, tst  
 tatting, tt-(ng)  
 tattle, -r; tt-l, -r  
 tattoo, t-t  
 taught, tt  
 taunt, tnt  
 Taurus, tr-s  
 taut, tt  
 tautology, tt-lj(i)  
 tavern, tv-rn  
 tawdry, t-dr  
 tax, -ation; tx, -(sh)n  
 taxidermy, tx-drm(i)  
 tea, t  
 teach, t(ch)  
 teak, tk  
 teal, tl  
 team, tm  
 tear, tr  
 tease, ts

teat, tt  
 technic, -al; tk-nk, -l  
 technology, tk-n-lj(i)  
 tedder, td-r  
 tedious, td-ys  
 tedium, td-ym  
 teem, tm  
 teens, tns  
 teeth, t(th)  
 teetotal, t-tt-l  
 teetotum, t-tt-m  
 tegument, tg-mnt  
 telegram, tl-grm  
 telegraph, tl-grf  
 telephone, tl-fn  
 telescopic, tl-skp-k  
 tell, tl  
 temerity, tm-r-t  
 temper, -ament, -ance, -ate,  
 -ature; tmp-r, -mnt, -ns, -t,  
 -t-yr *or* -r  
 tempest, -uous; tmp-st,  
 -y-s *or* -s  
 templar, tmp-lr  
 temple, tmp-l  
 temporal, \*ary, \*ize; tmp-r-l,  
 \*r(i), \*z  
 tempt, tmp-t  
 tenable, tn-bl  
 tenacity, \*ious; tn-s-t, tn-sh-s  
 tenancy, tn-ns(i)  
 tenant, tn-nt  
 tend, tnd  
 tendency, tnd-ns(i)  
 tender, tnd-r  
 tendon, tnd-n  
 tendril, tnd-rl

tenement, tn-mnt	tetrarch, t-(tr)rk
tenet, tn-t	tetter, tt-r
tennis, tn-s	Teuton, -ic; tt-n, -k
tenon, tn-n	text, txt
tenor, tn-r	textile, txt-l
tense, -ile, -ive; tns, -l, -v	texture, txt-yr <i>or</i> -r
tent, tnt	than, (th)n
tentacle, tnt-kl	thane, (th)n
tentative, tnt-t-v	thank, (th)(N)k
tenterhook, tnt-r-hk	thanksgiving, (th)N)ks-gv-(ng)
tenure, tn-yr <i>or</i> -r	that, (th)t
tepid, tp-d	thatch, (th)(ch)
tercentenary, tr-snt-n-r(i)	thaw, (th)
term, trm	the, (th)
terminal, *ate, *ation, *ative, *us; trm-n-l, *t, *(sh)n, *t-v, *s	theatre, (th)tr
terpsichorean, trps-kr-n	theatrical, (th)-trk-l
terrace, tr-s	thee, (th)
terrapin, tr-pn	theft, (th)ft
terrestrial, tr-s-tr-l	their, (th)r
terrible, tr-bl	theirs, (th)rs
terrier, tr-r	theist, (th)-st
terrify, *fic; tr-f, *fk	them, (th)m
territory, *ial; tr-tr(i), *l	theme, (th)m
terror, tr-r	themselves, (th)m-slvs
terse, trs	then, (th)n
tertiary, tr(sh)-r(i)	thence, -forth; (th)ns, -fr(th)
tessellated, ts-l-t-d	thenceforward, (th)ns-fr-wrd
test, tst	theocracy, (th)-krs(i)
testament, tst-mnt	theocratic, (th)-krt-k
testate, -or, -rix; tst-t, -r, -rx	theology, *ical; (th)-lj(i), *k-l
testicle, tst-kl	theorem, (th)-r-m
testify, tst-f	theoretical, (th)-r-t-k-l
testimony, *ial; tst-mn(i), *l	theorist, (th)-r-st
testy, tst(i)	theory, (th)-r(i)
tether, t(th)-r	theosophy, (th)-sf(i)
	therapeutics, (th)r-pt-ks
	there, (th)r

thermometer, (th)rm-mt-r	threw, (th)r
thermoscope, (th)rm-skp	thrice, (th)rs
these, (th)s	thrift, (th)rft
thesis, (th)s-s	thrill, (th)rl
Thespian, (th)sp-n	thrive, (th)rv
they, (th)	throat, (th)rt
thick, -en, -et; (th)k, -n, -t	throb, (th)rb
thief, (th)f	throe, (th)r
thieve, (th)v	throne, (th)rn
thigh, (th)	throng, (th)r(ng)
thimble, (th)mb-l	throttle, (th)rt-l
thin, (th)n	through, -out; (th)r, -t
thine, (th)n	throve, (th)rv
thing, (th)(ng)	throw, (th)r
think, (th)(N)k	thrown, (th)rn
thirst, (th)rst	thrum, (th)rm
this, (th)s	thrush, (th)r(sh)
thistle, (th)s-l	thrust, (th)rst
thither, (th)(th)-r	thud, (th)d
tho', (th)	thug, (th)g
thong, (th)(ng)	thumb, (th)m
thoracic, (th)r-s-k	thump, (th)mp
thorax, (th)r-x	thunder, (th)nd-r
thorn, (th)rn	Thursday, (th)rs-d
thorough, thr-	thus, (th)s
those, (th)s	thwack, (th)wk
thou, (th)	thwart, (th)wrt
though, (th)	thy, (th)
thought, (th)t	thyme, tm
thousand, (th)s-nd	tiara, t-r-
thrall, -dom; thrl, -dm	tibia, tb-
thrash, (th)r(sh)	tibial, tb-l
thread, (th)rd	tick, tk
threat, -en; (th)rt, -n	ticket, tk-t
threnody, (th)rn-d(i)	tickle, tk-l
thresh, (th)r(sh)	ticklish, tk-l(sh)
threshold, (th)r(sh)-ld	tidbit, td-bt

tide, -al; td, -l	tiptop, tp-tp
tidy, td(i)	tirade, tr-d
tie, t	*tire, tr
tier, tr	Tironian, tr-n-n
tierce, trs	'tis, ts
tiff, tf	tissue, t(sh)-
tiger, tg-r	tit, tt
tight, -en; tt, -n	Titan, -ic; tt-n, -k
tigress, tg-rs	tithe, t(th)
tike, tk	titillate, tt-lt
tile, tl	title, tt-l
till, -er; tl, -r	titled, tt-ld
tilt, tlt	titter, tt-r
timber, tm-br	titular, tt-l-r
timbrel, tm-brl	tmesis, tms-s
time, tm	to, t
timid, tm-d	road, td
timorous, tm-r-s	toast, tst
tin, tn	tobacco, t-bk-
tincture, t(N)(ct)-yr <i>or</i> -r	tocsin, tk-sn
tinder, tnd-r	today, t-d
tine, tn	toddle, td-l
tinfoil, tn-fl	toddler, td-lr
tinge, tnj	toe, t
tingle, t(N)-gl	toga, tg-
tinker, t(N)k-r	together, t-g(th)-r
tinkle, t(N)k-l	toggery, tg-r(i)
tinsel, tn-sl	toil, tl
tint, tnt	toilet, tl-t
tintinnabulation,	Tokay, t-k
tn-tn-bl-(sh)n	token, tk-n
tip, tp	told, tld
tippet, tp-t	tolerable, tl-r-bl
tipple, tp-l	tolerant, tl-r-nt
tippler, tp-lr	tolerate, *ation; tl r-t, *(sh)n
tipsy, tp-s	toll, tl
tiptoe, tp-t	tomahawk, tm-hk



tomato, t-mt-	tort, trt
tomb, tm	tortoise, trt-s
tome, tm	tortuous, trt-y-s <i>or</i> -s
tomorrow, t-mr-	torture, trt-yr <i>or</i> -r
tomtit, tm-tt	tory, tr(i)
ton, tn	toss, ts
tone, tn	tot, tt
tongs, t(ng)s	total, tt-l
tongue, t(ng)	totter, tt-r
tonic, tn-k	touch, t(ch)
tonight, t-nt	tough, tf
tonnage, tn-j	tour, tr
tonsil, -itis; tns-l, -t-s	tournament, trn-mnt
tonsorial, tns-r-l	tournure, trn-yr <i>or</i> -r
tontine, tn-tn	tout, tt
tony, tn(i)	tow, -age; t, -j
too, t	toward, t-rd
took, tk	towel, t-l
tool, tl	tower, t-r
toot, tt	town, tn
tooth, t(th)	toy, t
top, tp	trace, trs
topaz, t-pz	trachea, trk-
toper, tp-r	track, trk
tophet, tf-t	tract, tr(ct)
topic, tp-k	tractile, tr(ct)-l
topple, tp-l	traction, tr(ct)(yn)
toque, tk	tractive, tr(ct)-v
torch, tr(ch)	trade, trd
tore, tr	tradition, trd-(sh)n
torment, tr-mnt	traduce, tr-ds
torn, trn	traduction, tr-d(ct)(yn)
tornado, trn-d-	traffic, tr-fk
torpedo, trp-d-	tragacanth, trg-kn(th)
torpid, -ity, *or; trp-d, -t, *r	tragedy, trj-d(i)
torrent, tr-nt	tragic, trj-k
torrid, tr-d	trail, trl

train, trn	transmute, -able, -ation; trns-mt, -bl, -(sh)n
trait, trt	transom, trns-m
traitor, *ress; trt-r, *rs	transparent, *ency; trns-pr-nt, *ns(i)
tram, trm	transpire, ation; trns-pr, -(sh)n
trammel, trm-l	transplant, trns-plnt
tramp, -le; trmp, -l	transport, trns-prt
tramway, trm-w	transpose, -ition; trns-ps, -(sh)n
trance, trns	transubstantiate, -ation; trns-sb-stns-t, -(sh)n
tranquil, -ize, -ility; trn-ql, -z, -l-t	transverse, trns-vrs
transact, -ion; trns-(ct), -(yn)	trap, trp
transatlantic, trns-t-lnt-k	trapeze, -oid; trp-z, -d
transcend, trn-snd	trapper, trp-r
transcribe, trn-skrb	trappings, trp-(ng)s
transcript, trn-skrpt	trappist, trp-st
transcription, trn-skrp(shn)	trash, tr(sh)
trasept, trn-spt	travail, trv-l
transfer, -ee; trns-fr, -	travel, -ler; trv-l-r
transfigure, -ation; trns-fg-yr or -r, -(sh)n	traverse, trv-rs
transfix, trns-fx	travesty, tr-vst(i)
transform, -ation; trns-frm, -(sh)n	trawl, trl
transfuse, trns-fs	tray, tr
transgress, trns-grs	treacherous, tr(ch)-r-s
transient, trns-ynt	treacle, tr-k-l
transit, trns-t	tread, trd
transition, trns-(sh)n	treadle, trd-l
transitive, trns-t-v	treason, trs-n
transitory, trns-t-r(i)	treasure, -er, -y; trs-yr or -r, -r, -(i)
translate, trns-lt	treat, -ise, -y; trt, -s, -(i)
translation, trns-l(shn)	treble, tr-bl
translucent, trns-ls-nt	tree, tr
transmigration, trns-m-gr(shn)	trefoil, tr-fl
transmigratory, trns-m-grt-r(i)	trellis, tr-ls
transmission, trns-m(shn)	tremble, -ing; trm-bl, -(ng)
transmit, trns-mt	

tremendous, trm-nd-s	trifolium, tr-fl-m
tremolo, trm-l-	trifurcated, tr-frk-t-d
tremor, trm-r	trig, trg
tremulous, trm-l-s	trigger, trg-r
trench, trn(ch)	trigonometry, tr-gn-mt-r
trenchant, trn(ch)-nt	trilingual, tr-l(N)-gwl
trend, trnd	trill, trl
trepan, trp-n	trillion, trl-yn
trephine, trf-n	trim, trm
trepid, -ation; trp-d, -(shn)	trinitarian, trn-t-r-n
trespass, trs-ps	trinity, tru-t(i)
tress, trs	trinket, trnk-t
trestle, trs-l	trio, tr
triad, tr-d	trip, trp
trial, tr-l	tripe, trp,
triangle, tr-(ng)-gl	triple, tr-pl
triangular, tr-(ng)-gl-r	triplet, tr-plt
tribe, -al; trb, -l	triplicate, tr-plk-t
tribulation, trb-l-(sh)n	tripod, tr-pd
tribune, -al; trb-n, -l	trisect, -ion; tr-s(ct)(yn)
tributary, trb-t-r(i)	trisyllable, tr-s-lb-l
tribute, trb-t	trisyllabic, tr-s-lb-k
tricennial, tr-sn-l	trite, trt
triceps, tr-sps	triturate, -ation; trt-r-t, -(sh)n
trichina, trk-n-	triumph, -al, -ant; tr-mf, -l, -nt
trichinosis, trk-n-s-s	triumvir, -ate; tr-m-vr, -t
trick, -ery; trk, -r(i)	triune, tr-n <i>or</i> -yn
trickle, trk-l	trivet, tr-vt
trickster, trk-str	trivial, -ity; tr-v-l, -t
tricolor, tr-kl-r	troche, trk-
tricuspid, tr-ksp-d	trochee, trk-
tricycle, tr-sk-l	trod, trd
trident, tr-dnt	Trojan, trj-n
triennial, tr-n-l	troll, trl
trifle, -ing; trf-l, -(ng)	trollop, trl-p
trifler, trf-lr	trombone, trmb-n
trifoliate, tr-fl-t	troop, trp

trope, trp	tub, tb
trophy, trf(i)	tube, tb
tropical, trp-k-l	tuber, -cle; tb-r, -kl
tropics, trp-ks	tuberose, *ous; tb-r-s, *s
trot, trt	tubing, tb-(ng)
troth, tr(th)	tubular, tb-l-r
troubadour, trb-dr	tuck, -er; tk, -r
trouble, -some; trb-l, -sm	Tudor, td-r
troublous, trb-ls	Tuesday, ts-d
trough, trf	tuft, tft
trounce, trns	tug, tg
trousers, trs-rs	tuition, t-(sh)n
trousseau, trs-	tulip, tl-p
trout, trt	tulle, tl
trover, trv-r	tumble, tmb-l
trow, tr	tumid, tm-d
trowel, tr-l	tumor, tm-r
Troy, tr	tumult, -uous; tm-lt, -y-s <i>or</i> -s
truancy, tr-ns(i)	tun, tn
truant, tr-nt	tune, tn
truce, trs	tunic, tn-k
truck, -age, -le; trk, -j, -l	tunnel, tn-l
truculent, *ence; trk-l-nt, -ns	turban, trb-n
trudge, trj	turbid, trb-d
truffle, trf-l	turbine, trb-n
truism, tr-sm	turbot, trb-t
truly, tr-l	turbulent, trb-l-nt
trump, -ery, -et; trmp, -r(i), -t	tureen, tr-n
truncate, *ation; trnk-t, *(sh)n	turf, trf
truncheon, trn(ch)-n	turgent, trj-nt
trundle, trnd-l	turgid, trj-d
trunk, tr(N)k	turkey, trk(i)
truss, trs	turmoil, tr-ml
trust, -ee; trst, -	turn, trn
truth, tr(th)	turnip, tr-np
try, tr	turnpike, trn-pk
tryst, trst	turpentine, tr-pnt-n

turpitude, trp-td	twinge, twnj
turquoise, trk-s	twinkle, tw(N)k-l
turret, tr-t	twinkling, tw(N)k-l-(ng) <i>or</i>
turtle, trt-l	-l(ng)
Tuscan, tsk-n	twirl, twrl
tush, t(sh)	twist, twst
tusk, tsk	twit, twt
tut, tt	twitch, tw(ch)
tutelage, tt-l-j	twitter, twt-r
tutelar, tt-l-r	two, t
tutor, tt-r	twixt, twxt
twaddle, twd-l	tympan, tmp-n
twain, twn	tympanum, tmp-n-m
twang, tw(ng)	type, typical; tp, -k-l
'twas, tws	typhoid, tf-d
tweak, twk	typhoon, t-fn
tweedle, twd-l	typhus, tf-s
twig, twg	typography, tp-grf(i)
twilight, tw-lt	tyranny, tr-n(i)
'twill, twl	tyrant, tr-nt
twin, twn	Tyrian, tr-n
twine, twn	tyro, tr-

# U.

Ubiquity, y-b-qt(i)  
 udder, d-r  
 ugly, g-l  
 ukase, y-ks  
 ulcer, -ation; ls-r, -(sh)n  
 ulnar, l-nr  
 ulster, l-str  
 ultimate, -um; lt-m-t, -m  
 ultimo, lt-m-  
 ultramarine, lt-r-mr-n  
 umber, mb-r  
 umbilical, mb-l-k-l  
 umbilicus, mb-l-k-s  
 umbrage, mb-rj  
 umbrella, mb-rl-  
 umpire, m-pr  
 unacknowledged, n-k-n-ljd  
 unanimous, n-am-s  
 uncle, (N)k-l  
 unctuous, (N)(ct)-y-s *or* -s  
 undepending, n-d-pnd-ng  
 under, nd-r  
 underneath, nd-r-n(th)  
 understand, nd-r-stnd  
 undertake, nd-r-tk  
 undertook, nd-r-tk  
 undo, n-d  
 undone, n-dn  
 undue, n-d

undulate, \*ation; nd-l-t, \*(sh)n  
 uneasy, n-s(i)  
 unguent, (ng)-gwnt  
 unicorn, yn-krn  
 uniform, -ity; yn-frm  
 unify, yn-f  
 union, yn-yn  
 uniparous, yn-pr-s  
 unique, yn-k  
 unison, yn-sn  
 unit, -arian; yn-t, -r-n  
 unite, yn-t  
 unity, yn-t(i)  
 universe, -al; yn-vrs, -l  
 unkept, n-kpt  
 unless, n-ls  
 unostentatious, n-s-tnt-sh-s  
 unravel, n-rv-l  
 up, p  
 upholster, p-hl-str  
 upon, p-n  
 upper, p-r  
 upright, p-rt  
 uproar, p-rr  
 upward, p-wrd  
 upwards, p-wrds  
 urban, rb-n  
 urbane, rb-n  
 urbanity, rb-n-t

urchin, r(ch)-n	usurious, ys-yr-s <i>or</i> -r-s
urethra, yr-th-r	usurp, ys-rp
urge, ent, -ency; rj, -nt, -ns(i)	usury, ys-yr(i) <i>or</i> -r(i)
urine, -ometer; yr-n, -mt-r	utensil, yt-ns-l
urn, rn	uterine, yt-r-n
Ursuline, rs-l-n	uterus, yt-r-s
us, s	utility, *arian; yt-l-t(i), *r-n
use, -age; ys, -j	utilize, yt-l-z
usher, (sh)-r	utmost, t-mst
usual, ys-y-l <i>or</i> -l	Utopia, -n; y-tp-, -n
usurer, ys-yr-r <i>or</i> -r-r	utter, t-r



# V.

Vacancy, vk-ns(i)  
 vacant, vk-nt  
 vacate, \*ation; vk-t, \*(sh)n  
 vaccine, -ate; vk-sn, -t  
 vacillate, \*ation; vs-l-t, \*(sh)n  
 vacuity, vk-y-t *or* -t  
 vacuous, vk-y-s *or* -s  
 vacuum, vk-y-m *or* -m  
 vagabond, vg-b-nd  
 vagary, vg-r(i)  
 vagina, v-nj  
 vaginal, vj-n-l  
 vagrant, \*rancy; vg-rut, \*rns(i)  
 vague, vg  
 vain, vn  
 valance, vl-ns  
 valedictory, vl-d(ct)-r(i)  
 valentine, vl-nt-n  
 valet, vl-t  
 valetudinary, v-l-td-n-r(i)  
 valiant, vl-ynt  
 valid, vl-d  
 valise, v-ls  
 valley, vl(i)  
 valour, vl-r  
 value, -able, -ation; vl-y, -bl, -(sh)n  
 valve, -ular; vlv, -l-r  
 vamp, vmp

vampire, vm-pr  
 vamps, vmps  
 van, vn  
 vandal, vnd-l  
 vane, vn  
 vanilla, vn-l-  
 vanish, vn-(sh)  
 vanity, vn-t  
 vanquish, vn-q(sh)  
 vantage, vnt-j  
 vapid, vp-d  
 vapor, -ize; vp-r, -z  
 variable, vr-bl  
 variance, vr-ns  
 variation, vr-(sh)n  
 variegate, vr-g-t  
 variety, vr-t  
 variola, vr-l-  
 varioloid, vr-l-d  
 various, vr-s  
 varlet, vrl-t  
 varnish, vrn-(sh)  
 vary, vr(i)  
 vascular, vs-kl-r  
 vase, vs  
 vaseline, vs-l-n  
 vassal, vs-l  
 vast, vst  
 vat, vt

Vatican, vt-kn	venture, -ous; vnt-yr <i>or</i> -r
vaudeville, vd-vl	Venus, vn-s
vault, vlt	veracious, vr-(sh)-s
vaunt <sub>t</sub> , vnt	veracity, vr-s-t
veal, vl	veranda, vr-nd-
veda, vd-	verb, -iage, -ose, -osity; vrb, -j,
vedette, vd-t	-s, -s-t
veer, vr	verdant, vrd-nt
vegetate, *able, *arian, *ation;	verd-antique, vrd-nt-k
vj-t-t, *bl, *r-n, *(sh)n	verdict, vr-d(ct)
vehemence, v-h-mns	verdigris, vr-d-grs
vehement, v-h-mnt	verdure, vrd-yr- <i>or</i> -r
vehicle, v-h-kl	verge, vrj
veil, vl	verify, *fication; vr-f, *fk-(sh)n
vein, vn	verity, vr-t
vellum, vl-m	vermicelli, vrm-s-l(i)
velocipede, vl-s-pd	vermicide, vrm-sd
velocity, vl-s-t	vermifuge, vrm-fj
velvet, vl-vt	vermilion, vrm-l-yn
venal, vn-l	vermin, vrm-n
venary, vn-r(i)	vernacular, vrn-kl-r
vend, vnd	vernal, vrn-l
vendetta, vnd-t-	versatile, vrs-t-l
vendor, vnd-r	verse, -ification, -ify; vrs,
vendue, vnd-	-(sh)n, -f
veneer, vn-r	version, vrs(yn)
venerable, vn-r-bl	vertebra, vrt-brt
venerate, vn-r-t	vertex, vrt-x
venery, vn-r(i)	vertical, vrt-k-l
Venetian, vn-s-yn	vertigo, vrt-g-
vengeance, vnj-ns	very, vr(i)
venial, vn-l	vesicle, vs-kl
venison, vn-sn	vesper, vs-pr
venom, vn-rm	vessel, vs-l
vent, -ilate; vnt, -l-t	vest, vst
ventriloquism, vnt-r-lq-sm	vestibule, v-stb-yl <i>or</i> -l
ventriloquist, vnt-r-lq-ist	vestige, v-stj

vestment, vst-mnt	vindictive, vn-d(ct)-v
vestry, vst-r	vine, vn
vesture, vst-yr <i>or</i> -r	vinegar, vn-g-r
veteran, vt-r-n	vinous, vn-n
veterinary, vt-r-n-r(i)	vintage, vnt-j
veto, vt-	vintner, vnt-nr
vex, -atious; vx, -(sh)-s	viol, v-l
via, v-	violate, v-l-t
viable, v-bl	violence, v-l-ns
viaduct, v-d(ct)	violent, v-l-nt
vial, v-l	violet, v-lt
viand, v-nd	violin, v-l-n
vibrate, *ration; vb-rt, *r(shn)	violoncello, v-l-n-sl- <i>or</i>
vicar, -ious; vk-r, -s	-v-l-n-(ch)l-
vice, vs	viper, vp-r
viceregent, vs-rj-nt	virago, vr-g
viceroi, vs-r	virgin, vrj-n
vicinage, vs-n-j	virile, vr-l
vicinity, vs-n-t	virtue, -al; vrt-y, -l
vicious, vs-ys	virtuoso, vrt-y-s-
vicissitude, vs-s-td	virtuous, vrt-y-s
victim, v(ct)-m	virulent, vr-l-nt
victor, -ious, -y; v(ct)-r, -s, -(i)	virus, vr-s
victual, vt-l	visage, vs-j
vie, v	vis-a-vis, vs-v
view, v	viscera, -l; vs-r-, -l
vigil, -ance, ant; vj-l, -ns, -nt	viscid, v-d
vignette, vn-yt	viscount, v-knt
vigor, -ous; vg-r, -s	Vishnu, v(sh)-n
viking, vk-(ng)	visible, vs-bl
vile, vl	vision, -ary; v(shn), -r(i)
villa, vl-	visit, -ant, -ation, -or; vs-t, -nt,
village, vl-j	-(sh)n, -r
villain, vl-n	visor, vs-r
vinigrette, vn-g-rt	vista, vst-
vindicate, *ation; vn-dk-t,	visual, vs-y-l <i>or</i> -l
* (sh)n	vital, -ize; vt-l, -z

vitals, vt-ls	volcano, vlk-n-
vitiate, -ation; v(sh)-t, -(sh)n	volition, vl-(sh)n
vitreous, vt-r-s	volley, vl(i)
vitriified, vt-r-fd	volt, vlt
vitriol, vt-r-l	voltaic, vlt-k
vituperation, vt-pr-(sh)n	voluble, *bility; vl-bl, *bl-t
vivacious, vv-(sh)-s	volume, -inous; vl-ym <i>or</i> -m,
vivacity, vv-s-t	-n-s
vivid, vv-d	voluntary, vl-nt-r(i)
vivify, vv-f	volunteer, vl-nt-r
viviparous, vv-pr-s	voluntary, vl-pt-y-r(i) <i>or</i>
vivisection, vv-s(ct)(yn)	vl-pt-r(i)
vixen, vx-n	vomit, vm-t
viz, vz	voracious, vr-(sh)-s
vizier, vz-r	voracity, vr-s-t
vizor, vz-r	vortex, vrt-x
vocable, vk-bl	votary, vt-r(i)
vocabulary, vk-bl-r(i)	vote, vt
vocal, vk-l	vouch, -safe; v(ch), -sf
vocation, vk-(sh)n	vow, v
vocative, vk-t-v	vowel, v-l
vociferate, vs-fr-t	voyage, v-j
vociferous, vs-fr-s	vulcanite, vlk-n-t
vogue, vg	vulcanzie, vlk-n-z
voice, vs	vulgar, -ity; vlg-r, -t
void, vd	vulnerable, vl-nr-bl
volatile, -ization; vl-t-l, -z-(sh)n	vulture, vl-tr
volcanic, vlk-n-k	

# W.

Wabble, -y; wb-l, -(i)

wad, wd

waddle, wd-l

waddler, wd-lr

wade, wd

wafer, wf-r

waffle, wf-l

waft, wft

wag, wg

wage, wj

wager, wj-r

wages, wj-s

waggle, wg-l

wagon, wg-n

wagtail, wg-tl

waif, wf

wain, wn

wainscot, wn-skt

waist, -coat; wst, -kt

wait, wt

waive, wv

wake, -n; wk, -n

wale, wl

walk, wk

wall, wl

wallet, wl-t

wallop, wl-p

walnut, wl-nt

walrus, wl-rs

waltz, wltz

wampum, wmp-m

wan, wn

wand, wnd

wander, wnd-r

wane, wn

want, wnt

wanton, wn-tn

war, -like; wr, -lk

warble, \*ling; wrb-l, \*l(ng)

ward, -en, -er; wrd, -n, -r

wardrobe, wrd-rb

ware, -house; wr, -hs

warfare, wr-fr

warm, -th; wrm, -(th)

warn, wrn

warp, wrp

warrant, wr-nt

warren, wr-n

wart, wrt

wast, wst

waste, wst

watch, w(ch)

water, wt-r

wattle, wt-l

wave, -y; wv, -(i)

wax, -en; wx, -n

way, w

waylay, w-l

wayward, w-wrd  
 we, w  
 weak, -en; wk, -n  
 weal, wl  
 wealth, wl(th)  
 wean, wn  
 weapon, wp-n  
 wear, wr  
 weary, wr(i)  
 weasel, ws-l  
 weather, w-(th)r  
 weave, wv  
 web, wb  
 wed, -ding; wd, -(ng)  
 wedge, wj  
 Wednesday, wns-d  
 wee, w  
 weed, wd  
 week, wk  
 weep, wp  
 weevil, wv-l  
 weigh, w  
 weight, wt  
 weir, wr  
 weird, wrd  
 welcome, wl-km  
 wold, wld  
 weld, wld  
 welfare, wl-fr  
 welkin, wlk-n  
 well, wl  
 Welsh, wl(sh)  
 welt, wlt  
 wen, wn  
 wench, wn(ch)  
 wend, wnd  
 went, wnt

wept, wpt  
 were, wr  
 wert, wrt  
 Wesleyan, ws-l-n  
 west, -ern; wst, -rn  
 wet, wt  
 wether, w-(th)r  
 whack, (wh)k  
 whale, (wh)l  
 whang, (wh)(ng)  
 wharf, -age; (wh)rf, -j  
 what, -ever; (wh)t, -v-r  
 wheat, (wh)t  
 wheedle, (whd)-l  
 wheel, -wright; (wh)l, -rt  
 wheeze, -y; (wh)z, -(i)  
 whelm, (wh)lm  
 whelp, (wh)lp  
 when, (wh)n  
 whence, (wh)ns  
 where, -fore; (wh)r, -fr  
 whet, (wh)t  
 whether, (wh)-(th)r  
 whew, (wh)  
 whey, (wh)  
 which, (wh)(ch)  
 whiff, (wh)f  
 whiffle, (wh)f-l  
 whig, (wh)g  
 while, (wh)l  
 whilom, (wh)l-m  
 whilst, (wh)lst  
 whim, (wh)m  
 whimper, (wh)mp-r  
 whimsical, -ity; (wh)ms-k-l, -t  
 whine, (wh)n  
 whinny, (wh)n(i)

whip, (wh)p	wight, wt
whir, (wh)r	wigwam, wg-wm
whirl, (wh)rl	wild, wld
whirligig, (wh)rl-gg	wile, -y; wl, -(i)
whisker, (wh)sk-r	will, wl
whisper, (wh)sp-r	willow, wl-
whist, (wh)st	wilt, wlt
whistle, (wh)s-l	wimple, wmp-l
whit, (wh)t	win, wn
white, -en; (wh)t, -n	wince, wns
whither, (wh)-(th)r	wind, -ward, -y; wnd, -wrd, -(i)
whithersoever, (wh)-(th)r-s-v-r	wine, wn
whiting, (wh)t-(ng)	wing, w(ng)
Whitsunday, (wh)t-sn-d	wink, w(N)k
whittle, (wh)t-l	winnow, wn-
whiz, (wh)z	winsome, wn-sm
whoever, h-v-r	winter, *ry; wnt-r, *r
whole, -some; hl, -sm	wipe, wp
whom, -soever; hm, -s-v-r	wire, wr
whoop, hp	wisdom, ws-dm
whop, (wh)p	wise, -acre; ws-k-r
whore, hr	wish, w(sh)
whorl, (wh)rl	wisp, wsp
whortleberry, (wh)rt-l-br(i)	wist, -ful; wst, -fl
whose, hs	wit, -ty; wt, -(i)
whosoever, hs-s-v-r	witch, w(ch)
why, (wh)	with, -al; w(th), -l
wick, wk	withe, w(th)
wicked, wk-d	wither, w(th)-r
wicker, wk-r	withers, w(th)-rs
wicket, wk-t	witness, wt-ns
wide, -en; wd, -n	witticism, wt-ss-m
widow, wd-	wives, wvs
width, wd(th)	wizard, wz-rd
wield, wld	wizen, wz-n
wife, wf	woe, -begone; w, -b-gn
wig, wg	woeful, w-fl



wold, wld	wraith, r(th)
wolf, wlf	wrangle, r(ng)-gl
woman, women; w-mn	wrap, rp
womb, wm	wrath, r(th)
wombat, wm-bt	wreak, rk
won, wn	wreath, r(th)
wonder, wnd-r	wreck, rk
wondrous, wnd-rs	wren, rn
wont, wnt	wrench, rn(ch)
woo, w	wrest, rst
wood, -en; wd, -n	wrestle, rs-l
woof, wf	wretch, -ed, r(ch), -d
wool, -en; wl, -n	wright, rt
word, wrd,	wring, r(ng)
wore, wr	wrinkle, r(N)k-l
work, wrk	wrist, rst
world, wrld	writ, -ten; rt, -n
worm, wrm	write, rt
worn, wrn	writhe, r(th)
worry, wr(i)	wrong, r(ng)
worse, wrs	wrote, rt
would, wd	wroth, r(th)
wound, wnd	wrought, rt
wove, -en, wv, -n	wrung, r(ng)
wrack, rk	wry, r

# X.

Xebec, z-bk

xylograph, zl-grf

# Y.

Yacht, yt  
yak, yk  
yam, ym  
yank, y(N)k  
yankee, y(N)k-  
yap, yp  
yard, yrd  
yarn, yrn  
yaw, y  
yawl, yl  
yawn, yn  
y-clept, -klpt  
ye, y  
yea, y  
year, -ling; yr, -l(ng)  
yearn, yrn  
yeast, yst  
yelk, ylk  
yell, yl  
yellow, yl-

yelp, ylp  
yeoman, y-mn  
yerk, yrk  
yes, ys  
yesterday, ys-tr-d  
yet, yt  
yew, y  
yield, yld  
yolk, yk  
yon, yn  
yonder, ynd-r  
yore, yr  
you, y  
young, -ling, -ster; y(ng),  
-l(ng), -str  
your, -self; yr, -slf  
youth, y(th)  
yowl, yl  
yule, yl

# Z.

Zany, zn(i)	zodiac, zd-k
zeal, -ot; zl, -t	zone, zn
zebra, z-br	zoography, z-grf(i)
zenith, zn-(th)	zoolite, z-l-t
zephyr, zf-r	zoological, z-lj-k-l
zero, z-r	zoologist, z-lj-st
zest, zst	zoology, z-lj(i)
zigzag, zg-zg	zoophyte, z-ft
zinc, z(N)k	zouave, z-v
Zion, z-u	zymotic, zm-t-k

## SPECIAL NOTICE.

IN THE preparation of this book, which has occupied about twice the time anticipated, and resulted in a volume about twice as large as proposed, great care has been given to the selection of such words as may be the most likely to occur in any writing. Including derivatives, nearly twenty-five thousand have been included; but, as it is more than probable that there will be omissions of important words, and, as we intend to publish in time an appendix to contain medical and legal words, and new scientific and technical words which may not be included in this work, we desire all who use this work, whenever they have occasion to write a word which they can not find herein, to write it on one of the blank pages following this. At any time, the authors will gladly give the correct outline for such words, and when we are ready to publish the appendix, we will be glad to present a copy of it free of expense to each one who may assist us by giving us lists of such words as are found in this way. A few errors also may have crept through, and with the purpose of correcting same we shall be pleased to receive any inquiries concerning outlines which may seem doubtful to those using this book.

THE AUTHORS.

*Boston, Oct. 1, 1893.*







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